

Percival instruction set

Complete instruction set definition for RTL and Archc generator



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Edition 0

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Describe the Percival instruction set

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Instruction set summary



Note to the reader

The following tables are autogenerated...

1.1. Instruction formats

1.1.1. Type Lit

1.1.1.1. Format definition

```
spec['stkpc']['inst_type']['Type_Lit']['format']= {
    'opcode1' : { 'size' : 1,
                  'offset' : 15,
                  'decode' : True, # Field is used for decoding
                },
    'uk15' : { 'size' : 15,
              'offset' : 0
            },
}

# default implementation
spec['stkpc']['inst_type']['Type_Lit']['impl']= {

    'pc' : {
        'next' : 'increment'
    }

    'alu' : {
        'sela' : 'st0',
        'selb' : 'zeros',
        'opcode' : 'or',
    },

    'st0' : {
        'next' : 'imm',
    },

    'data_stack' : {
        'we' : True,
    },

    'return_stack' : {
        'we' : False,
        'data_in' : 'pc'
    },

    'dsp' : {
        'next' : 'dsp_inc_1',
    },
}
```

```
    },
    'rsp' : {
        'next_rsp' : 'rsp',
    },
    'ram' : {
        'we' : False,
    },
}

spec['stkpc']['inst_type']['Type_Lit']['asm'] = '%exp';
spec['stkpc']['inst_type']['Type_Lit']['fields'] = 'uk15';
# just an helper for quick docbook generation - we could write some code to do it
# automatically...
spec['stkpc']['inst_type']['Type_Lit']['docbook'] = ('opcode1', 'uk15');
```

1.1.1.2. Specification list

```
<src:fragref linkend="src_inst_def_format_type_lit"></src:fragref>
```

1.1.2. Type Jump

1.1.2.1. Format definition

```
spec['stkpc']['inst_type']['Type_Jmp']['format'] = {
    'opcode1' : { 'size' : 1,
                  'offset' : 15,
                  'decode' : True, # Field is used for decoding
                },
    'opcode2' : { 'size' : 2,
                  'offset' : 13,
                  'decode' : True, # Field is used for decoding
                },
    'uk13' : { 'size' : 13,
              'offset' : 0
            },
}

# default implementation
spec['stkpc']['inst_type']['Type_Jmp']['impl'] = {

    'pc' : {
        'next' : 'instr'
    }

    'alu' : {
        'sela' : 'st0',
        'selb' : 'zeros',
        'opcode' : 'or',
    },
}
```



```

'st0' : {
    'next' : 'alu_out',
},

'data_stack' : {
    'we' : True,
},

'return_stack' : {
    'we' : False,
    'data_in' : 'pc'
},

'dsp' : {
    'next' : 'dsp',
},

'rsp' : {
    'next_rsp' : 'rsp',
},
'ram' : {
    'we' : False,
},
}

spec['stkpc']['inst_type']['Type_Jump']['asm'] = '%exp';
spec['stkpc']['inst_type']['Type_Jump']['fields'] = 'uk13';
# just an helper for quick docbook generation - we could write some code to do it
# automatically...
spec['stkpc']['inst_type']['Type_Jump']['docbook'] = ('opcode1', 'opcode2', 'uk13');

```

1.1.2.2. Specification list

```
<src:fragref linkend="src_inst_def_format_type_jump"></src:fragref>
```

1.1.3. Type Cond Jump

1.1.3.1. Format definition

```

spec['stkpc']['inst_type']['Type_Cond_Jump']['format'] = {
    'opcode1' : { 'size' : 1,
                  'offset' : 15,
                  'decode' : True, # Field is used for decoding
                },
    'opcode2' : { 'size' : 2,
                  'offset' : 13,
                  'decode' : True, # Field is used for decoding
                },
    'uk13' : { 'size' : 13,
              'offset' : 0
            },
}

```

```
# default implementation
spec['stkpc']['inst_type']['Type_Cond_Jmp']['impl']= {

  'pc' : {
    'next' : 'cond_jump'
  }

  'alu' : {
    'sela' : 'st0',
    'selb' : 'zeros',
    'opcode' : 'or',
  },

  'st0' : {
    'next' : 'alu_out',
  },

  'data_stack' : {
    'we' : True,
  },

  'return_stack' : {
    'we' : False,
    'data_in' : 'pc'
  },

  'dsp' : {
    'next' : 'dsp_dec_1',
  },

  'rsp' : {
    'next_rsp' : 'rsp',
  },
  'ram' : {
    'we' : False,
  },
}

spec['stkpc']['inst_type']['Type_Cond_Jmp']['asm'] = '%exp';
spec['stkpc']['inst_type']['Type_Cond_Jmp']['fields']= 'uk13';
# just an helper for quick docbook generation - we could write some code to do it
# automatically...
spec['stkpc']['inst_type']['Type_Cond_Jmp']['docbook']= ('opcode1','opcode2', 'uk13');
```

1.1.3.2. Specification list

```
<src:fragref linkend="src_inst_def_format_type_cond_jump"></src:fragref>
```

1.1.4. Type Call

1.1.4.1. Format definition

```
spec['stkpc']['inst_type']['Type_Call']['format']= {
  'opcode1' : {'size' : 1,
```

```

        'offset' : 15,
        'decode' : True, # Field is used for decoding
    },
    'opcode2' : {'size' : 2,
        'offset' : 13,
        'decode' : True, # Field is used for decoding
    },
    'uk13' : {'size' : 13,
        'offset' : 0
    },
}

# default implementation
spec['stkpc']['inst_type']['Type_Call']['impl']= {

    'pc' : {
        'next' : 'instr'
    }

    'alu' : {
        'sela' : 'st0',
        'selb' : 'zeros',
        'opcode' : 'or',
    },

    'st0' : {
        'next' : 'alu_out',
    },

    'data_stack' : {
        'we' : True,
    },

    'return_stack' : {
        'we' : True,
        'data_in' : 'pc'
    },

    'dsp' : {
        'next' : 'dsp',
    },

    'rsp' : {
        'next_rsp' : 'rsp_inc_1',
    },
    'ram' : {
        'we' : False,
    },
}

spec['stkpc']['inst_type']['Type_Call']['asm'] = '%exp';
spec['stkpc']['inst_type']['Type_Call']['fields']= 'uk13';
# just an helper for quick docbook generation - we could write some code to do it
# automatically...
spec['stkpc']['inst_type']['Type_Call']['docbook']= ('opcode1','opcode2', 'uk13');

```

1.1.4.2. Specification list

```
<src:fragref linkend="src_inst_def_format_type_call"></src:fragref>
```

1.1.5. Type Alu

1.1.5.1. Format definition

```
spec['stkpc']['inst_type']['Type_Alu']['format']= {
  'opcode1' : {'size' : 1,
               'offset' : 15,
               'decode' : True, # Field is used for decoding
              },
  'opcode2' : {'size' : 2,
               'offset' : 13,
               'decode' : True, # Field is used for decoding
              },
  'opcode3' : {'size' : 13,
               'offset' : 0,
               'decode' : True, # Field is used for decoding
              },
}

# default implementation
spec['stkpc']['inst_type']['Type_Alu']['impl']= {

  'pc' : {
    'next' : 'increment'
  }

  'alu' : {
    'sela' : 'st1',
    'selb' : 'st0',
    'opcode' : 'or',
  },

  'st0' : {
    'next' : 'alu_out',
  },

  'data_stack' : {
    'we' : False,
  },

  'return_stack' : {
    'we' : False,
    'data_in' : 'pc'
  },

  'dsp' : {
    'next_dsp' : 'dsp',
  },

  'rsp' : {
    'next_rsp' : 'rsp',
  },
  'ram' : {
    'we' : False,
  },
}
```

```
}  
  
spec['stkpc']['inst_type']['Type_Alu']['asm'] = '%exp';  
spec['stkpc']['inst_type']['Type_Alu']['fields'] = 'uk13';  
# just an helper for quick docbook generation - we could write some code to do it  
# automatialy...  
spec['stkpc']['inst_type']['Type_Alu']['docbook'] = ('opcode1', 'opcode2', 'opcode3');
```

1.1.5.2. Specification list

```
<src:fragref linkend="src_inst_def_format_type_alu"></src:fragref>
```


Detailed instruction set



Note to the reader

The following sections contain description of all instructions used by the μ Sequencer. Behaviour of each instruction is described as a set of properties (expressed as a Python dictionary) that are used to generate Verilog code, Assembler and ArchC configuration code (for binutils tools like GAS...)

2.1. add

2.1.1. Instruction definition

```
spec['stkpc']['inst']['add'] = {
    'fullname' : 'add',
    'Description' : '16-bit bitwise add',
    'opcode1' : 0,
    'opcode2' : 3,
    'opcode3' : 515,
    'type' : 'Type_Alu',
}
```

2.1.2. Instruction implementation

```
spec['stkpc']['inst']['add']['impl'] = {
    'alu' : {
        'op' : 'add',
    },
    'dsp' : {
        'next_dsp' : 'dsp_dec_1',
    },
}
```

2.1.3. Assembler implementation

```
# ASM :
# No special implementation - following default for instruction type
```

2.1.4. Specification list

```
<src:fragref linkend="src_inst_def_add"></src:fragref>
<src:fragref linkend="src_inst_impl_add"></src:fragref>
<src:fragref linkend="src_inst_asm_add"></src:fragref>
```

2.2. and

2.2.1. Instruction definition

```
spec['stkpc']['inst']['and'] = {
    'fullname' : 'and',
    'Description' : '16-bit bitwise and',
    'opcode1' : 0,
    'opcode2' : 3,
    'opcode3' : 771,
    'type' : 'Type_Alu',
}
```

2.2.2. Instruction implementation

```
spec['stkpc']['inst']['and']['impl'] = {
    'alu' : {
        'op' : 'and',
    },
    'dsp' : {
        'next_dsp' : 'dsp_dec_1',
    },
}
```

2.2.3. Assembler implementation

```
# ASM :
# No special implementation - following default for instruction type
```

2.2.4. Specification list

```
<src:fragref linkend="src_inst_def_and"></src:fragref>
<src:fragref linkend="src_inst_impl_and"></src:fragref>
<src:fragref linkend="src_inst_asm_and"></src:fragref>
```


2.3. call

2.3.1. Instruction definition

```
spec['stkpc']['inst']['call'] = {
  'fullname' : 'call',
  'Description' : 'jumps to pc given by instruction and saves old pc in return stack',
  'opcode1' : 1,
  'opcode2' : 2,
  'type' : 'Type_Call',
}
```

2.3.2. Instruction implementation

```
spec['stkpc']['inst']['call']['impl'] = {

}
```

2.3.3. Assembler implementation

```
# ASM :
# No special implementation - following default for instruction type
```

2.3.4. Specification list

```
<src:fragref linkend="src_inst_def_call"></src:fragref>
<src:fragref linkend="src_inst_impl_call"></src:fragref>
<src:fragref linkend="src_inst_asm_call"></src:fragref>
```

2.4. cond_jump

2.4.1. Instruction definition

```
spec['stkpc']['inst']['cond_jump'] = {
  'fullname' : 'cond_jump',
  'Description' : 'jumps to new PC value given by instruction if top of stack equal zero',
  'opcode1' : 1,
```

```
'opcode2'      : 1,
'type'         : 'Type_Cond_Jmp',

}
```

2.4.2. Instruction implementation

```
spec['stkpc']['inst']['cond_jump']['impl'] = {

}
```

2.4.3. Assembler implementation

```
# ASM :
# No special implementation - following default for instruction type
```

2.4.4. Specification list

```
<src:fragref linkend="src_inst_def_cond_jump"></src:fragref>
<src:fragref linkend="src_inst_impl_cond_jump"></src:fragref>
<src:fragref linkend="src_inst_asm_cond_jump"></src:fragref>
```

2.5. drop

2.5.1. Instruction definition

```
spec['stkpc']['inst']['drop'] = {
  'fullname' : 'drop',
  'Description' : 'drop top of data stack',
  'opcode1' : 0,
  'opcode2' : 3,
  'opcode3' : 259,
  'type' : 'Type_Alu',

}
```

2.5.2. Instruction implementation

```
spec['stkpc']['inst']['drop']['impl'] = {
    'alu' : {
        'sela' : 'st1',
        'selb' : 'zero',
        'opcode' : 'or',
    },
    'dsp' : {
        'next_dsp' : 'dsp_dec_1',
    },
}
```

2.5.3. Assembler implementation

```
# ASM :
# No special implementation - following default for instruction type
```

2.5.4. Specification list

```
<src:fragref linkend="src_inst_def_drop"></src:fragref>
<src:fragref linkend="src_inst_impl_drop"></src:fragref>
<src:fragref linkend="src_inst_asm_drop"></src:fragref>
```

2.6. dup

2.6.1. Instruction definition

```
spec['stkpc']['inst']['dup'] = {
    'fullname' : 'dup',
    'Description' : 'duplicate top of stack and push it to stack',
    'opcode1' : 0,
    'opcode2' : 3,
    'opcode3' : 129,
    'type' : 'Type_Alu',
}
```

2.6.2. Instruction implementation

```
spec['stkpc']['inst']['dup']['impl'] = {
    'alu' : {
```

```
        'sela' : 'st0',
        'selb' : 'zero',
        'opcode' : 'or',
    },

    'dsp' : {
        'next_dsp' : 'dsp_inc_1',
    },

    'data_stack' : {
        'we' : True,
    },
}
```

2.6.3. Assembler implementation

```
# ASM :
# No special implementation - following default for instruction type
```

2.6.4. Specification list

```
<src:fragref linkend="src_inst_def_dup"></src:fragref>
<src:fragref linkend="src_inst_impl_dup"></src:fragref>
<src:fragref linkend="src_inst_asm_dup"></src:fragref>
```

2.7. exit

2.7.1. Instruction definition

```
spec['stkpc']['inst']['exit'] = {
    'fullname' : 'exit',
    'Description' : 'Jumps to instruction address given by top value of return stack',
    'opcode1' : 0,
    'opcode2' : 3,
    'opcode3' : 4108,
    'type' : 'Type_Alu',
}
```

2.7.2. Instruction implementation

```
spec['stkpc']['inst']['exit']['impl'] = {
    'alu' : {
```

```

        'sela' : 'st0',
        'selb' : 'zero',
        'opcode' : 'or',
    },
    'rsp' : {
        'next_rsp' : 'rsp_dec_1',
    },
}

```

2.7.3. Assembler implementation

```

# ASM :
# No special implementation - following default for instruction type

```

2.7.4. Specification list

```

<src:fragref linkend="src_inst_def_exit"></src:fragref>
<src:fragref linkend="src_inst_impl_exit"></src:fragref>
<src:fragref linkend="src_inst_asm_exit"></src:fragref>

```

2.8. invert

2.8.1. Instruction definition

```

spec['stkpc']['inst']['invert'] = {
    'fullname' : 'invert',
    'Description' : '16 bitwise invert',
    'opcode1' : 0,
    'opcode2' : 3,
    'opcode3' : 1539,
    'type' : 'Type_Alu',
}

```

2.8.2. Instruction implementation

```

spec['stkpc']['inst']['invert']['impl'] = {
    'alu' : {
        'sela' : 'st0',
        'selb' : 'ones',
        'opcode' : 'xor',
    },
}

```

```
}
```

2.8.3. Assembler implementation

```
# ASM :  
# No special implementation - following default for instruction type
```

2.8.4. Specification list

```
<src:fragref linkend="src_inst_def_invert"></src:fragref>  
<src:fragref linkend="src_inst_impl_invert"></src:fragref>  
<src:fragref linkend="src_inst_asm_invert"></src:fragref>
```

2.9. jmp

2.9.1. Instruction definition

```
spec['stkpc']['inst']['jmp'] = {  
    'fullname' : 'jmp',  
    'Description' : 'simple jump',  
    'opcode1' : 1,  
    'opcode2' : 0,  
    'type' : 'Type_Jmp',  
}
```

2.9.2. Instruction implementation

```
spec['stkpc']['inst']['jmp']['impl'] = {  
  
}
```

2.9.3. Assembler implementation

```
# ASM :  
# No special implementation - following default for instruction type
```

2.9.4. Specification list

```
<src:fragref linkend="src_inst_def_jump"></src:fragref>  
<src:fragref linkend="src_inst_impl_jump"></src:fragref>  
<src:fragref linkend="src_inst_asm_jump"></src:fragref>
```

2.10. lit

2.10.1. Instruction definition

```
spec['stkpc']['inst']['lit'] = {  
  'fullname' : 'lit',  
  'Description' : 'Load 15 bit literal to top of stack',  
  'opcode1' : 1,  
  'type' : 'Type_Lit',  
}
```

2.10.2. Instruction implementation

```
spec['stkpc']['inst']['lit']['impl'] = {  
  
}
```

2.10.3. Assembler implementation

```
# ASM :  
# No special implementation - following default for instruction type
```

2.10.4. Specification list

```
<src:fragref linkend="src_inst_def_lit"></src:fragref>  
<src:fragref linkend="src_inst_impl_lit"></src:fragref>
```

```
<src:fragref linkend="src_inst_asm_lit"></src:fragref>
```

2.11. mem_rd

2.11.1. Instruction definition

```
spec['stkpc']['inst']['mem_rd'] = {  
    'fullname' : 'mem_rd',  
    'Description' : 'read from memory',  
    'opcode1' : 0,  
    'opcode2' : 3,  
    'opcode3' : 3073,  
    'type' : 'Type_Alu',  
}
```

2.11.2. Instruction implementation

```
spec['stkpc']['inst']['mem_rd']['impl'] = {  
  
    'alu' : {  
        'sela' : 'st0',  
        'selb' : 'zero',  
        'opcode' : 'or',  
    },  
  
    'dsp' : {  
        'next_dsp' : 'dsp_inc_1',  
    },  
    'st0' : {  
        'next' : 'new_ram_io',  
    },  
    'data_stack' : {  
        'we' : True,  
    },  
}
```

2.11.3. Assembler implementation

```
# ASM :  
# No special implementation - following default for instruction type
```

2.11.4. Specification list


```
<src:fragref linkend="src_inst_def_mem_rd"></src:fragref>
<src:fragref linkend="src_inst_impl_mem_rd"></src:fragref>
<src:fragref linkend="src_inst_asm_mem_rd"></src:fragref>
```

2.12. mem_wr

2.12.1. Instruction definition

```
spec['stkpc']['inst']['mem_wr'] = {
    'fullname' : 'mem_wr',
    'Description' : 'memory write',
    'opcode1' : 0,
    'opcode2' : 3,
    'opcode3' : 291,
    'type' : 'Type_Alui',
}
```

2.12.2. Instruction implementation

```
spec['stkpc']['inst']['mem_wr']['impl'] = {
    'alu' : {
        'sela' : 'st0',
        'selb' : 'zero',
        'opcode' : 'or',
    },
    'dsp' : {
        'next_dsp' : 'dsp_dec_1',
    },
    'ram' : {
        'we' : True,
    },
}
```

2.12.3. Assembler implementation

```
# ASM :
# No special implementation - following default for instruction type
```

2.12.4. Specification list

```
<src:fragref linkend="src_inst_def_mem_wr"></src:fragref>
```

```
<src:fragref linkend="src_inst_impl_mem_wr"></src:fragref>
<src:fragref linkend="src_inst_asm_mem_wr"></src:fragref>
```

2.13. n_eq_t

2.13.1. Instruction definition

```
spec['stkpc']['inst']['n_eq_t'] = {
    'fullname' : 'n_eq_t',
    'Description' : 'Returns a 0 if next in stack not equal to top of stack, else returns
fff ',
    'opcode1' : 0,
    'opcode2' : 3,
    'opcode3' : 1795,
    'type' : 'Type_Alu',
}
```

2.13.2. Instruction implementation

```
spec['stkpc']['inst']['n_eq_t']['impl'] = {

    'alu' : {
        'sela' : 'st1',
        'selb' : 'st0',
        'opcode' : 'eq',
    },

    'dsp' : {
        'next_dsp' : 'dsp_dec_1',
    },
}
```

2.13.3. Assembler implementation

```
# ASM :
# No special implementation - following default for instruction type
```

2.13.4. Specification list

```
<src:fragref linkend="src_inst_def_n_eq_t"></src:fragref>
<src:fragref linkend="src_inst_impl_n_eq_t"></src:fragref>
<src:fragref linkend="src_inst_asm_n_eq_t"></src:fragref>
```

2.14. nip

2.14.1. Instruction definition

```
spec['stkpc']['inst']['nip'] = {
    'fullname' : 'nip',
    'Description' : 'no operation data stack pointers -1',
    'opcode1' : 0,
    'opcode2' : 3,
    'opcode3' : 3,
    'type' : 'Type_Alu',
}
```

2.14.2. Instruction implementation

```
spec['stkpc']['inst']['nip']['impl'] = {
    'alu' : {
        'sela' : 'st0',
        'selb' : 'zero',
        'opcode' : 'nip',
    },
}
```

2.14.3. Assembler implementation

```
# ASM :
# No special implementation - following default for instruction type
```

2.14.4. Specification list

```
<src:fragref linkend="src_inst_def_nip"></src:fragref>
<src:fragref linkend="src_inst_impl_nip"></src:fragref>
<src:fragref linkend="src_inst_asm_nip"></src:fragref>
```

2.15. n_lt_t

2.15.1. Instruction definition

```
spec['stkpc']['inst']['n_lt_t'] = {
```

```
'fullname' : 'n_lt_t',
'Description' : 'Return ffff if next of stack smaller than top of stack, else return 0',
'opcode1' : 0,
'opcode2' : 3,
'opcode3' : 2051,
'type' : 'Type_Alu',
}
```

2.15.2. Instruction implementation

```
spec['stkpc']['inst']['n_lt_t']['impl'] = {

  'alu' : {
    'sela' : 'st1',
    'selb' : 'st0',
    'opcode' : 'slt',
  },

  'dsp' : {
    'next_dsp' : 'dsp_dec_1',
  },
}
```

2.15.3. Assembler implementation

```
# ASM :
# No special implementation - following default for instruction type
```

2.15.4. Specification list

```
<src:fragref linkend="src_inst_def_n_lt_t"></src:fragref>
<src:fragref linkend="src_inst_impl_n_lt_t"></src:fragref>
<src:fragref linkend="src_inst_asm_n_lt_t"></src:fragref>
```

2.16. nop

2.16.1. Instruction definition

```
spec['stkpc']['inst']['nop'] = {
  'fullname' : 'nop',
  'Description' : 'no operation',
  'opcode1' : 0,
  'opcode2' : 3,
  'opcode3' : 0,
}
```

```
'type'      : 'Type_Alu',
}
```

2.16.2. Instruction implementation

```
spec['stkpc']['inst']['nop']['impl'] = {
    'alu'      : {
        'sela' : 'st0',
        'selb' : 'zero',
        'opcode' : 'nop',
    },
}
```

2.16.3. Assembler implementation

```
# ASM :
# No special implementation - following default for instruction type
```

2.16.4. Specification list

```
<src:fragref linkend="src_inst_def_nop"></src:fragref>
<src:fragref linkend="src_inst_impl_nop"></src:fragref>
<src:fragref linkend="src_inst_asm_nop"></src:fragref>
```

2.17. n_sl_t

2.17.1. Instruction definition

```
spec['stkpc']['inst']['n_sl_t'] = {
    'fullname' : 'n_sl_t',
    'Description' : 'next of stack is shifted left by value in top of stack',
    'opcode1' : 0,
    'opcode2' : 3,
    'opcode3' : 3331,
    'type' : 'Type_Alu',
}
```

2.17.2. Instruction implementation

```
spec['stkpc']['inst']['n_sl_t']['impl'] = {  
    'alu' : {  
        'sela' : 'st1',  
        'selb' : 'st0',  
        'opcode' : 'sll',  
    },  
    'dsp' : {  
        'next_dsp' : 'dsp_dec_1',  
    },  
}
```

2.17.3. Assembler implementation

```
# ASM :  
# No special implementation - following default for instruction type
```

2.17.4. Specification list

```
<src:fragref linkend="src_inst_def_n_sl_t"></src:fragref>  
<src:fragref linkend="src_inst_impl_n_sl_t"></src:fragref>  
<src:fragref linkend="src_inst_asm_n_sl_t"></src:fragref>
```

2.18. n_sr_t

2.18.1. Instruction definition

```
spec['stkpc']['inst']['n_sr_t'] = {  
    'fullname' : 'n_sr_t',  
    'Description' : 'next of stack is shifted right by value in top of stack',  
    'opcode1' : 0,  
    'opcode2' : 3,  
    'opcode3' : 2307,  
    'type' : 'Type_Alu',  
}
```

2.18.2. Instruction implementation

```
spec['stkpc']['inst']['n_sr_t']['impl'] = {  
    'alu' : {
```

```

        'sela' : 'st1',
        'selb' : 'st0',
        'opcode' : 'srl',
    },

    'dsp' : {
        'next_dsp' : 'dsp_dec_1',
    },
}

```

2.18.3. Assembler implementation

```

# ASM :
# No special implementation - following default for instruction type

```

2.18.4. Specification list

```

<src:fragref linkend="src_inst_def_n_sr_t"></src:fragref>
<src:fragref linkend="src_inst_impl_n_sr_t"></src:fragref>
<src:fragref linkend="src_inst_asm_n_sr_t"></src:fragref>

```

2.19. n_ult_t

2.19.1. Instruction definition

```

spec['stkpc']['inst']['n_ult_t'] = {
    'fullname' : 'n_ult_t',
    'Description' : 'n unisigned less than t',
    'opcode1' : 0,
    'opcode2' : 3,
    'opcode3' : 129,
    'type' : 'Type_Alu',
}

```

2.19.2. Instruction implementation

```

spec['stkpc']['inst']['n_ult_t']['impl'] = {

    'alu' : {
        'sela' : 'st1',
        'selb' : 'st0',
        'opcode' : 'sltu',
    },
}

```

```
    },  
    'dsp' : {  
        'next_dsp' : 'dsp_dec_1',  
    },  
}
```

2.19.3. Assembler implementation

```
# ASM :  
# No special implementation - following default for instruction type
```

2.19.4. Specification list

```
<src:fragref linkend="src_inst_def_n_ult_t"></src:fragref>  
<src:fragref linkend="src_inst_impl_n_ult_t"></src:fragref>  
<src:fragref linkend="src_inst_asm_n_ult_t"></src:fragref>
```

2.20. or

2.20.1. Instruction definition

```
spec['stkpc']['inst']['or'] = {  
    'fullname' : 'or',  
    'Description' : '16-bit bitwise or',  
    'opcode1' : 0,  
    'opcode2' : 3,  
    'opcode3' : 1027,  
    'type' : 'Type_Alu',  
}
```

2.20.2. Instruction implementation

```
spec['stkpc']['inst']['or']['impl'] = {  
    'alu' : {  
        'op' : 'or',  
    },  
    'dsp' : {  
        'next_dsp' : 'dsp_dec_1',  
    },  
}
```


2.20.3. Assembler implementation

```
# ASM :
# No special implementation - following default for instruction type
```

2.20.4. Specification list

```
<src:fragref linkend="src_inst_def_or"></src:fragref>
<src:fragref linkend="src_inst_impl_or"></src:fragref>
<src:fragref linkend="src_inst_asm_or"></src:fragref>
```

2.21. over

2.21.1. Instruction definition

```
spec['stkpc']['inst']['over'] = {
  'fullname' : 'over',
  'Description' : 'writes next the value of next in stack to the new top of stack',
  'opcode1' : 0,
  'opcode2' : 3,
  'opcode3' : 385,
  'type' : 'Type_Alui',
}
```

2.21.2. Instruction implementation

```
spec['stkpc']['inst']['over']['impl'] = {

  'alu' : {
    'sela' : 'stl',
    'selb' : 'zero',
    'opcode' : 'or',
  },

  'dsp' : {
    'next_dsp' : 'dsp_inc_1',
  },

  'data_stack' : {
    'we' : True,
  },
}
```

2.21.3. Assembler implementation

```
# ASM :  
# No special implementation - following default for instruction type
```

2.21.4. Specification list

```
<src:fragref linkend="src_inst_def_over"></src:fragref>  
<src:fragref linkend="src_inst_impl_over"></src:fragref>  
<src:fragref linkend="src_inst_asm_over"></src:fragref>
```

2.22. rs_cp

2.22.1. Instruction definition

```
spec['stkpc']['inst']['rs_cp'] = {  
    'fullname' : 'rs_cp',  
    'Description' : 'copy top or return stack to top of data stack',  
    'opcode1' : 0,  
    'opcode2' : 3,  
    'opcode3' : 2945,  
    'type' : 'Type_Alu',  
}
```

2.22.2. Instruction implementation

```
spec['stkpc']['inst']['rs_cp']['impl'] = {  
  
    'alu' : {  
        'sela' : 'rst0',  
        'selb' : 'zero',  
        'opcode' : 'or',  
    },  
  
    'dsp' : {  
        'next_dsp' : 'dsp_inc_1',  
    },  
  
    'data_stack' : {  
        'we' : True,  
    },  
}
```

2.22.3. Assembler implementation

```
# ASM :
# No special implementation - following default for instruction type
```

2.22.4. Specification list

```
<src:fragref linkend="src_inst_def_rs_cp"></src:fragref>
<src:fragref linkend="src_inst_impl_rs_cp"></src:fragref>
<src:fragref linkend="src_inst_asm_rs_cp"></src:fragref>
```

2.23. rs_pop

2.23.1. Instruction definition

```
spec['stkpc']['inst']['rs_pop'] = {
    'fullname' : 'rs_pop',
    'Description' : 'Pop value from return stack',
    'opcode1' : 0,
    'opcode2' : 3,
    'opcode3' : 2957,
    'type' : 'Type_Alu',
}
```

2.23.2. Instruction implementation

```
spec['stkpc']['inst']['rs_pop']['impl'] = {

    'alu' : {
        'sela' : 'rst0',
        'selb' : 'zero',
        'opcode' : 'or',
    },

    'dsp' : {
        'next_dsp' : 'dsp_inc_1',
    },

    'rsp' : {
        'next_rsp' : 'rsp_dec_1',
    },

    'return_stack' : {
        'data_in' : 'st0'
    },

    'data_stack' : {
        'we' : True,
```

```
    },  
}
```

2.23.3. Assembler implementation

```
# ASM :  
# No special implementation - following default for instruction type
```

2.23.4. Specification list

```
<src:fragref linkend="src_inst_def_rs_pop"></src:fragref>  
<src:fragref linkend="src_inst_impl_rs_pop"></src:fragref>  
<src:fragref linkend="src_inst_asm_rs_pop"></src:fragref>
```

2.24. rs_push

2.24.1. Instruction definition

```
spec['stkpc']['inst']['rs_push'] = {  
    'fullname' : 'rs_push',  
    'Description' : 'push to register stack',  
    'opcode1' : 0,  
    'opcode2' : 3,  
    'opcode3' : 327,  
    'type' : 'Type_Alu',  
}
```

2.24.2. Instruction implementation

```
spec['stkpc']['inst']['rs_push']['impl'] = {  
  
    'alu' : {  
        'sela' : 'st1',  
        'selb' : 'zero',  
        'opcode' : 'or',  
    },  
  
    'dsp' : {  
        'next_dsp' : 'dsp_dec_1',  
    },  
  
    'rsp' : {  
        'next_rsp' : 'rsp_inc_1',  
    },  
}
```

```

    },
    'return_stack' : {
        'we' : True,
        'data_in' : 'st0'
    },
}

```

2.24.3. Assembler implementation

```

# ASM :
# No special implementation - following default for instruction type

```

2.24.4. Specification list

```

<src:fragref linkend="src_inst_def_rs_push"></src:fragref>
<src:fragref linkend="src_inst_impl_rs_push"></src:fragref>
<src:fragref linkend="src_inst_asm_rs_push"></src:fragref>

```

2.25. stk_dep

2.25.1. Instruction definition

```

spec['stkpc']['inst']['stk_dep'] = {
    'fullname' : 'stk_dep',
    'Description' : 'Put stacks depths concatenated in the top of stack (rsp+dsp)',
    'opcode1' : 0,
    'opcode2' : 3,
    'opcode3' : 3584,
    'type' : 'Type_Alu',
}

```

2.25.2. Instruction implementation

```

spec['stkpc']['inst']['stk_dep']['impl'] = {
    'alu' : {
        'sela' : 'rsp',
        'selb' : 'dsp',
        'opcode' : 'add',
    },
}

```

2.25.3. Assembler implementation

```
# ASM :  
# No special implementation - following default for instruction type
```

2.25.4. Specification list

```
<src:fragref linkend="src_inst_def_stk_dep"></src:fragref>  
<src:fragref linkend="src_inst_impl_stk_dep"></src:fragref>  
<src:fragref linkend="src_inst_asm_stk_dep"></src:fragref>
```

2.26. sub1

2.26.1. Instruction definition

```
spec['stkpc']['inst']['sub1'] = {  
    'fullname' : 'sub1',  
    'Description' : 'Subtracts 1 from top of stack',  
    'opcode1' : 0,  
    'opcode2' : 3,  
    'opcode3' : 2563,  
    'type' : 'Type_Alu',  
}
```

2.26.2. Instruction implementation

```
spec['stkpc']['inst']['sub1']['impl'] = {  
    'alu' : {  
        'sela' : 'st0',  
        'selb' : 'ones',  
        'opcode' : 'sub_1',  
    },  
}
```

2.26.3. Assembler implementation

```
# ASM :
# No special implementation - following default for instruction type
```

2.26.4. Specification list

```
<src:fragref linkend="src_inst_def_sub1"></src:fragref>
<src:fragref linkend="src_inst_impl_sub1"></src:fragref>
<src:fragref linkend="src_inst_asm_sub1"></src:fragref>
```

2.27. swap

2.27.1. Instruction definition

```
spec['stkpc']['inst']['swap'] = {
  'fullname' : 'swap',
  'Description' : 'swap top and next of stack',
  'opcode1' : 0,
  'opcode2' : 3,
  'opcode3' : 384,
  'type' : 'Type_Alu',
}
```

2.27.2. Instruction implementation

```
spec['stkpc']['inst']['swap']['impl'] = {
  'alu' : {
    'sela' : 'stl',
    'selb' : 'zero',
    'opcode' : 'or',
  },
  'data_stack' : {
    'we' : True,
  },
}
```

2.27.3. Assembler implementation

```
# ASM :
# No special implementation - following default for instruction type
```

2.27.4. Specification list

```
<src:fragref linkend="src_inst_def_swap"></src:fragref>
<src:fragref linkend="src_inst_impl_swap"></src:fragref>
<src:fragref linkend="src_inst_asm_swap"></src:fragref>
```

2.28. xor

2.28.1. Instruction definition

```
spec['stkpc']['inst']['xor'] = {
    'fullname' : 'xor',
    'Description' : '16-bit bitwise xor',
    'opcode1' : 0,
    'opcode2' : 3,
    'opcode3' : 1283,
    'type' : 'Type_Alu',
}
```

2.28.2. Instruction implementation

```
spec['stkpc']['inst']['xor']['impl'] = {
    'alu' : {
        'op' : 'xor',
    },
    'dsp' : {
        'next_dsp' : 'dsp_dec_1',
    },
}
```

2.28.3. Assembler implementation

```
# ASM :
# No special implementation - following default for instruction type
```

2.28.4. Specification list


```
<src:fragref linkend="src_inst_def_xor"></src:fragref>  
<src:fragref linkend="src_inst_impl_xor"></src:fragref>  
<src:fragref linkend="src_inst_asm_xor"></src:fragref>
```

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