

Table 2. Descriptive statistics and correlations between variables

	M	SD	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1. Numbers of depressive symptoms (T3)	.52	.83													
2. Numbers of depressive symptoms (T2)	.59	.90	.29***												
3. Social skills	56.94	13.41	-.18***	-.15***											
4. Negative Affect	3.79	.57	.28***	-.25***	-.03										
5. Effortful Control	5.13	.51	-.17***	-.14***	.27***	-.07*									
6. Surgency	4.35	.66	.06	.03	-.12**	-.07	-.17***								
7. Anxiety symptoms	98	1.58	.20***	.47***	-.11**	.24***	-.14***	-.04							
8. ODD symptoms	1.09	1.32	.26***	.47***	-.18***	.33***	-.20***	.17***	.35***						
9. CD symptoms	.26	.54	.13**	.17***	-.11**	.10**	-.32***	.17***	.19***	.36***					
10. ADHD symptoms	1.68	2.70	.24***	.38***	-.30***	.17***	-.40***	.34***	.35***	.40***	.20***				
11. Parental depression	5.21	5.97	.20***	.25***	-.08*	.28***	-.07*	.03	.20***	.22***	.04	.18***			
12. Stressful life-events	4.45	.99	-.08	-.06	.24**	-.05	.06	.02	-.05	.01	-.02	-.08*	-.14***		
13. StES	1.03	1.14	.02	.07	-.01	-.00	.13***	-.07*	-.01	.13***	.13***	.08*	-.01	-.01	
14. Gender (% girls)	50%	.50	-.06	-.06	.22***	.05	.29***	-.17***	-.07*	-.09**	-.10**	.12***	.05	-.04	-.09

Note. ODD = oppositional defiant disorder; CD = conduct disorder; ADHD = attention deficit/hyperactivity disorder; SES = socioeconomic status.

* $p < .05$, ** $p < .01$, *** $p < .001$.

Table 3. Predictors for development of depressive symptoms from 6 to 8 years of age

	Unadjusted			Adjusted for all		
	β	95% CI	p-value	β	95%	p-value
Numbers of depressive symptoms (T2)	.28	.19-.36	.000	.16	.05-.27	.005
Social skills	-.16	-.23(-.09)	.000	-.09	-.18(-.02)	.016
Negative affect	.26	.19-.33	.000	.17	.09-.25	.000
Effortful Control	-.15	-.22(-.08)	.000	-.09	-.18-.00	.049
Surgency	.04	-.03-.11	.246	.02	-.07-.10	.702
Anxiety symptoms	.21	.13-.29	.000	.00	-.10-.10	.982
ODD symptoms	.24	.16-.32	.000	.02	-.07-.12	.629
CD symptoms	.12	.03-.20	.008	.05	-.05-.15	.320
ADHD symptoms	.24	.16-.31	.000	.02	-.08-.12	.716
Parental depression	.20	.13-.28	.000	.11	.01-.20	.033
Stressful life-events	.01	-.05-.06	.876	.03	-.05-.10	.506
SES	.06	-.13-.01	.114	-.01	-.08-.06	.766
Gender	.10	-.03-.22	.120	.000 ^b	-.14-.16	.885
R ²				.15		

Note. ODD = oppositional defiant disorder; CD = conduct disorder; ADHD = attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder; SES = socioeconomic status

^b set to zero because this parameter is redundant.