

Vedlegg G

Kapasitetskontroll av aluminium:

Eurokode 9: Prosjektering av aluminiumskonstruksjoner, Del 1-1: Allmenne regler [1]

For å sjekke stadiet mot knekking har det blitt valgt å kontrollere kapasiteten til de to mest kritiske stavnene, nummerert 99 og 100 i SAP2000 modellen.

Kontroll av stav nr.99:

Det har blitt valgt å gå for Alloy EN-AW 6082.

Tykkelse: $5 < t \leq 15$

$$f_o := 260 \frac{N}{mm^2} \quad f_u := 310 \frac{N}{mm^2} \quad [1: \text{Tabell 3.2b}]$$

$$f_{o.haz} := 125 \frac{N}{mm^2} \quad f_{u.haz} := 185 \frac{N}{mm^2}$$

HAZ-faktor:

$$\rho_o.haz := 0.48 \quad \rho_u.haz := 0.60$$

Knekkklasse: A

Design verdier for materialkonstanter: [1: (3.2.5(1))]

$$E := 70000 \frac{N}{mm^2} \quad G := 27000 \frac{N}{mm^2}$$

$$\nu := 0.3$$

$$\alpha := 23 \cdot 10^{-6}$$

$$\rho := 2700 \frac{kg}{m^3}$$

Opptredende laster for stav nr.99:

Opptredende laster har blitt hentet fra analyse i SAP2000.

$$N_{Ed} := |-3316.3 \text{ kN}|$$

$$M_{y.Ed} := |-101.007 \text{ kN} \cdot m|$$

$$M_{z.Ed} := 11.66 \text{ kN} \cdot m$$

$$V_{y.Ed} := 13.636 \text{ kN}$$

$$V_{z.Ed} := |-27.855 \text{ kN}|$$

Sikkerhetsfaktorer:

$$\gamma_{M1} := 1.10$$

[1: Tabell 6.1]

$$\gamma_{M2} := 1.25$$

Etter 6.1.4.2 Klassifisering vil tverrsnittet være av klasse 3.

Parametre for HEA600 fra SAP2000:

$$W_{el.y} := 5.350 \cdot 10^6 \text{ mm}^3$$

$$W_{el.z} := 7.513 \cdot 10^5 \text{ mm}^3$$

$$W_{pl.y} := 4.786 \cdot 10^6 \text{ mm}^3$$

$$W_{pl.z} := 1.156 \cdot 10^6 \text{ mm}^3$$

$$I_y := 1.412 \cdot 10^9 \text{ mm}^4$$

$$I_z := 1.127 \cdot 10^8 \text{ mm}^4$$

$$I_t := 4.070 \cdot 10^6 \text{ mm}^4$$

$$I_w := 8.994 \cdot 10^6 \text{ mm}^4$$

$$A := 22600 \text{ mm}^2$$

A = Ag = A_{net}. Det samme gjelder A = A_{eff} siden tverrsnittet er av klasse 3.

Tension:

Design verdien for tension bør tilfredsstille: $\frac{N_{Ed}}{N_{t,Rd}} \leq 1$ [1: (6.17)]

Fra 6.2.3(2) vil spenningsmotstanden av tverrsnittet N_{t,Rd} være den minste verdien.

$$N_{o,Rd} := A \cdot \frac{f_o}{\gamma_{M1}} = 5341.818 \text{ kN} \quad [1: (6.18)]$$

$$N_{u,RdT_1} := 0.9 \cdot A \cdot \frac{f_u}{\gamma_{M2}} = 5044.32 \text{ kN} \quad [1: (6.19a)]$$

$$N_{u,RdT_2} := A \cdot \frac{f_u}{\gamma_{M2}} = 5604.8 \text{ kN} \quad [1: (6.19b)]$$

$$N_{t,Rd} := N_{u,RdT_1} = 5044.32 \text{ kN}$$

$$\frac{N_{Ed}}{N_{t,Rd}} = 0.657 \quad \text{Ok}$$

Compression:

Design verdien for compression bør tilfredsstille: $\frac{N_{Ed}}{N_{c,Rd}} \leq 1$ [1: (6.20)]

$$N_{u,RdC} := A \cdot \frac{f_u}{\gamma_{M2}} = 5604.8 \text{ kN} \quad [1: (6.21)]$$

$$N_{c,RdC} := A \cdot \frac{f_o}{\gamma_{M1}} = 5341.818 \text{ kN} \quad [1: (6.22)]$$

Fra 6.2.4(2) vil spenningsmotstanden av tverrsnittet $N_{c,Rd}$ være tilsvarende den minste verdien.

$$N_{c,Rd} := N_{c,RdC} = 5341.818 \text{ kN}$$

$$\frac{N_{Ed}}{N_{c,Rd}} = 0.621 \quad Ok$$

Buckling Resistance:

Knekkmotstanden bør oppfylle kravet: $\frac{N_{Ed}}{N_{b,Rd}} \leq 1 \quad [1: (6.48)]$

$$k := 1 \quad L_t := 7433 \text{ mm} \quad [SAP2000]$$

$$N_{Cr,y} := \frac{\pi^2 \cdot E \cdot I_y}{k^2 \cdot L_t^2} = 17656.484 \text{ kN} \quad [1: (I.14)]$$

$$N_{Cr,z} := \frac{\pi^2 \cdot E \cdot I_z}{k^2 \cdot L_t^2} = 1409.267 \text{ kN} \quad [1: (I.15)]$$

$$i_s := 0.26 \text{ mm} \quad [SAP2000]$$

$$N_{Cr,T} := \frac{1}{i_s^2} \left(G \cdot I_t + \frac{\pi^2 \cdot E \cdot I_w}{k^2 \cdot L_t^2} \right) \quad [1: (I.16)]$$

$$N_{Cr,T} := 3291.271 \text{ kN} \quad N_{Cr} := N_{Cr,T} \quad [SAP2000]$$

$$\lambda := \sqrt{\frac{A \cdot f_o}{N_{Cr}}} = 1.336 \quad [1: (6.51)]$$

Flexural buckling:

Klasse A: $\alpha := 0.20 \quad \lambda_0 := 0.10 \quad [1: \text{Tabell 6.6}]$

$$\phi := 0.5 \cdot (1 + \alpha \cdot (\lambda - \lambda_0) + \lambda^2) = 1.516 \quad [1: (6.50)]$$

$$\chi := \frac{1}{\phi + \sqrt{\phi^2 - \lambda}} = 0.4 \quad [1: (6.50)]$$

$$b_{haz} := 35 \text{ mm} \quad h := 25 \text{ mm} \quad [1: (6.1.6.3(3))]$$

$$A_{haz} := b_{haz} \cdot h = 875 \text{ mm}^2 \quad [1: \text{Tabell 6.5}]$$

$$A_1 := A - A_{haz} \cdot (1 - \rho_o \cdot h_{az}) = (2.215 \cdot 10^4) \text{ mm}^2$$

$$\kappa := 1 - \left(1 - \frac{A_1}{A}\right) \cdot 10^{-\lambda} - \left(0.05 + 0.1 \cdot \frac{A_1}{A}\right) \cdot \lambda^{1.3(1-\lambda)} = 0.869$$

$$Nb.Rd := \kappa \cdot \chi \cdot A \cdot \frac{f_o}{\gamma_{M1}} = 1857.951 \text{ kN} \quad [1: (6.49)]$$

$$\frac{NEd}{Nb.Rd} = 1.785 \quad \text{Ikke ok}$$

Torsional buckling:

$$\text{Generelt: } \alpha := 0.35 \quad \lambda_0 := 0.4 \quad [1: \text{Tabell 6.7}]$$

$$\kappa := 1.0$$

$$\phi := 0.5 \cdot (1 + \alpha \cdot (\lambda - \lambda_0) + \lambda^2) = 1.556 \quad [1: (6.50)]$$

$$\chi := \frac{1}{\phi + \sqrt{\phi^2 - \lambda}} = 0.385 \quad [1: (6.50)]$$

$$Nb.Rd := \kappa \cdot \chi \cdot A \cdot \frac{f_o}{\gamma_{M1}} = 2055.455 \text{ kN} \quad [1: (6.49)]$$

$$\frac{NEd}{Nb.Rd} = 1.613 \quad \text{Ikke ok}$$

$$\text{Torsjonsknekking bør oppfylle: } \frac{MEd}{Mb.Rd} \leq 1 \quad [1: (6.54)]$$

$$\alpha_{LT} := 0.20 \quad \lambda_{0.LT} := 0.4 \quad [1: (6.3.2.2(2))]$$

$$\alpha := 1 \quad \text{for tverrsnitt klasse 3} \quad [1: \text{Tabell 6.4}]$$

$$M_{cr} := \frac{\pi^2 \cdot E \cdot I_z}{L_t^2} \cdot \sqrt{\frac{L_t^2 \cdot G \cdot I_t}{\pi^2 \cdot E \cdot I_z} + \frac{I_w}{I_z}} \quad [1: (I.1)]$$

$$M_{cr} := 3.935 \cdot 10^8 \text{ N} \cdot \text{mm}$$

$$\lambda_{LT} := \sqrt{\frac{\alpha \cdot W_{el.y} \cdot f_o}{M_{cr}}} = 1.88 \quad [1: (6.58)]$$

$$\phi LT := 0.5 \cdot (1 + \alpha LT \cdot (\lambda LT - \lambda 0.LT) + \lambda LT^2) = 2.415 \quad [1: (6.57)]$$

$$\chi LT := \frac{1}{\phi LT + \sqrt{\phi LT^2 - \lambda LT^2}} = 0.254 \quad [1: (6.56)]$$

$$Mb.Rd := \chi LT \cdot \alpha \cdot Wel.y \cdot \frac{fo}{\gamma M1} = 321.609 \text{ kN} \cdot \text{m} \quad [1: (6.55)]$$

$$\frac{My.Ed}{Mb.Rd} = 0.314 \quad Ok$$

Shear:

$$\text{Skjærkontroll: } \frac{VEd}{VRd} \leq 1 \quad [1: (6.28)]$$

Vi tar kun utgangspunkt i sveis, dermed vil $d := 0$

$$hw := 540 \text{ mm} \quad tw := 13 \text{ mm}$$

$$Av := (hw - d) \cdot (tw) - (\rho o.haz) \cdot bhaz \cdot tw = (6.802 \cdot 10^3) \text{ mm}^2 \quad [1: (6.30)]$$

$$VRd := Av \cdot \frac{fo}{\sqrt{3} \cdot \gamma M1} = 928.178 \text{ kN} \quad [1: (6.29)]$$

$$\frac{Vy.Ed}{VRd} = 0.015 \quad Ok$$

Tar utgangspunkt i høyeste opptredende verdi.

Bending and shear:

$$\bar{h} := 590 \text{ mm} \quad tf := 25 \text{ mm} \quad bf := 300 \text{ mm} \quad [\text{SAP2000}]$$

$$fo.V := fo \cdot \left(1 - \left(\frac{2 \cdot Vy.Ed}{VRd} - 1 \right)^2 \right) = 15.054 \frac{\text{N}}{\text{mm}^2} \quad [1: (6.38)]$$

$$Mv.Rd := tf \cdot bf \cdot (h - tf) \cdot \frac{fo}{\gamma M1} + \frac{tw \cdot hw^2}{4} \cdot \frac{fo.V}{\gamma M1} \quad [1: (6.39)]$$

$$Mv.Rd = 1014.561 \text{ kN} \cdot \text{m}$$

Kontroll av stav nr.100:

Det blir gjort tilsvarende beregninger for stav nr.100 som for stav nr.99.

Tykkelse: $5 < t \leq 15$

$$f_o := 260 \frac{N}{mm^2} \quad f_u := 310 \frac{N}{mm^2} \quad [1: \text{Tabell 3.2b}]$$

$$f_{o.haz} := 125 \frac{N}{mm^2} \quad f_{u.haz} := 185 \frac{N}{mm^2}$$

HAZ-faktor:

$$\rho_o.haz := 0.48 \quad \rho_u.haz := 0.60$$

Knekkklasse: A

Design verdier for materialkonstanter: [1: (3.2.5(1))]

$$E := 70000 \frac{N}{mm^2} \quad G := 27000 \frac{N}{mm^2}$$

$$\nu := 0.3$$

$$\alpha := 23 \cdot 10^{-6}$$

$$\rho := 2700 \frac{kg}{m^3}$$

Opptredende laster for stav nr.100:

Opptredende laster har blitt hentet fra analyse i SAP2000.

$$NEd := 705.61 \text{ kN}$$

$$My.Ed := |-515.81 \text{ kN} \cdot m|$$

$$Mz.Ed := 244.478 \text{ kN} \cdot m$$

$$Vy.Ed := 125.64 \text{ kN}$$

$$Vz.Ed := |-43.315 \text{ kN}|$$

Sikkerhetsfaktorer:

$$\gamma M1 := 1.10$$

[1: Tabell 6.1]

$$\gamma M2 := 1.25$$

Etter 6.1.4.2 Klassifisering vil tverrsnittet være av klasse 3.

Parametre for HEA600 fra SAP2000:

$$W_{el.y} := 5.350 \cdot 10^6 \text{ mm}^3$$

$$W_{el.z} := 7.513 \cdot 10^5 \text{ mm}^3$$

$$W_{pl.y} := 4.786 \cdot 10^6 \text{ mm}^3$$

$$W_{pl.z} := 1.156 \cdot 10^6 \text{ mm}^3$$

$$I_y := 1.412 \cdot 10^9 \text{ mm}^4$$

$$I_z := 1.127 \cdot 10^8 \text{ mm}^4$$

$$I_t := 4.070 \cdot 10^6 \text{ mm}^4$$

$$I_w := 8.994 \cdot 10^6 \text{ mm}^4$$

$$A := 22600 \text{ mm}^2$$

$A = A_g = A_{net}$. Det samme gjelder $A = A_{eff}$ siden tverrsnittet er av klasse 3.

Tension:

Design verdien for tension bør tilfredsstillе: $\frac{N_{Ed}}{N_{t,Rd}} \leq 1$ [1: (6.17)]

Fra 6.2.3(2) vil spenningsmotstanden av tverrsnittet $N_{t,Rd}$ være tilsvarende den minste verdien.

$$N_{o,Rd} := A \cdot \frac{f_o}{\gamma_{M1}} = 5341.818 \text{ kN} \quad [1: (6.18)]$$

$$N_{u,RdT_1} := 0.9 \cdot A \cdot \frac{f_u}{\gamma_{M2}} = 5044.32 \text{ kN} \quad [1: (6.19a)]$$

$$N_{u,RdT_2} := A \cdot \frac{f_u}{\gamma_{M2}} = 5604.8 \text{ kN} \quad [1: (6.19b)]$$

$$N_{t,Rd} := N_{u,RdT_1} = 5044.32 \text{ kN}$$

$$\frac{N_{Ed}}{N_{t,Rd}} = 0.14 \quad Ok$$

Compression:

Design verdien for compression bør tilfredsstillе: $\frac{N_{Ed}}{N_{c,Rd}} \leq 1$ [1: (6.20)]

$$N_{u,RdC} := A \cdot \frac{f_u}{\gamma_{M2}} = 5604.8 \text{ kN} \quad [1: (6.21)]$$

$$N_{c,RdC} := A \cdot \frac{f_o}{\gamma_{M1}} = 5341.818 \text{ kN} \quad [1: (6.22)]$$

Fra 6.2.4(2) vil spenningsmotstanden av tverrsnittet $N_{c,Rd}$ være tilsvarende den minste verdien.

$$N_{c.Rd} := N_{c.RdC} = 5341.818 \text{ kN}$$

$$\frac{N_{Ed}}{N_{c.Rd}} = 0.132 \quad \text{Ok}$$

Buckling Resistance:

Knekkmotstanden bør oppfylle kravet: $\frac{N_{Ed}}{N_{b.Rd}} \leq 1$ [1: (6.48)]

$$k := 2 \quad L_t := 5500 \text{ mm} \quad [\text{SAP2000}]$$

$$N_{Cr.y} := \frac{\pi^2 \cdot E \cdot I_y}{k^2 \cdot L_t^2} = 8062.08 \text{ kN} \quad [1: (I.14)]$$

$$N_{Cr.z} := \frac{\pi^2 \cdot E \cdot I_z}{k^2 \cdot L_t^2} = 643.482 \text{ kN} \quad [1: (I.15)]$$

$$i_s := 0.26 \text{ mm} \quad [\text{SAP2000}]$$

$$N_{Cr.T} := \frac{1}{i_s^2} \left(G \cdot I_t + \frac{\pi^2 \cdot E \cdot I_w}{k^2 \cdot L_t^2} \right) \quad [1: (I.16)]$$

$$N_{Cr.T} := 4669.005 \text{ kN} \quad N_{Cr} := N_{Cr.T} \quad [\text{SAP2000}]$$

$$\lambda := \sqrt{\frac{A \cdot f_o}{N_{Cr}}} = 1.122$$

Flexural buckling:

Klasse A: $\alpha := 0.20 \quad \lambda_0 := 0.10$ [1: Tabell 6.6]

$$\phi := 0.5 \cdot (1 + \alpha \cdot (\lambda - \lambda_0) + \lambda^2) = 1.231 \quad [1: (6.51)]$$

$$\chi := \frac{1}{\phi + \sqrt{\phi^2 - \lambda}} = 0.538 \quad [1: (6.50)]$$

$$b_{haz} := 35 \text{ mm} \quad h := 25 \text{ mm} \quad [1: (6.1.6.3(3))]$$

$$A_{haz} := b_{haz} \cdot h = 875 \text{ mm}^2 \quad [1: \text{Tabell 6.5}]$$

$$A_1 := A - A_{haz} \cdot (1 - \rho_o \cdot h_{az}) = (2.215 \cdot 10^4) \text{ mm}^2$$

$$\kappa := 1 - \left(1 - \frac{A1}{A}\right) \cdot 10^{-\lambda} - \left(0.05 + 0.1 \cdot \frac{A1}{A}\right) \cdot \lambda^{1.3(1-\lambda)} = 0.853$$

$$Nb.Rd := \kappa \cdot \chi \cdot A \cdot \frac{f_o}{\gamma M1} = 2450.739 \text{ kN} \quad [1: (6.49)]$$

$$\frac{NEd}{Nb.Rd} = 0.288 \quad Ok$$

Torsional buckling:

Generelt: $\alpha := 0.35$ $\lambda_0 := 0.4$ [1: Tabell 6.7]

$$\kappa := 1.0$$

$$\phi := 0.5 \cdot (1 + \alpha \cdot (\lambda - \lambda_0) + \lambda^2) = 1.256 \quad [1: (6.51)]$$

$$\chi := \frac{1}{\phi + \sqrt{\phi^2 - \lambda}} = 0.518 \quad [1: (6.50)]$$

$$Nb.Rd := \kappa \cdot \chi \cdot A \cdot \frac{f_o}{\gamma M1} = 2768.001 \text{ kN} \quad [1: (6.49)]$$

$$\frac{NEd}{Nb.Rd} = 0.255 \quad Ok$$

Etter SAP2000 innebygde kontrollsjekk brukes ligning (6.63). Denne blir også brukt i sjekk opp mot håndberegninger for stav nr.100.

Følgende kriteriet bør oppfylles:

$$\left(\frac{NEd}{\chi_z \cdot \omega_x \cdot NRd}\right)^{\eta_c} + \left(\frac{My.Ed}{\chi_{LT} \cdot \omega_{xLT} \cdot My.Rd}\right)^{\gamma_c} + \left(\frac{Mz.Ed}{\omega_0 \cdot Mz.Rd}\right)^{\xi_{zc}} \leq 1.0 \quad [1: (6.63)]$$

$$NRd := A \cdot \frac{f_o}{\gamma M1} = 5341.818 \text{ kN}$$

$$\eta_c := 0.8 \quad [1: (6.42a)]$$

$$\xi_{zc} := 0.8 \quad [1: (6.42b)]$$

$$\gamma_c := 1 \quad [1: (6.42c)]$$

$$\omega_0 := 1 \quad \omega_x := \omega_0 \quad \text{og} \quad \omega_{xLT} := \omega_0 \quad [1: (6.64)]$$

$$\alpha_{LT} := 0.20 \quad \lambda_{0.LT} := 0.4 \quad [1: (6.3.2.2(2))]$$

$$\alpha := 1 \quad \text{for tverrsnitt klasse 3} \quad [1: \text{Tabell 6.4}]$$

$$M_{cr} := \frac{\pi^2 \cdot E \cdot I_z}{L t^2} \cdot \sqrt{\frac{L t^2 \cdot G \cdot I_t}{\pi^2 \cdot E \cdot I_z} + \frac{I_w}{I_z}} \quad [1: (I.1)]$$

$$M_{cr} := 2.112 \cdot 10^9 \text{ N} \cdot \text{mm} \quad [\text{SAP2000}]$$

$$\lambda_{LT} := \sqrt{\frac{\alpha \cdot W_{el.y} \cdot f_o}{M_{cr}}} = 0.812 \quad [1: (6.58)]$$

$$\phi_{LT} := 0.5 \cdot (1 + \alpha_{LT} \cdot (\lambda_{LT} - \lambda_{0.LT}) + \lambda_{LT}^2) = 0.87 \quad [1: (6.57)]$$

$$\chi_{LT} := \frac{1}{\phi_{LT} + \sqrt{\phi_{LT}^2 - \lambda_{LT}^2}} = 0.844 \quad [1: (6.56)]$$

$$\lambda_{haz} := \lambda \cdot \sqrt{\omega_0} = 1.122 \quad [1: (6.68a)]$$

$$\alpha := 0.35 \quad \lambda_0 := 0.4 \quad \kappa := 1.0$$

$$\phi := 0.5 \cdot (1 + \alpha \cdot (\lambda_{haz} - \lambda_0) + \lambda_{haz}^2) = 1.256$$

$$\chi_z := \frac{1}{\phi + \sqrt{\phi^2 - \lambda_{haz}^2}} = 0.518$$

$$z_1 := \frac{590 \text{ mm}}{2} = 295 \text{ mm} \quad z_2 := z_1$$

$$\alpha_{y1} := \frac{W_{pl.y} \cdot z_1}{I_y} = 1 \quad \alpha_{y2} := \alpha_{y1} \quad [1: (6.2.9.1(1))]$$

$$\text{Faktorene } \alpha_y = \alpha_z = \alpha_{y1}$$

$$M_{y.Rd} := \alpha_{y1} \cdot W_{el.y} \cdot \frac{f_o}{\gamma_{M1}} = (1.264 \cdot 10^3) \text{ kN} \cdot \text{m} \quad [1: (6.63)]$$

$$M_{z.Rd} := \alpha_{y1} \cdot W_{el.z} \cdot \frac{f_o}{\gamma_{M1}} = 177.564 \text{ kN} \cdot \text{m} \quad [1: (6.63)]$$

$$\left(\frac{N E d}{\chi_z \cdot \omega_x \cdot N R d} \right)^{\eta_c} + \left(\frac{M_y E d}{\chi_{LT} \cdot \omega_{xLT} \cdot M_{y.Rd}} \right)^{\gamma_c} + \left(\frac{M_z E d}{\omega_0 \cdot M_{z.Rd}} \right)^{\xi_{zc}} = 2.11 \quad \text{Ikke ok}$$

Torsjonsknekking bør oppfylle: $\frac{MEd}{Mb.Rd} \leq 1$ [1: (6.54)]

$\alpha_{LT} := 0.20$ $\lambda_{0.LT} := 0.4$ [1: (6.3.2.2(2))]

$\alpha := 1$ for tverrsnitt klasse 3 [1: Tabell 6.4]

$$M_{cr} := \frac{\pi^2 \cdot E \cdot I_z}{L_t^2} \cdot \sqrt{\frac{L_t^2 \cdot G \cdot I_t}{\pi^2 \cdot E \cdot I_z} + \frac{I_w}{I_z}}$$
 [1: (I.1)]

$M_{cr} := 2.112 \cdot 10^9 \text{ N} \cdot \text{mm}$

$\lambda_{LT} := \sqrt{\frac{\alpha \cdot W_{el.y} \cdot f_o}{M_{cr}}} = 0.812$ [1: (6.58)]

$\phi_{LT} := 0.5 \cdot (1 + \alpha_{LT} \cdot (\lambda_{LT} - \lambda_{0.LT}) + \lambda_{LT}^2) = 0.87$ [1: (6.57)]

$\chi_{LT} := \frac{1}{\phi_{LT} + \sqrt{\phi_{LT}^2 - \lambda_{LT}^2}} = 0.844$ [1: (6.56)]

$Mb.Rd := \chi_{LT} \cdot \alpha \cdot W_{el.y} \cdot \frac{f_o}{\gamma_{M1}} = 1066.902 \text{ kN} \cdot \text{m}$ [1: (6.55)]

$\frac{M_y.Ed}{Mb.Rd} = 0.483$ *Ok*

Shear:

Skjærkontroll: $\frac{VEd}{VRd} \leq 1$ [1: (6.28)]

Vi tar utgangspunkt i kun sveis, dermed vil det ikke være noen hull langs skjærplanet.

$h_w := 540 \text{ mm}$ $t_w := 13 \text{ mm}$ $d := 0$

$A_v := (h_w - d) \cdot (t_w) - (\rho_o \cdot h_{az}) \cdot b_{haz} \cdot t_w = (6.802 \cdot 10^3) \text{ mm}^2$ [1: (6.30)]

$VRd := A_v \cdot \frac{f_o}{\sqrt{3} \cdot \gamma_{M1}} = 928.178 \text{ kN}$ [1: (6.29)]

$$\frac{V_y \cdot Ed}{VRd} = 0.135 \quad Ok$$

Tar utgangspunkt i høyeste opptredende verdi.

Bending and shear:

$$h := 590 \text{ mm} \quad tf := 25 \text{ mm} \quad bf := 300 \text{ mm} \quad [SAP2000]$$

$$fo.V := fo \cdot \left(1 - \left(\frac{2 \cdot V_y \cdot Ed}{VRd} - 1 \right)^2 \right) = 121.721 \frac{N}{mm^2} \quad [1: (6.38)]$$

$$Mv.Rd := tf \cdot bf \cdot (h - tf) \cdot \frac{fo}{\gamma M1} + \frac{tw \cdot hw^2}{4} \cdot \frac{fo.V}{\gamma M1} \quad [1: (6.39)]$$

$$Mv.Rd = 1106.459 \text{ kN} \cdot m$$