

5 Conclusion

In this paper, a data analysis framework for offshore operations is introduced. An approach integrated ELM-based SA with ANN is proposed that can be applied for DP sensor data. This approach can be employed to quantify the influence of each thruster of DP vessels. To improve the capability of the DP vessels, the most effective way is to increase the thrust when the most sensitive thruster is identified. In order to verify the feasibility of this approach, a benchmark test is conducted. The benchmark test validated the feasibility of the proposed method used for conducting SA. Another experiment of SA on heading modeling in DP operation was conducted. The result shows that this approach can identify those influential factors that have an effect on the heading of the DP vessel. It is seen that the sensitivity analysis of thruster depends crucially on the environmental disturbances. Thus, the sensitivity analysis is of value in the preliminary design of the thrust system of DP vessels.

The sensitivity analysis of the thruster is highly time-dependent. However, in this study, the surrogate model is ANN which cannot represent the dynamic of the DP vessel completely. Therefore, our future work will focus on investigating how to extend the proposed method to adapt to such external disturbances.

6 Acknowledgement

This research is partially supported by the project “SFI MOVE” funded by Norway Research Council, Norway (Project No: 237929). The authors would like to thank to the Offshore Simulator Centre AS for technical support. The author Xu Cheng would like to thank the sponsorship of the Chinese Scholarship Council for funding his research at Norwegian University of Science and Technology.

References

Offshore simulator centre. <http://www.offsim.no/>.

Xu Cheng, Shengyong Chen, Chen Diao, Mengna Liu, Guoyuan Li, and Houxiang Zhang. Simplifying neural network based model for ship motion prediction: A comparative study of sensitivity analysis. In *ASME 2017 36th International Conference on Ocean, Offshore and Arctic Engineering*, pages V001T01A016–V001T01A016. American Society of Mechanical Engineers, 2017.

Francisco Fernández-Navarro, Mariano Carbonero-Ruz, David Becerra Alonso, and Mercedes Torres-Jiménez. Global sensitivity estimates for neural network classifiers. *IEEE transactions on neural networks and learning systems*, 28(11):2592–2604, 2017.

Pierric Kersaudy, Bruno Sudret, Nadège Varsier, Odile Picon, and Joe Wiart. A new surrogate modeling technique combining kriging and polynomial chaos expansions—application to uncertainty analysis in computational dosimetry. *Journal of Computational Physics*, 286:103–117, 2015.

Genyuan Li, Jishan Hu, Sheng Wei Wang, Panos G Georgopoulos, Jacqueline Schoendorf, and Herschel Rabitz. Random sampling-high dimensional model representation (rs-hdmr) and orthogonality of its different order component functions. *The Journal of Physical Chemistry A*, 110(7):2474–2485, 2006.

Guoyuan Li, Houxiang Zhang, Bikram Kawan, Hao Wang, Otmar L Osen, and Arne Styve. Analysis and modeling of sensor data for ship motion prediction. In *OCEANS 2016-Shanghai*, pages 1–7. IEEE, 2016.

Guoyuan Li, Bikram Kawan, Hao Wang, and Houxiang Zhang. Neural-network-based modelling and analysis for time series prediction of ship motion. *Ship technology research*, 64(1): 30–39, 2017.

Ayman B Mahfouz and Hussein W El-Tahan. On the use of the capability polar plots program for dynamic positioning systems for marine vessels. *Ocean engineering*, 33(8-9):1070–1089, 2006.

Francesca Pianosi, Keith Beven, Jim Freer, Jim W Hall, Jonathan Rougier, David B Stephenson, and Thorsten Wagener. Sensitivity analysis of environmental models: A systematic review with practical workflow. *Environmental Modelling & Software*, 79:214–232, 2016.

Luca Pivano, Øyvind Notland Smogeli, and Bjørnar Vik. Dyncap—the next level dynamic dp capability analysis. *Marine Cybernetics AS*, 2012.

Andrea Saltelli. Sensitivity analysis for importance assessment. *Risk analysis*, 22(3):579–590, 2002.

Andrea Saltelli and Il’ya Meerovich Sobol’. Sensitivity analysis for nonlinear mathematical models: numerical experience. *Matematicheskoe Modelirovanie*, 7(11):16–28, 1995.

Asgeir J Sørensen. A survey of dynamic positioning control systems. *Annual reviews in control*, 35(1):123–136, 2011.

Hao Wang, Sindre Fossen, Fang Han, Ibrahim A Hameed, and Guoyuan Li. Towards data-driven identification and analysis of propeller ventilation. In *OCEANS 2016-Shanghai*, pages 1–6. IEEE, 2016.

Zeping Wu, Donghui Wang, Patrick Okolo, Fan Hu, and Weihua Zhang. Global sensitivity analysis using a gaussian radial basis function metamodel. *Reliability Engineering & System Safety*, 154:171–179, 2016.

Shengwen Xu, Xuefeng Wang, Lei Wang, Shuai Meng, and Bo Li. A thrust sensitivity analysis based on a synthesized positioning capability criterion in dpcap/dyncap analysis for marine vessels. *Ocean Engineering*, 108:164–172, 2015.