

D Betongsøyle

D.1 Betongsøyle C.8 - Utregning av kapasitet

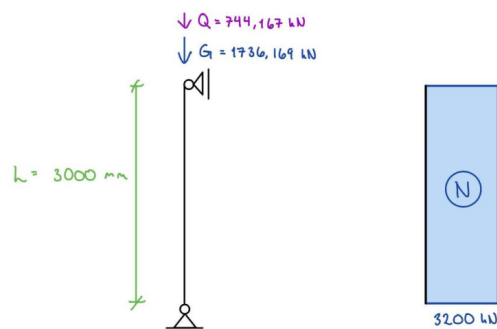
Laster:

Se Vedlegg C for laster

Egenlast: $G := 1736.169 \text{ kN} - 2.7 \text{ kN} + 66.637 \text{ kN}$

Nyttelast: $Q := 533.790 \text{ kN} + 146.44 \text{ kN} = 680.23 \text{ kN}$

Dimensjonerende aksialkraft i brudd: $N_{Ed} := G \cdot 1.2 + Q \cdot 1.5 = 3180 \text{ kN}$ (EC0, Tabell NA.A1.2(A))



Dimensjoner på søyle:

Armering:

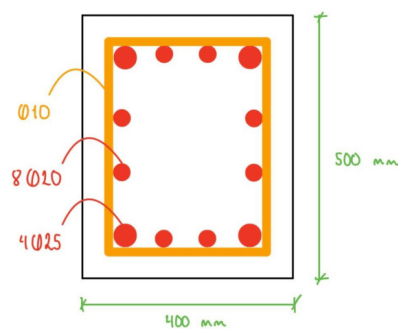
$h := 500 \text{ mm}$

$\phi_1 := 25 \text{ mm}$ $\phi_2 := 20 \text{ mm}$

$b := 400 \text{ mm}$

$n_1 := 4$ $n_2 := 8$

$L_s := 3 \text{ m}$



$$A_c := b \cdot h = (200 \cdot 10^3) \text{ mm}^2$$

Betong-egenskaper, dimensjoner og tøyning:

$$\begin{array}{lll} f_{yk} := 500 \frac{N}{\text{mm}^2} & f_{cd} := 19.8 \frac{N}{\text{mm}^2} & f_{yd} := 434 \frac{N}{\text{mm}^2} \\ f_{ck} := 35 \frac{N}{\text{mm}^2} & f_{cm} := 43 \frac{N}{\text{mm}^2} & \varepsilon_{cu} := 0.0035 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} \text{EC2 tabell} \\ 3.1 \end{array}$$

$$\sigma_N := \frac{N_{Ed}}{A_c} = 15.902 \frac{N}{\text{mm}^2} \quad \begin{array}{l} \text{sigma er mindre enn f.cd,} \\ \text{OK} \end{array}$$

Armeringsmengde i konstruksjonen:

$$A_s := n_1 \cdot \left(\frac{\varnothing_1}{2} \right)^2 \cdot \pi + n_2 \cdot \left(\frac{\varnothing_2}{2} \right)^2 = 2763.495 \text{ mm}^2$$

Aksialkraftkapasitet:

$$N_{Rd} := f_{cd} \cdot (A_c - A_s) + f_{yd} \cdot A_s = 5104.64 \text{ kN} \quad \begin{array}{l} \text{Sørensen del 1 lign. (4.5)} \\ \\ \end{array}$$

$$N_{Rd} > N_{Ed} \quad \text{OK}$$

D.2 Dimensjonering av ny betongsøyle

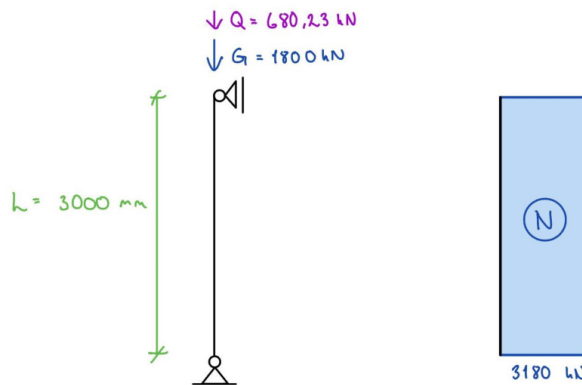
Laster:

Se Vedlegg C for laster

Egenlast: $G := 1736.169 \text{ kN} - 2.7 \text{ kN} + 66.637 \text{ kN} = (1.8 \cdot 10^3) \text{ kN}$

Nyttelast: $Q := 533.790 \text{ kN} + 146.44 \text{ kN} = 680.23 \text{ kN}$

Dimensjonerende aksialkraft i brudd: $N_{Ed} := G \cdot 1.2 + Q \cdot 1.5 = 3180 \text{ kN}$ (EC0, Tabell NA.A1.2(A))



Nye dimensjoner på søyle:

$h := 350 \text{ mm}$ $L_s := 3 \text{ m}$

$b := 350 \text{ mm}$

$A_c := b \cdot h = (122.5 \cdot 10^3) \text{ mm}^2$

Betong-egenskaper, dimensjoner og tøyning:

$f_{yk} := 500 \frac{\text{N}}{\text{mm}^2}$	$f_{cd} := 19.8 \frac{\text{N}}{\text{mm}^2}$	$f_{yd} := 434 \frac{\text{N}}{\text{mm}^2}$	(EC2 - Del 1-1, tabell 3.1)
$f_{ck} := 35 \frac{\text{N}}{\text{mm}^2}$	$f_{cm} := 43 \frac{\text{N}}{\text{mm}^2}$	$\epsilon_{cu} := 0.0035$	

$\sigma_N := \frac{N_{Ed}}{A_c} = 25.963 \frac{\text{N}}{\text{mm}^2}$ sigma er mindre enn f_{cd} ,
OK

$E := 34000 \frac{\text{N}}{\text{mm}^2}$ $I := \frac{1}{12} \cdot b \cdot h^3 = (1.251 \cdot 10^9) \text{ mm}^4$

Finner armeringsmengden:

Knekklengthe:

$$L_0 = L \quad L_0 := 3 \text{ m}$$

Beregning av nødvendig armering:

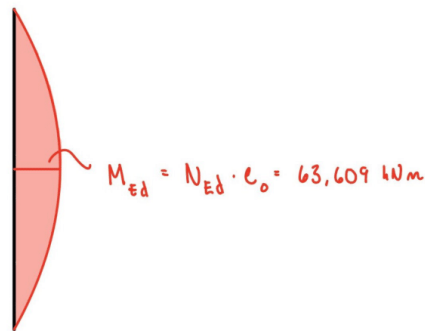
Minimumseksentrisitet:

$$e_0 = \max(20 \text{ mm}, h/30) \quad (\text{EC2 - Del 1-1, 6.1(4)})$$

$$\frac{h}{30} = 11.667 \text{ mm}$$

$$e_0 := 20 \text{ mm}$$

$$M_{Ed} := N_{Ed} \cdot e_0 = 63.609 \text{ kN} \cdot \text{m}$$



$$n_{Ed} := \frac{N_{Ed}}{f_{ck} \cdot b \cdot h} = 0.742$$

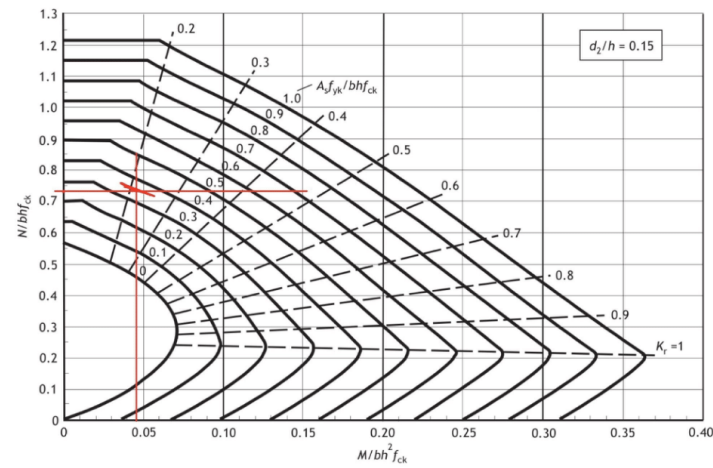
(Sørensen, s. 98)

$$m_{Ed} := \frac{M_{Ed}}{f_{ck} \cdot b \cdot h^2} = 0.042$$

$$d_2 := 50 \text{ mm}$$

$$\frac{d_2}{h} = 0.14$$

m-n diagram:



$$\omega_0 := 0.35$$

$$A_s := \frac{\omega_0 \cdot b \cdot h \cdot f_{ck}}{f_{yk}} = (3.001 \cdot 10^3) \text{ mm}^2 \quad (\text{Sørensen, s. 98})$$

Velger antall armeringstenger med armeringsdiameter:

$$n := 10 \quad \varnothing := 20 \text{ mm}$$

$$A_{s, \text{faktisk}} := n \cdot \pi \cdot \left(\frac{\varnothing}{2} \right)^2 = (3.142 \cdot 10^3) \text{ mm}^2$$

Sjekker at dette er innenfor kravet for minimumsarmering:

Største verdien av: (EC2 - Del 1-1, 9.5.2(2))

$$A_{s,min.1} := \frac{(0.10 \cdot N_{Ed})}{f_{yd}} = 732.828 \text{ mm}^2 \quad \text{og} \quad A_{s,min.2} := 0.002 \cdot A_c = 245 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$A_{s,faktisk} > A_{s,min.1} \quad \text{Armeringsmengde er ok.}$$

Velger overdekning:

Minste overdekning

$$C_{min} = \max \{C_{min,b}; C_{min,dur} + \Delta C_{dur,\gamma} - \Delta C_{dur,st} - \Delta C_{dur,add}; 10 \text{ mm}\} \quad (\text{EC2 - Del 1-1, 4.4.1.2(2)})$$

$$C_{min,b} := 20 \text{ mm} \quad (\text{EC2 - Del 1-1, 4.4.1.2(2)})$$

$$C_{min,dur} := 45 \text{ mm} \quad \begin{array}{l} \text{I detaljtegningene står det at} \\ \text{eksponeringsklassen til denne søylen er XD3} \end{array}$$

(EC2 - Del 1-1, 4.4.1.2(5))

$$\Delta C_{dur,\gamma} := 0 \text{ mm} \quad (\text{EC2 - Del 1-1, 4.4.1.2(6)})$$

$$\Delta C_{dur,st} := 0 \text{ mm} \quad (\text{EC2 - Del 1-1, 4.4.1.2(7)})$$

$$\Delta C_{dur,add} := 0 \text{ mm} \quad (\text{EC2 - Del 1-1, 4.4.1.2(8)})$$

$$C_{min} := C_{min,dur} = 45 \text{ mm}$$

Avvik

$$\Delta C_{dev} := 10 \text{ mm} \quad (\text{EC2 - Del 1-1, 4.4.1.3(1)})$$

Nominell overdekning

$$C_{nom} := C_{min} + \Delta C_{dev} = 55 \text{ mm}$$

Avstand mellom lengdearmeringen: (EC2 - Del 1-1, 8.2(2))

$$a_h = \max (k_1 \cdot \varnothing, d_g + k_2 \text{ mm}, 20 \text{ mm}), \text{ men mindre enn } 32 \text{ mm}$$

$$\varnothing = 20 \text{ mm}$$

$$k_1 := 1.5 \quad (\text{EC2 - Del 1-1, NA 8.(2)})$$

$$k_2 := 5$$

d_g er største tilslagsstørrelsen, velger 20 mm

$$a_{h.krav} = \max (30 \text{ mm}, 25 \text{ mm}, 20 \text{ mm})$$

$$a_{h.krav} := 30 \text{ mm}$$

Tverrarmering:

Diameter på tverrarmering:

$$\varnothing_{tverr} = \max (6 \text{ mm}, \varnothing/4) \quad \text{EC2 - Del 1-1, 9.5.3(1)}$$

$$\varnothing_{tverr} = \max (6 \text{ mm}, 5 \text{ mm})$$

$$\varnothing_{tverr} := 6 \text{ mm}$$

Senteravstanden på tverrarmring:

$$S_{cl.max} = \min (20 \cdot \emptyset, \min.tverrsnittsdim., 400 \text{ mm})$$

EC2 - Del 1-1, 9.5.3(3)

$$S_{cl.max} = \min (400 \text{ mm}, 350 \text{ mm}, 400 \text{ mm})$$

$$S_{cl.max} := 350 \text{ mm}$$

I begge søyleender i en avstand lik største tverrsnittsdimensjon skal senteravstanden reduseres med faktoren 0,6. (EC2 - Del 1-1, 9.5.3(4))

$$\text{Antall: } n_{stenger.tverr} := \frac{L_s}{S_{cl.max}} = 9$$

Sjekker om det er plass til armeringen:

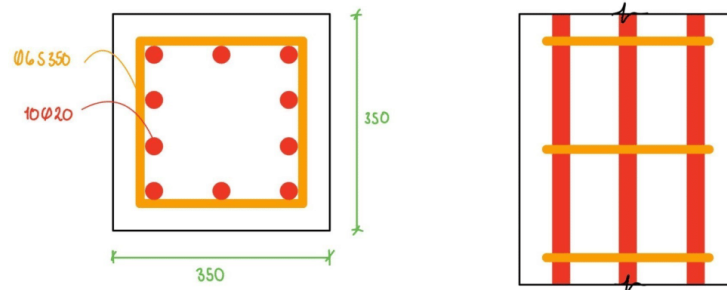
$$h_{n\ddot{o}d.} := 2 \cdot C_{nom} + 2 \cdot \emptyset_{tverr} + 4 \cdot \emptyset + 3 \cdot a_{h.krav} = 292 \text{ mm OK}$$

$$b_{n\ddot{o}d.} := 2 \cdot C_{nom} + 2 \cdot \emptyset_{tverr} + 3 \cdot \emptyset + 2 \cdot a_{h.krav} = 242 \text{ mm OK}$$

Faktisk avstand mellom lengdearmring:

$$a_{v.faktisk} := \frac{h - 2 \cdot C_{nom} - 2 \cdot \emptyset_{tverr} - 4 \cdot \emptyset}{3} = 49 \text{ mm}$$

$$a_{h.faktisk} := \frac{b - 2 \cdot C_{nom} - 2 \cdot \emptyset_{tverr} - 3 \cdot \emptyset}{2} = 84 \text{ mm}$$



Slankhetskontroll

Normalisert slankhet - beregning

$$L := L_0 = 3 \text{ m} \quad (\text{EC2- Del 1-1, NA.5.8.3.1(1)})$$

$$i := \frac{h}{\sqrt{12}} = 0.101 \text{ m}$$

$$\lambda := \frac{L_0}{i} = 29.692$$

$$n_{Ed} = 0.742$$

$$k_a := 1.0$$

$$\omega := \frac{f_{yd} \cdot A_{s,faktisk}}{f_{cd} \cdot A_c} = 0.562$$

$$\lambda_n := \lambda \cdot \sqrt{\frac{n_{Ed}}{1 + 2 k_a \cdot \omega}} = 17.546$$

Slankhetsgrenser

$$A_\varphi := 1.0 \quad (\text{Sørensen, s.162})$$

$$M_{01} := 0 \cdot kN \cdot m \quad M_{02} := N_{Ed} \cdot \frac{L_0}{400} = 23.854 \text{ kN} \cdot m$$

$$r_m := \left| \frac{M_{01}}{M_{02}} \right| = 0$$

$$\lambda_{n,lim} := 13 \cdot (2 - r_m) \cdot A_\varphi = 26$$

$$\lambda_n \leq \lambda_{n,lim} \quad \text{Søylen er ikke slank}$$

Beregning av aksialkapasitet:

$$N_{Rd} := f_{cd} \cdot (A_c - A_{s,faktisk}) + f_{yd} \cdot A_{s,faktisk} = 3726.748 \text{ kN}$$

Beregning av knekklast:

$$N_E := \frac{\pi^2 \cdot E \cdot I}{L_0^2} = (4.663 \cdot 10^4) \text{ kN} \quad N_E > N_{Ed} \quad \text{ok.}$$

Dimensjonerende forankringslengde:

Armering i trykk: (EC2 - Del 1-1, 8.4.4(1))

$$\alpha_i := 1$$

$$\alpha_4 := 0.7$$

Dimensjonerende faktorer:

$$f_{ctk,0.05} := 2.2 \text{ MPa} \quad \gamma_c := 1.5 \quad f_{cd} = 19.8 \text{ MPa}$$

$$\alpha_{ct} := 0.85 \quad f_{ctd} := \alpha_{ct} \cdot \frac{f_{ctk,0.05}}{\gamma_c} = 1.247 \text{ MPa} \quad \varepsilon_{c3} := 1.75 \cdot 10^{-3}$$

Dimensjonerende heftfasthet: (EC2 - Del 1-1, 8.4.2(2))

$$f_{bd} := 2.25 \cdot f_{ctd} = 2.805 \text{ MPa}$$

Antar at $\sigma = f_{yd}$ -> Konservativt, dette gir lang forankringslengde

$$N_{Ed} < N_{Rd} = (3.727 \cdot 10^3) \text{ kN}$$

$$\rightarrow \sigma_s < f_{yd}$$

Må beregne σ_s

$$\varepsilon_s = \varepsilon_c \quad \text{pga full heft}$$

$$N_{Ed} = \sigma_c \cdot A_c + \sigma_s \cdot A_s$$

$$A_c = (1.225 \cdot 10^5) \text{ mm}^2 \quad A_{s,faktisk} = (3.142 \cdot 10^3) \text{ mm}^2$$

$$\sigma_c = E_c \cdot \varepsilon_c \quad \text{og} \quad \sigma_s = E_s \cdot \varepsilon_s$$

$$E_c := \frac{f_{cd}}{\varepsilon_{c3}} = 11314.286 \text{ MPa} \quad E_s := 2 \cdot 10^5 \text{ MPa}$$

$$N_{Ed} = (3.18 \cdot 10^3) \text{ kN}$$

$$\varepsilon_c := \frac{N_{Ed}}{E_c \cdot A_c + E_s \cdot A_s} = 0.0016 \quad \varepsilon_s := \varepsilon_c = 0.002$$

$$\sigma_s := E_s \cdot \varepsilon_s = 320.249 \text{ MPa}$$

Basis kraftinnføringslengde:

$$L_{bd.rqd} := 0.25 \cdot \varnothing \cdot \frac{\sigma_s}{f_{bd}} = 571 \text{ mm}$$

Sørensen del 1 lign. (4.99)

Dimensjonerte forankringslengde:

$$L_{bd} := \alpha_i \cdot \alpha_A \cdot L_{bd.rqd} = 400 \text{ mm}$$

Sørensen del 1 lign.(4.101)

Minste forankringslengde i trykk er max verdi av:

Sørensen del 1 lign.(4.103)

$$0.3 \cdot L_{bd.rqd} = 171.256 \text{ mm}$$

$$10 \cdot \varnothing = 200 \text{ mm}$$

$$L_b := 100 \text{ mm}$$

$$L_{b.min} := 10 \cdot \varnothing = 200 \text{ mm}$$