

# VEDLEGG A



Figur 1: Illustrasjon av Privaten Sannan (privatensannan.no)

# Dimensjonering av bæresystem i betong

På toppen av Sannan i Steinkjer bygges det 30 leiligheter med flott beliggenhet. Privaten Sannan ligger på «beste tomte i byen» med gangavstand til sentrum og hyggelige fellesområder rundt. Prosjektet vil være ferdig høsten 2022. Leilighetskomplekset er prosjektert i betong. Bygningen skal bære mye vekt, og må ha tilstrekkelig stivhet og styrke. To studenter fra NTNU har fått i oppgave å dimensjonere de kritiske delene av bygget.

## Bakgrunn

Privaten Sannan er prosjektert av Norsk Konstruksjonsrådgivning AS, og bygges av Grande Entreprenør. Oppgaven til studentene var å komme med sin egen løsning på prosjekteringen. Studentene har bakgrunn fra institutt for konstruksjonsteknikk ved NTNU, og ønsket ved oppgaven å fordype seg i dimensjonering av betong.

## Eurokode 2

For å sikre at bæresystemet har tilstrekkelig kapasitet, er Norsk Standard brukt til å dimensjonere bygget. NS-EN 1992 – Eurokode 2: Prosjektering av betongkonstruksjoner er brukt til dimensjoneringen, mens NS-EN 1991 – Eurokode 1: Laster på konstruksjon er brukt til å bestemme lastene.

## Laster

I et boligbygg som dette vil lastene bestå av nytte-, egen-, snø- og vindlaster. Nyttelastene i bygget vil følge Kategori A i Eurokode 1, som omfatter areal for inneaktiviteter og hjemmeaktiviteter. For arealer i sportsboder, trapper, balkonger og parkeringskjeller er det forventet høyere nyttelaster og det brukes derfor andre kategorier for disse områdene. Egenlastene er beregnet med utgangspunkt i tverrsnittene de ulike komponentene har.

Snø- og vindlast er regnet ut med lastberegningsprogrammet Ove Sletten fra Focus Software.

## Dimensjonering

Selve dimensjoneringen er gjort i beregningsprogrammet Mathcad. Her kan variabler lett endres på underveis i dimensjoneringen.

Studentene har sett på ulike konstruksjonsdeler i bæresystemet. Herunder bjelke, vegg, dekke, søyle og fundament. Lastene går gjennom bygget og ned i grunnen, og derfor må de ulike delene tåle denne belastningen.

Det ble gjort kontroller i bruks- og bruddgrense for alle konstruksjonsdeler. For søyle, vegg, bjelke og fundament er brudd- og bruksgrense kontrollert til å være innenfor krav. For dekket var det litt mer komplikasjoner.

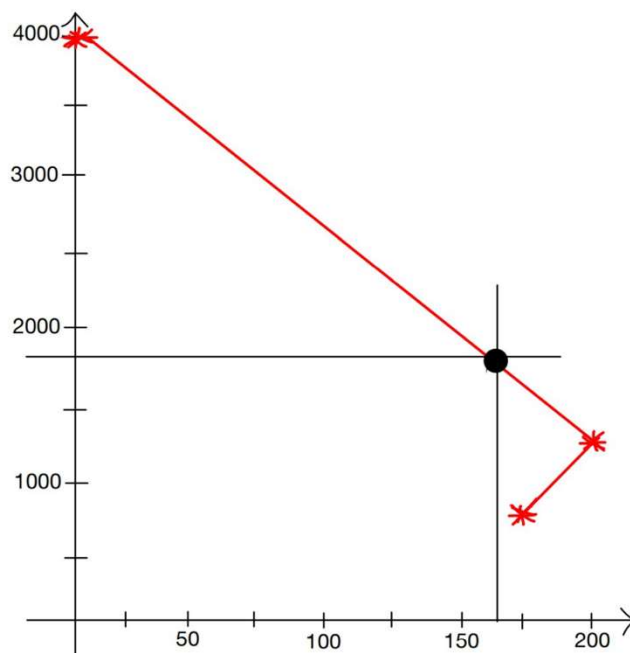
## Dekke

Dekket er i motsetning til de andre konstruksjonsdelene ikke prosjektert med kun slakkarmering, men med spennarmering i tillegg. Spennarmering er armering som spennes opp før eller etter innsetting for å øke kapasiteten i betongen. Armeringsspenningen for dekket var noe større enn det som er tillatt, og risskontrollen var på grunn av dette ikke godkjent. Momentkapasiteten til dekket ble fullt utnyttet og det er noe studentene er stolt av å ha fått til. Dette betyr at det ikke er overdimensjonert eller overarmert, men at alt materiale er fullt og helt utnyttet.

På figur 2 er dette vist med at den sorte prikken akkurat ligger inne på kapasitetskurven i m-n diagrammet.

## Materialbruk

Studentene skulle gjerne hatt mer tid til å se mer på materialbruken til de ulike konstruksjonsdelene. Det kunne vært mulig å optimalisere armeringsmengden mer enn studentene har fått til, og med det spare stålmateriale.



Figur 2: m-n diagram

# VEDLEGG B



## Institutt for konstruksjonsteknikk

Prosjektnr. 2022-17



Intern veileder: Arne Mathias Selberg

Ekstern kontakt: Bjørnar Melby

Ina Kjelland, Julie Andrea Tellefsen Waaler

# Dimensjonering av bæresystem i betong

## *Design of Load Bearing Structure in Concrete*

### Prosjektbeskrivelse

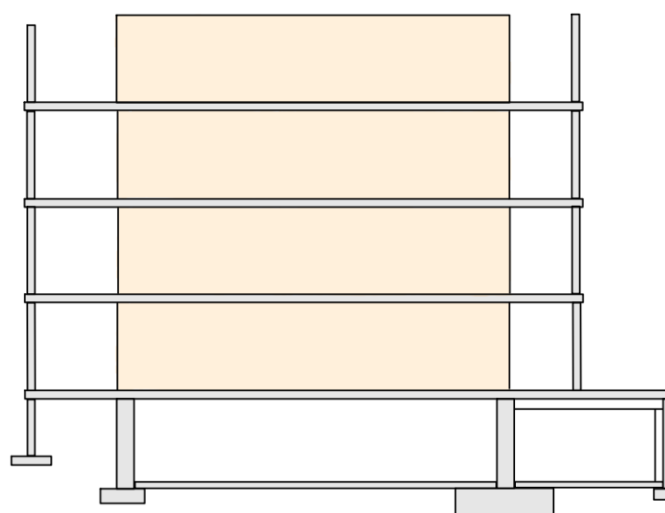
Hensikten med oppgaven er å dimensjonere et bæresystem av betong. Bæresystemet skal i sin helhet bestå av armert betong, hvor de kritiske bæreelementene dimensjoneres.

### Arbeid

Kontroll av konstruksjonen ble gjennomført i brudd- og bruksgrensetilstand. Oppgaven viser utregning av konstruksjonsdelene;

- Dekke
- Vegg
- Søyle
- Bjelke
- Fundament

### Kritisk snitt

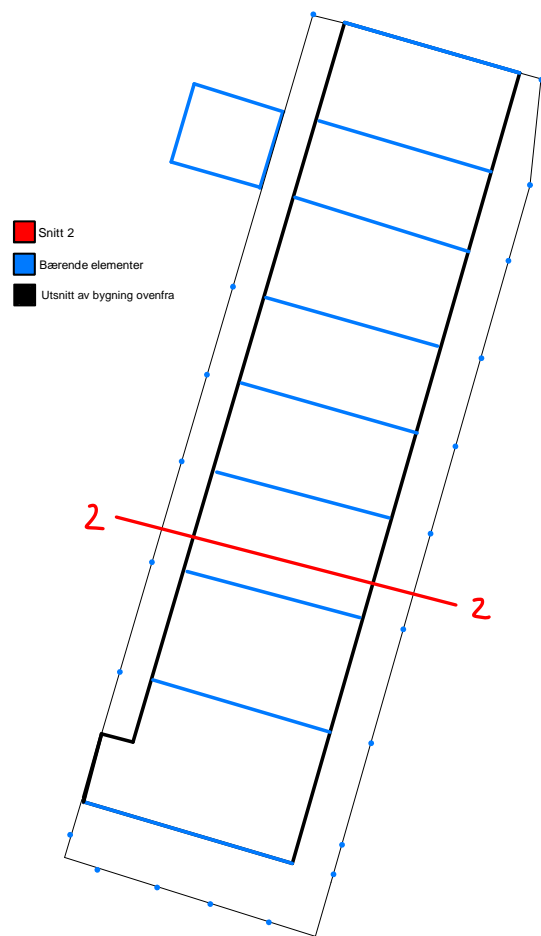
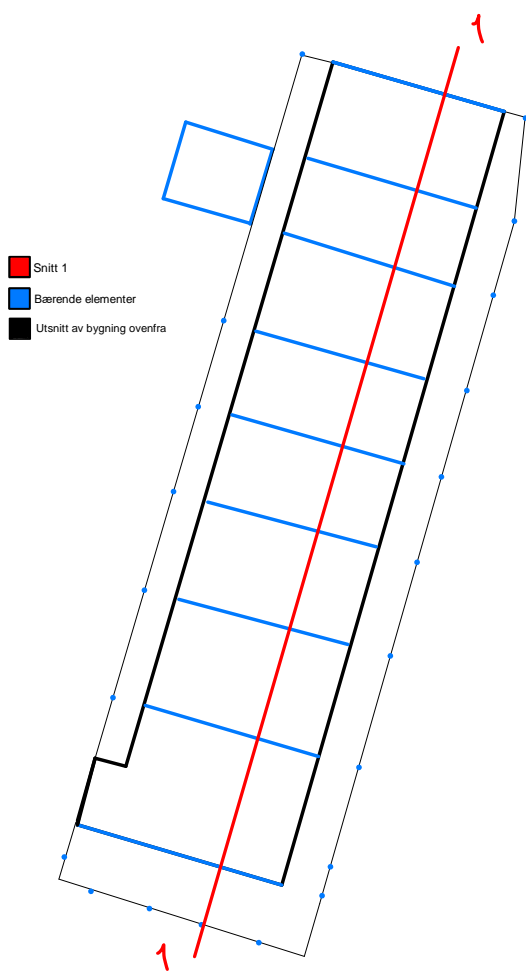


### Løsning

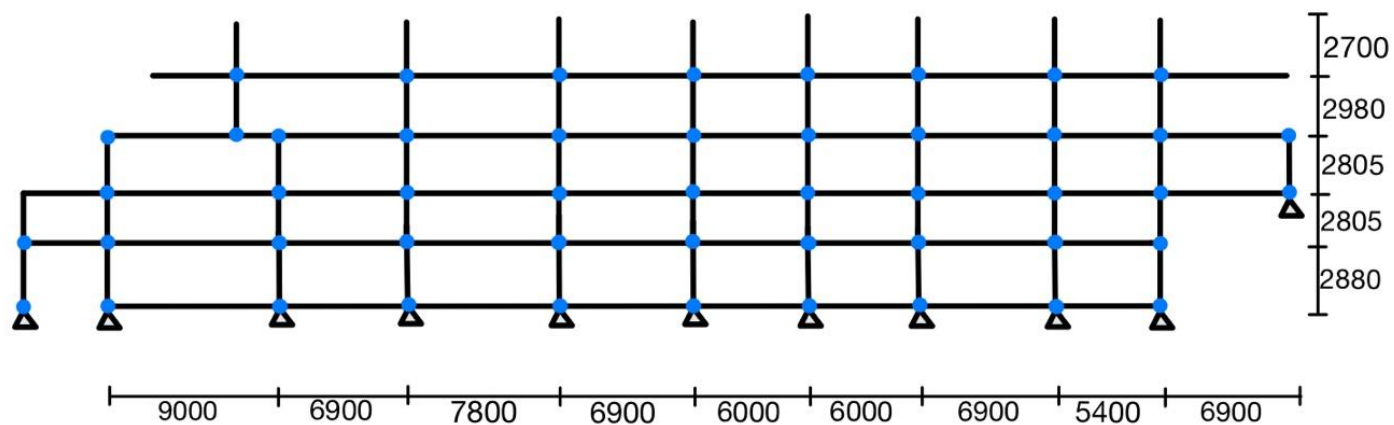
Tverrsnittene i bæresystemet er tilstrekkelig store, og alle deler, med unntak av bjelken, får nok kapasitet ved bruk av minste armeringsmengde. Dekket er maksimalt utnyttet med tanke på momentkapasitet i oppspenningstilstanden.

# VEDLEGG C

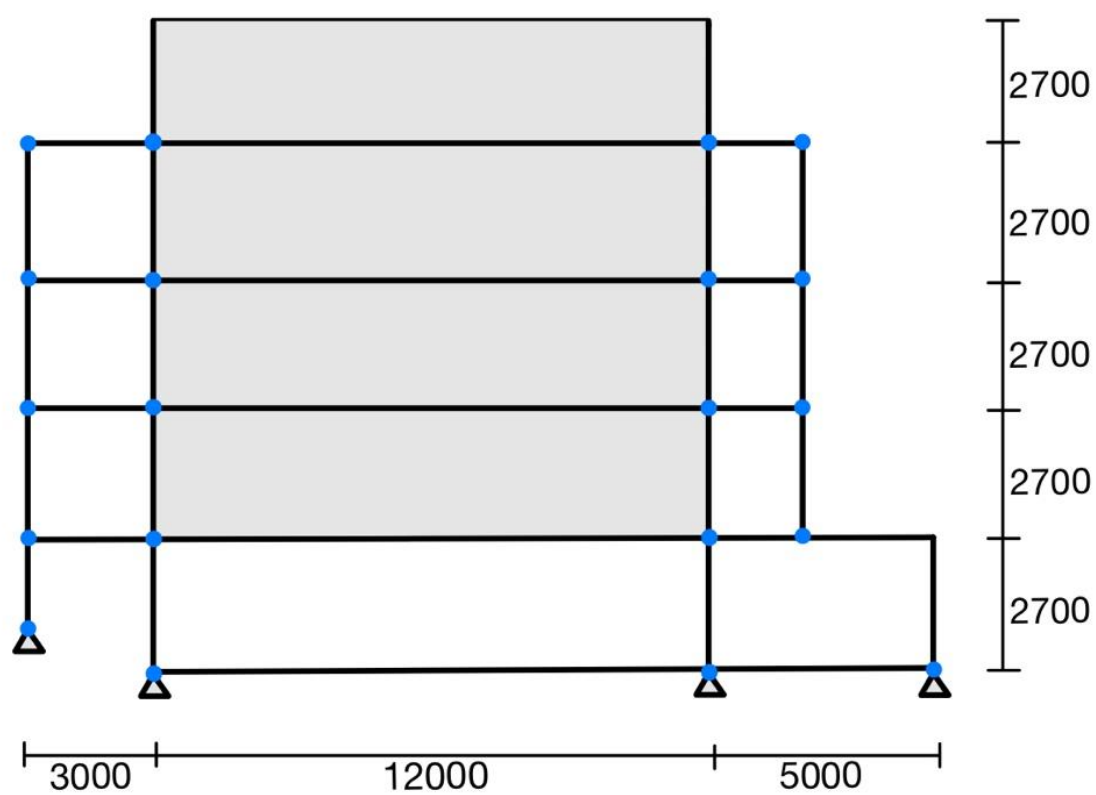
Bygget sett ovenfra:



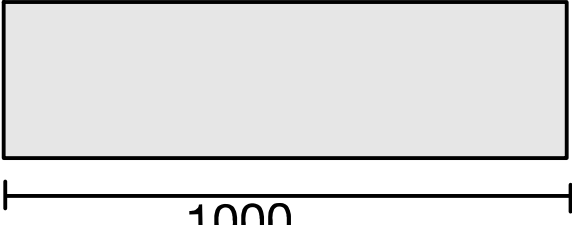


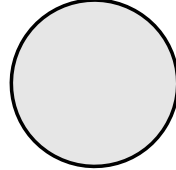


Statisk system snitt 1, langside:



Statisk system snitt 2, kortside:



# VEDLEGG D

DEKKE	 <p>A light gray rectangle representing a floor covering. Below it is a horizontal dimension line labeled 1000. To its right is a vertical dimension line labeled 260.</p>
VEGG	 <p>A light gray rectangle representing a wall. Below it is a horizontal dimension line labeled 200. To its right is a vertical dimension line labeled 1000.</p>
FIRKANTET SØYLE	 <p>A light gray square representing a square pillar. Below it is a horizontal dimension line labeled 300. To its right is a vertical dimension line labeled 500.</p>
RUND SØYLE	 <p>A light gray circle representing a round pillar. Below it is a horizontal dimension line labeled 250.</p>
BJELKE	 <p>A light gray rectangle representing a beam. Below it is a horizontal dimension line labeled 400. To its right is a vertical dimension line labeled 300.</p>
FUNDAMENT	 <p>A light gray square representing a foundation. Below it is a horizontal dimension line labeled 3100. To its right is a vertical dimension line labeled 3100.</p>

VEDLEGG E

### Karakteristiske laster

Tyngdetetthet:  $\gamma_b := 25 \frac{\text{kN}}{\text{m}^3}$       Lengde på søyler:  $L_s := 2700\text{mm}$

Dekke:

$$b_{\text{dekke}} := 1000\text{mm}$$

$$h_{\text{dekke}} := 260\text{mm}$$

$$g_{k,\text{dekke}} := \gamma_b \cdot b_{\text{dekke}} \cdot h_{\text{dekke}} = 6.5 \cdot \frac{\text{kN}}{\text{m}}$$

Rund søyle:

$$d_{\text{søyle}} := 250\text{mm}$$

$$g_{k,\text{rund.søyle}} := \gamma_b \cdot \pi \cdot \left( \frac{d_{\text{søyle}}}{2} \right)^2 \cdot L_s = 3.313 \cdot \text{kN}$$

Firkantet søyle:

$$b_{\text{søyle}} := 300\text{mm}$$

$$h_{\text{søyle}} := 500\text{mm}$$

$$g_{k,\text{firkantet.søyle}} := \gamma_b \cdot b_{\text{søyle}} \cdot h_{\text{søyle}} \cdot L_s = 10.125 \text{ kN}$$

Vegg:

$$b_{\text{vegg}} := 200\text{mm}$$

$$h_{\text{vegg}} := 1000\text{mm}$$

$$g_{k,\text{vegg}} := \gamma_b \cdot b_{\text{vegg}} \cdot h_{\text{vegg}} = 5 \frac{\text{kN}}{\text{m}}$$

Bjelke:

$$b_{\text{bjelke}} := 400\text{mm}$$

$$h_{\text{bjelke}} := 300\text{mm}$$

$$g_{k,\text{bjelke}} := \gamma_b \cdot b_{\text{bjelke}} \cdot h_{\text{bjelke}} = 3 \frac{\text{kN}}{\text{m}}$$

Fundament:


$$b_{\text{fundament}} := 3100\text{mm}$$

$$g_{k,\text{fundament}} := \gamma_b \cdot b_{\text{fundament}} = 77.5 \frac{\text{kN}}{\text{m}^2}$$



# SNØLAST

Beregnet i Ove Sletten Lastberegning

 Snølast ×

☒ Norge ☐ Sverige

Fylke

Trøndelag

Kommune

Steinkjer

Sted

Snølast Sk [kN/m<sup>2</sup>]

3.5

Juster snølast (høydeøkning)

Eksponeringskoeff.: Ce

Termisk koeff.: Ct

1


☐ Snøfanger

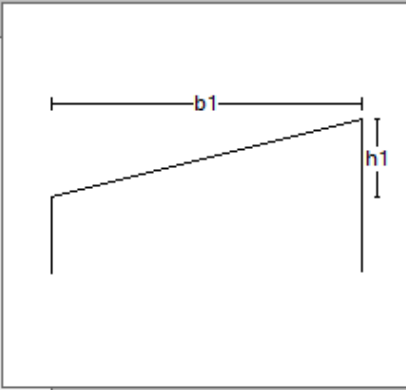
Input Data

Beregning

Avslutt

Tak type





Geometri (mm)

b1

18000

b2

b3

b4

b5

b6

b7

h1


0

h2

h3

h4

Nivåforskjell



# VINDLAST

## Beregnet i Ove Sletten Lastberegning

**Vindlast på hus []**

Beregning for Tak   Beregning for Yttervegg

**Taktype**  
☐ Frittstående tak

**Takavslutning**  
☒ Skarp kant   ☐ Parapet  
 hp/h: 0,025

**Geometri for bygg (mm)**  
 L1: 20000   L2: 61800   Høyde (H): 14090  
 Grunnflate   Snitt: Tak og vegg

**Vindhastighet**  
 Bestem hastighetstrykket  
 Vkast 43 m/s   Qkast 1,15 kN/m<sup>2</sup>

**Innvendig vindlast**  
☐ 1. Bygning med dominerende vindfasade  
☒ 2. Bygning uten dominerende vindfasade

**Uten dominerende fasader**  
☐ Gi areal av åpninger for hver vegg. (event. forholdstall)  
☒ Beregn innvendig vindlast for u=0.2 overtrykk og u=-0.3 (undertrykk)

Merk. Programmet regner ikke soneinndeling for bygget med varierende Ze-verdi (ref. 7.2.2). Programmet bruker Z-verdien som er angitt under vindhastighet.

**Vindhastighet og vindkasthastighet (Qkast)**

☒ Norge   ☐ Sverige

Fylke: Nord-Trøndelag   Kommune: Steinkjer   Referansevind Vb,0: 26 m/s

**Faktorer for beregning av basisvindhastighet, Vb**  
 Høyde over havet: 22 m → C-alt: 1  
 Returperiode (år): 5   C-prob: 1  
 Årstidsfaktoren: C-season: 1 Hele året

**Region (dimensjonerende vindretning)**  
 Bruk retningsfaktor C-dir = 1   C-dir: 1

**Terrengruhetskategori og tilhørende parametere**  
 Kategori: 0   I   II   **III**   IV  
 Sammenhengende småhusbebyggelse, industriområder eller skogsområder

☐ Overgangssone (Nabosone A)

**Terrengformfaktor Co(z) og turbulensfaktor KI**  
 Ingen topografisk påvirkning. Co(z)=1 og KI=1  
 Skjema for beregning av Co(z) -->

Terrengformfaktor Co(z): 1  
 Turbulensfaktor KI: 1

**Høyde fra grunnivå til referansenivå [m]**  
 Ze: 36,09 m

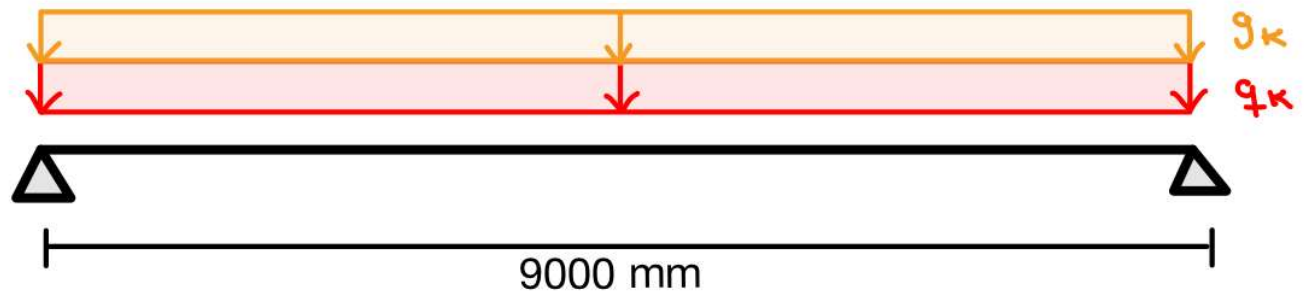
☐ Vis mellomregning

**Beregnet vindhastighet**  
 Vkast 43,0 m/s  
 Qkast 1,15 kN/m<sup>2</sup>

# VEDLEGG F

# VEDLEGG F.1

Statisk system dekket:



## VEDLEGG F.2

### Armeringsmengde dekke

$$f_{yk} := 500 \frac{\text{N}}{\text{mm}^2}$$

$$f_{cd} := 17 \frac{\text{N}}{\text{mm}^2}$$

$$f_{yd} := 434 \frac{\text{N}}{\text{mm}^2}$$

EC2 tab.3.1

$$f_{ck} := 30 \frac{\text{N}}{\text{mm}^2}$$

$$f_{cm} := 38 \frac{\text{N}}{\text{mm}^2}$$

$$f_{ctm} := 2.9 \frac{\text{N}}{\text{mm}^2}$$

$$b := 1000\text{mm}$$

$$h := 260\text{mm}$$

$$\varnothing := 16\text{mm}$$

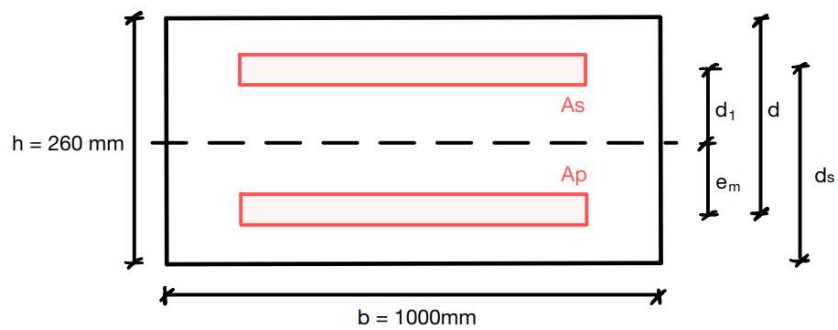
$$e_m := 89.35\text{mm}$$

$$C_{nom} := 35\text{mm}$$

$$d_1 := \frac{h}{2} - C_{nom} - \frac{\varnothing}{2} = 0.087\text{m}$$

$$d_s := h - C_{nom} - \frac{\varnothing}{2} = 0.217\text{m}$$

$$d := h - C_{nom} - \frac{11.3 \cdot \text{mm}}{2} = 0.219\text{m}$$



Minstearemering

$$A_{s,\min} := 0.26 \cdot \frac{f_{ctm}}{f_{yk}} \cdot b \cdot d_s = 327.236 \cdot \text{mm}^2 \quad \min 0.0013 \cdot b \cdot d \quad \text{EC2 9.2.1.1}$$

Faktisk armering etter EC2:

$$A_s := \frac{109.35 \cdot 10^6 \text{ N} \cdot \text{mm}}{0.835 \cdot d_s \cdot f_{yd}} = 1.391 \times 10^3 \cdot \text{mm}^2$$

$$n := \frac{A_s}{\left(\frac{\emptyset}{2}\right)^2 \cdot \pi} = 6.916 \quad 7 \text{ jern}$$

$$a_h := 2 \cdot \emptyset$$

$$a_{h,\text{nød}v} := 2 \cdot C_{\text{nom}} + 7 \cdot \emptyset + 6 \cdot a_h = 0.374 \text{ m}$$

Denne er <1000mm, dvs OK

$$A_s := 7 \cdot \pi \cdot \left(\frac{\emptyset}{2}\right)^2 = 1.407 \times 10^3 \cdot \text{mm}^2$$



Skjær og momentkapasitet dekke:

$$\begin{aligned}
 b &:= 1000\text{mm} & \emptyset_{\text{skjær}} &:= 8\text{mm} & \gamma_s &:= 1.15 \\
 h &:= 260\text{mm} & \emptyset_p &:= 11.3\text{mm} & \gamma_c &:= 1.5 \\
 \text{L}_{\text{ww}} &:= 9\text{m} & C_{\text{nom}} &:= 35\text{mm} & \alpha_c &:= 0.85 \\
 & & & & k_2 &:= 0.18
 \end{aligned}$$

$$A_c := b \cdot h = 2.6 \times 10^5 \cdot \text{mm}^2$$

$$d := h - C_{\text{nom}} - \frac{\emptyset_p}{2} = 219.35 \cdot \text{mm}$$

$$q_d := 10.8 \frac{\text{kN}}{\text{m}}$$

Spennarmering:

$$A_{p.\text{tau}} := 100\text{mm}^2$$

$$A_p := A_{p.\text{tau}} \cdot 14 = 1.4 \times 10^3 \cdot \text{mm}^2$$

$$E_p := 1.95 \cdot 10^5 \frac{\text{N}}{\text{mm}^2}$$

$$f_{pk} := 1700 \frac{\text{N}}{\text{mm}^2}$$

$$f_{p01k} := 1550 \frac{\text{N}}{\text{mm}^2}$$

$$f_{pd} := \frac{f_{p01k}}{\gamma_s} = 1.348 \times 10^3 \cdot \frac{\text{N}}{\text{mm}^2}$$

Betong:

$$f_{ck} := 30 \frac{\text{N}}{\text{mm}^2}$$

$$f_{cd} := \alpha_c \cdot \frac{f_{ck}}{\gamma_c} = 17 \cdot \frac{\text{N}}{\text{mm}^2}$$

Armering:

$$f_{yk} := 500 \frac{\text{N}}{\text{mm}^2}$$

$$f_{yd} := 434 \frac{\text{N}}{\text{mm}^2}$$

Tøyning:

$$\epsilon_{cu} := 3.5 \cdot 10^{-3}$$

$$\epsilon_{p0} := 6.3 \cdot 10^{-3}$$

Trykksonehøydefaktor for balansert spennarmering:

$$\alpha_b := \frac{\varepsilon_{cu}}{\frac{f_{pd}}{E_p} - \varepsilon_{p0} + \varepsilon_{cu}} = 0.851 \quad \text{Sørensen (7.7)}$$

Balansert spennarmering:

$$A_{pb} := 0.8 \cdot \alpha_b \cdot b \cdot d \cdot \frac{f_{cd}}{f_{pd}} = 1.884 \times 10^3 \cdot \text{mm}^2 \quad \text{Sørensen (7.8)}$$

$A_p < A_{pb}$ , dvs spennarmeringen flyter

Reell alfa:

$$\alpha := f_{pd} \cdot \frac{A_p}{0.8 \cdot f_{cd} \cdot b \cdot d} = 0.633 \quad \text{Sørensen (7.9)}$$

Momentkapasitet:

$$M_{Rd} := 0.8 \cdot (1 - 0.4 \cdot \alpha) \cdot \alpha \cdot b \cdot d^2 \cdot f_{cd} = 309.18 \cdot \text{kN} \cdot \text{m} \quad \text{Sørensen (7.5)}$$

Opptredende moment:

$$M_{Ed} := \frac{q_d \cdot L^2}{8} = 109.35 \cdot \text{kN} \cdot \text{m}$$

$M_{Rd} > M_{Ed}$ , kapasiteten er ok og det trengs ikke å trykkarmere

Skjærkapasitet:

Dimensjonerende skjær:

$$V_{Ed} := \frac{q_d \cdot L}{2} = 48.6 \cdot \text{kN}$$

Redusert dimensjonerende skjær:

Forsp. virker positivt

$$V_{Ed,red} := V_{Ed} - q_d \cdot d = 46.231 \cdot \text{kN}$$

Ytre aksial lastpåvirkning:

$$\gamma_{P.fav} := 0.9 \quad \text{EC-NA-2.4.2.2(1)}$$

$$N_{Ed} := 120 \text{ kN} \cdot 14 \cdot \gamma_{P.fav} = 1.512 \times 10^3 \cdot \text{kN}$$

Skjærtrykkskapasitet:

$$\sigma_{cp} := \frac{N_{Ed}}{A_c} = 5.815 \cdot \frac{\text{N}}{\text{mm}^2} \quad \sigma_{cp.maks} := 0.2 \cdot f_{cd} = 3.4 \cdot \frac{\text{N}}{\text{mm}^2}$$

$\sigma_{cp}$  er ikke OK, bruker  $\sigma_{cp.maks}$  videre

EC2, 6.2.2(1) dimensjonerende skjærstrekkkapasitet  
inkludert virkning av aksialkraft

$$k := 1 + \sqrt{\frac{200 \text{ mm}}{d}} = 1.955 \quad \text{bruker 1.955, siden den er mindre enn 2}$$

$$\rho_L := \frac{A_p}{b \cdot d} = 6.382 \times 10^{-3} \quad \text{bruker denne siden den er mindre enn 0.002}$$

$$C_{Rd.c} := \frac{k_2}{\gamma_c} = 0.12$$

$$k_1 := 0.15$$

$$V_{Rd.c} := \left[ C_{Rd.c} \cdot k \left( 100 \cdot \rho_L \cdot 30 \right)^{\frac{1}{3}} + 0.15 \cdot 0.462 \right] \frac{\text{N}}{\text{mm}^2} \cdot b \cdot d = 152.861 \cdot \text{kN} \quad \text{Sørensen (7.15)}$$

$$V_{Rd.c} = 152.861 \cdot \text{kN}$$

med minsteverdi

$$v_{\min} := 0.035 \cdot k^{\frac{3}{2}} \cdot 30^{\frac{1}{2}} \frac{\text{N}}{\text{mm}^2} = 0.524 \cdot \frac{\text{N}}{\text{mm}^2}$$

$$V_{Rd.c.min} := (v_{\min} + k_1 \cdot \sigma_{cp.maks}) \cdot b \cdot d = 226.801 \cdot \text{kN}$$

Bruker  $V_{Rd.c.min}$  videre siden den er større enn  $V_{Rd.c}$

$$V_{Rd.c.min} = 226.801 \cdot \text{kN}$$

$$V_{Ed.red} = 46.231 \cdot \text{kN}$$

$$V_{Rd.c.min} > V_{Ed.red}$$

Maks skjærkraftkapasitet

$$f_{ck} := 30 \quad f_{yk} := 500$$

$$v_1 := 0.6 \cdot \left( 1 - \frac{f_{ck}}{250} \right) \quad z := 0.835 \cdot d \quad \Theta := \frac{\pi}{8}$$

$$V_{Rd.max} := v_1 \cdot f_{cd} \cdot b \cdot z \cdot \frac{1}{\cot(\Theta) + \tan(\Theta)} = 581.249 \cdot \text{kN} > V_{Ed} = 48.6 \cdot \text{kN}$$

Kapasiteten er OK, og det er ikke behov for skjær armering

Minstekrav: NA9.2.2 (5)

$$\rho_{w.min} := 0.1 \cdot \frac{\sqrt{f_{ck}}}{f_{yk}}$$

$$\rho_w := \frac{A_{s.w}}{s_{L.max} \cdot b}$$

$$s_{L.max} := 0.6 \cdot h = 0.156 \text{ m}$$

$$A_{s.w} := \rho_{w.min} \cdot s_{L.max} \cdot b = 170.889 \cdot \text{mm}^2$$

$$n := \frac{A_{s.w}}{\left( \frac{\emptyset_{skjær}}{2} \right)^2 \cdot \pi} = 3.4 \quad 4 \text{ jern}$$

$$A_{s.w.faktisk} := 4 \cdot \left( \frac{\emptyset_{skjær}}{2} \right)^2 \cdot \pi = 201.062 \cdot \text{mm}^2$$

Kontroll av oppspenningstilstanden:

$$\begin{array}{lll}
 f_{ck} := 30 \text{ MPa} & \alpha_c := 0.85 & E_s := 210000 \text{ MPa} \\
 f_{cm} := 38 \text{ MPa} & \gamma_c := 1.5 & E_p := 195000 \text{ MPa} \\
 f_{ctm} := 2.9 \text{ MPa} & \gamma_s := 1.15 & \\
 f_{yk} := 500 \text{ MPa} & \gamma_{p.fav} := 1.1 & A_p := 1400 \text{ mm}^2 \\
 f_{p0.1k} := 1550 \text{ MPa} & & 
 \end{array}$$

Betongens trykkfasthet etter 5 dager:

$$\beta_{cc,t} := e^{s \cdot \left[ 1 - \left( \frac{28}{t} \right)^{0.5} \right]} \quad \text{EC2 3.1.2(6)}$$

$$t := 5$$

$$s_w := 0.25 \quad \text{Sementklasse N, EC2 3.1.2}$$

$$\beta_{cc,3} := e^{s \cdot \left[ 1 - \left( \frac{28}{t} \right)^{0.5} \right]} = 0.711$$

$$f_{cm,t} := \beta_{cc,t} \cdot f_{cm}$$

$$f_{cm,3} := \beta_{cc,3} \cdot f_{cm} = 27.004 \cdot \frac{\text{N}}{\text{mm}^2}$$

$$f_{ck,t} := f_{cm,t} - 8$$

$$f_{ck,3} := f_{cm,3} - 8 \frac{\text{N}}{\text{mm}^2} = 19.004 \cdot \frac{\text{N}}{\text{mm}^2}$$

Dimensjonerende verdier:

$$f_{cd} := \alpha_c \frac{f_{ck}}{\gamma_c} = 17 \cdot \text{MPa}$$

$$f_{cd.3} := \alpha_c \cdot \frac{f_{ck.3}}{\gamma_c} = 10.769 \cdot \text{MPa}$$

$$f_{yd} := \frac{f_{yk}}{\gamma_s} = 434.783 \cdot \text{MPa}$$

$$f_{pd} := \frac{f_{p0.1k}}{\gamma_s} = 1.348 \times 10^3 \cdot \text{MPa}$$

Laster ved transport, etter 5 dager:

$$P := 120 \cdot 14 \text{ kN} \quad e_m := 0.08935 \text{ m}$$

$$N_{Ed} := \gamma_{p.fav} \cdot P = 1.848 \times 10^3 \cdot \text{kN} \quad \text{EC2 NA.2.4.2.2}$$

$$M_{Ed} := N_{Ed} \cdot e_m = 165.119 \cdot \text{kN} \cdot \text{m}$$

$$C_{nom} := 35 \text{ mm}$$

$$\emptyset := 16 \text{ mm}$$

$$b := 1000 \text{ mm}$$

$$h := 260 \text{ mm}$$

$$d_1 := \frac{h}{2} - C_{nom} - \frac{\emptyset}{2} = 0.087 \text{ m}$$

$$d_s := h - C_{nom} - \frac{\emptyset}{2} = 0.217 \text{ m}$$

$$d := h - C_{nom} - \frac{11.3 \text{ mm}}{2} = 0.219 \text{ m}$$

$$A_s := 7 \cdot \pi \cdot \left( \frac{\emptyset}{2} \right)^2 = 1.407 \times 10^3 \cdot \text{mm}^2 \quad \text{Fra vedlegg om armeringsmengde dekke}$$

## Kontroll av oppspenningstilstand

Ser på tre tøyningstilstander:

### 1) Rent trykk

$$\epsilon_s := 0.002$$

$$\epsilon_p := 0.002$$

$$\epsilon_c := 0.002 \quad \text{EC2 tab.3.1}$$

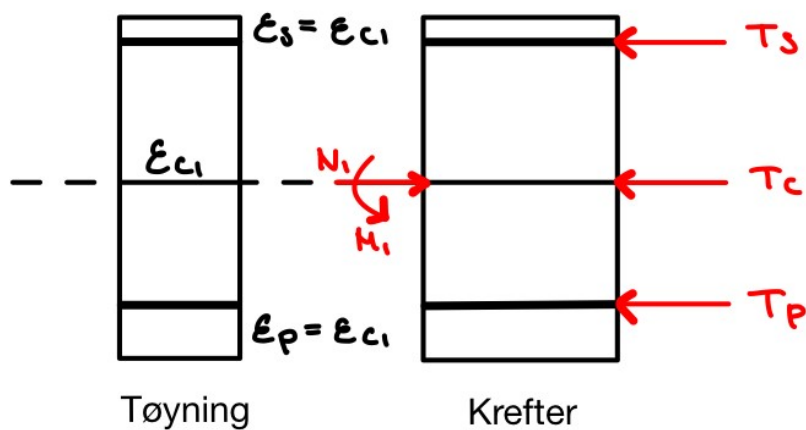
$$T_c := f_{cd,3} \cdot b \cdot h = 2.8 \times 10^3 \cdot \text{kN}$$

$$T_s := A_s \cdot E_s \cdot \epsilon_s = 591.122 \cdot \text{kN}$$

$$T_p := A_p \cdot E_p \cdot \epsilon_p = 546 \cdot \text{kN}$$

$$N_1 := T_c + T_s + T_p = 3.937 \times 10^3 \cdot \text{kN}$$

$$M_1 := T_p \cdot e_m - T_s \cdot d_1 = -2.643 \cdot \text{kN} \cdot \text{m}$$



## 2) Balansepunkt

$$\varepsilon_{sv} := 0.0035 \quad \varepsilon_{sv} := \frac{f_{yd}}{E_s} = 2.07 \times 10^{-3}$$

$$\varepsilon_{cu} := \varepsilon_c$$

$$\alpha := \frac{\varepsilon_{cu}}{\varepsilon_s + \varepsilon_{cu}} = 0.628$$

$$T_s := 0.8 \cdot \alpha \cdot d_s \cdot b \cdot f_{cd} \cdot 3 = 1.175 \times 10^3 \cdot \text{kN}$$

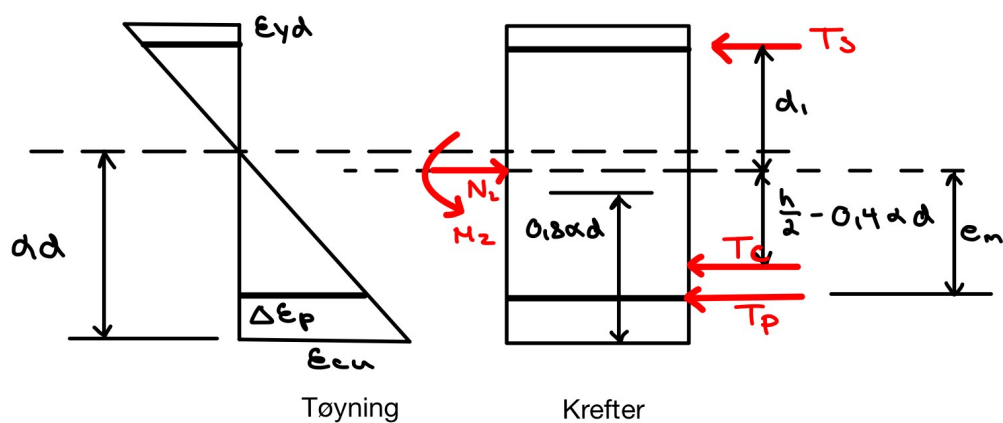
$$T_s := f_{yd} \cdot A_s = 611.928 \cdot \text{kN}$$

$$\varepsilon_{sp} := \frac{\varepsilon_{cu}}{\alpha \cdot d_s} \cdot [\alpha \cdot d_s - (h - d)] = 2.457 \times 10^{-3}$$

$$T_p := A_p \cdot E_p \cdot \varepsilon_p = 670.628 \cdot \text{kN}$$

$$N_2 := T_c + T_p - T_s = 1.233 \times 10^3 \cdot \text{kN}$$

$$M_2 := T_s \cdot d_1 + T_p \cdot e_m + T_c \cdot \left( \frac{h}{2} - 0.4 \cdot \alpha \cdot d_s \right) = 201.798 \cdot \text{kN} \cdot \text{m}$$





$$3) \quad \epsilon_c = \epsilon_{cu} \quad \epsilon_s = 2 \cdot \epsilon_{yk}$$

$$\epsilon_c = 3.5 \times 10^{-3}$$

$$\epsilon_{cu} = 3.5 \times 10^{-3}$$

$$\epsilon_{yk} := \frac{f_{yk}}{E_s} = 2.381 \times 10^{-3}$$

$$\epsilon_s := 2 \cdot \epsilon_{yk} = 4.762 \times 10^{-3}$$

$$\alpha := \frac{\epsilon_{cu}}{\epsilon_s + \epsilon_{cu}} = 0.424$$

$$\epsilon_p := \frac{\epsilon_{cu}}{\alpha \cdot d_s} \cdot [\alpha \cdot d_s - (h - d)] = 1.952 \times 10^{-3}$$

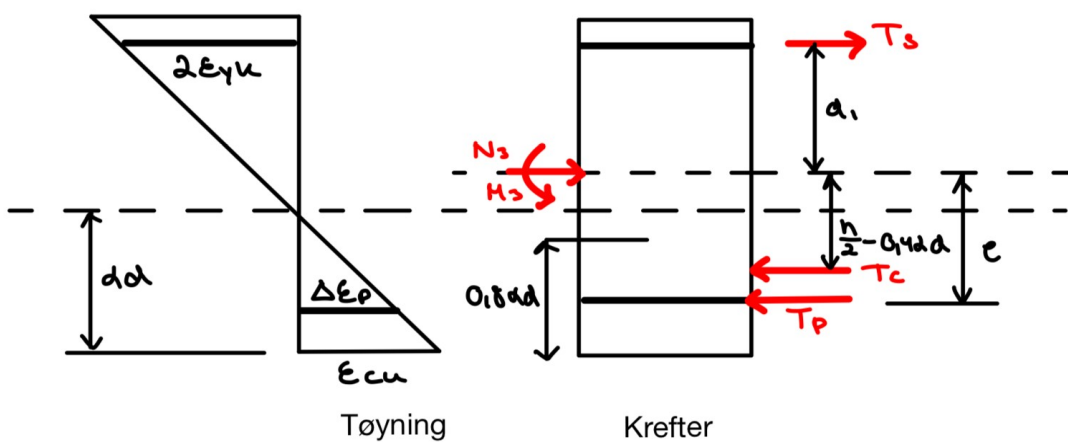
$$T_p := A_p \cdot \epsilon_p \cdot E_p = 532.984 \cdot \text{kN}$$

$$T_c := 0.8 \cdot \alpha \cdot d_s \cdot b \cdot f_{cd,3} = 791.965 \cdot \text{kN}$$

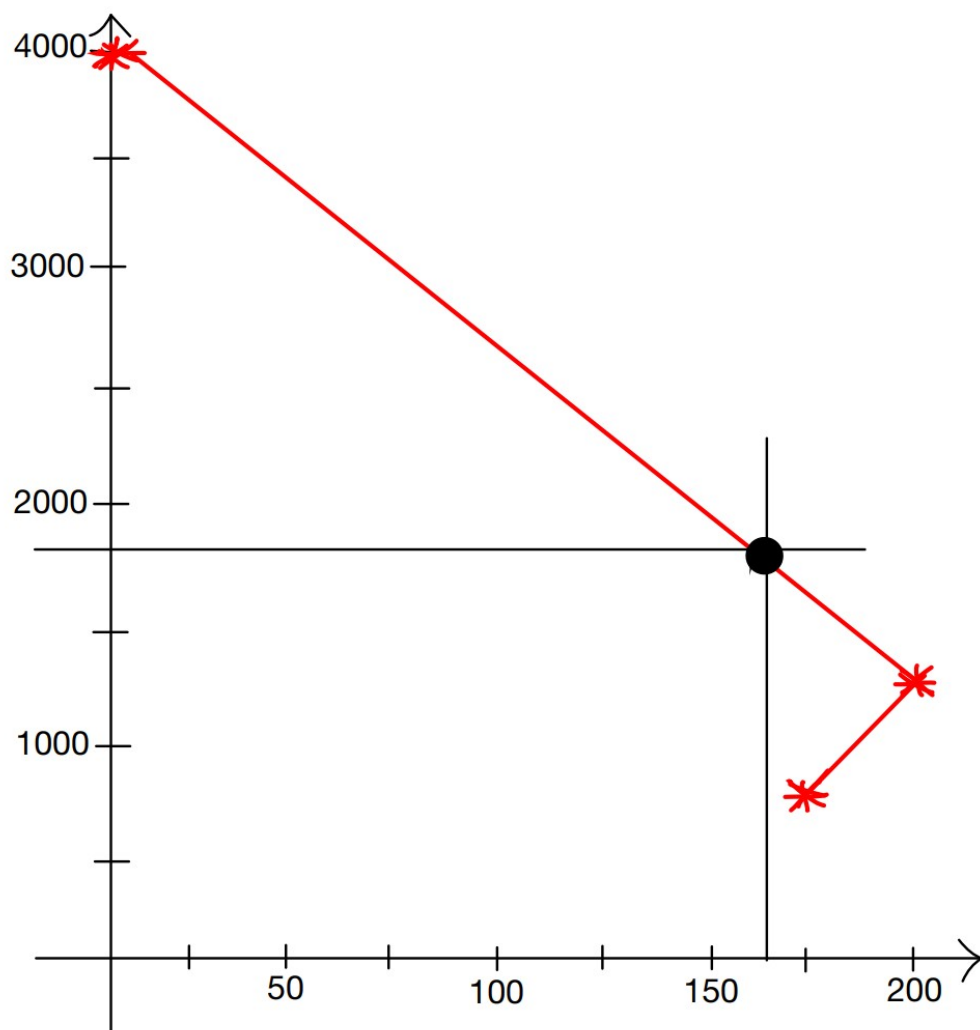
$$T_s := A_s \cdot f_{yd} = 611.928 \cdot \text{kN}$$

$$N_3 := T_p + T_c - T_s = 713.021 \cdot \text{kN}$$

$$M_3 := T_p \cdot e_m + T_s \cdot d_1 + T_c \cdot \left( \frac{h}{2} - 0.4 \cdot \alpha \cdot d_s \right) = 174.694 \cdot (\text{kN} \cdot \text{m})$$



Tegnet opp M-N-diagram for de gitte verdier



Kontroll av heft og forankring - dekke

EC2 8.4.2(2)

$$V_{Ed} := 48.5 \text{ kN} \quad \gamma_c := 1.5 \quad \Theta := \frac{\pi}{8} \quad A_{s.faktisk} := 1407 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$f_{ctk.0.05} := 2 \frac{\text{N}}{\text{mm}^2} \quad \text{tabell 3.1}$$

$$f_{ctd} := 0.85 \cdot \frac{f_{ctk.0.05}}{\gamma_c} = 1.133 \cdot \frac{\text{N}}{\text{mm}^2}$$

$$f_{bd} := 2.25 \cdot f_{ctd} = 2.55 \cdot \frac{\text{N}}{\text{mm}^2}$$

$$\Delta F_{td} := 0.5 \cdot V_{Ed} \cdot \cot(\Theta)$$

$$\sigma_{sd} := \frac{\Delta F_{td}}{A_{s.faktisk}} = 41.61 \cdot \frac{\text{N}}{\text{mm}^2}$$

Beregningsmessig nødvendig forankringslengde

$$\emptyset := 16 \text{ mm}$$

$$L_{BD} := 0.25 \cdot \emptyset \cdot \frac{\sigma_{sd}}{f_{bd}} = 65.27 \cdot \text{mm}$$

$$L_{b.min} := 10 \cdot \emptyset = 160 \cdot \text{mm} \quad \text{Nødvendig forankringslengde}$$

Tap av spennkraft:

Låsetap:

$$\Delta L_{\text{lås}} := 5\text{mm} \quad L_1 := 9000\text{mm} \quad P_{\text{jekk}} := 120\text{kN} \cdot 14$$

$$E_s := 2.1 \cdot 10^5 \frac{\text{N}}{\text{mm}^2} \quad A_p := 1400\text{mm}^2$$

$$\Delta \epsilon_{\text{lås}} := \frac{\Delta L_{\text{lås}}}{L_1} = 5.556 \times 10^{-4} \quad \text{Sørensen (5.1)}$$

$$\epsilon_{\text{p.jekk}} := \frac{P_{\text{jekk}}}{E_s \cdot A_p} = 5.714 \times 10^{-3} \quad \text{Sørensen (5.2)}$$

Prosentvis låsetap:

$$\text{Låsetap} := \frac{\Delta \epsilon_{\text{lås}} \cdot 100}{\epsilon_{\text{p.jekk}}} = 9.722 \quad \text{Sørensen (5.3)}$$

Spennkrafttap pga. låsning:

$$\Delta P_{\text{lås}} := \frac{\Delta \epsilon_{\text{lås}} \cdot P_{\text{jekk}}}{\epsilon_{\text{p.jekk}}} = 1.633 \times 10^5 \text{N} \quad \text{Sørensen (5.4)}$$

Friksjonstap:

Friksjonstap pga. tiltenkt krumning

$$\mu := 0.2 \quad e_m := 89.35 \cdot \text{mm} \quad \underline{\underline{K}} := 0.01 \cdot \text{m}^{-1} \quad P_{\text{max}} := P_{\text{jekk}}$$

Spennkablens hening ved endene i radianer:

$$\theta_A := \frac{(2 \cdot e_m)}{\frac{L_1}{2}} = 0.04$$

$$\theta_B := \theta_A$$

Spennkablens helning i midtsnittet i radianer:

$$\theta_m := 0$$

Spennkabelens vinkelendring:

I midtsnittet:

$$x_1 := 4.4\text{m}$$

$$\theta_{\text{midt}} := \theta_A - \theta_m = 0.04$$

Ved passiv forankring:

$$\theta_{\text{ende}} := \theta_A + \theta_B = 0.079$$

Kraft i spennarmeringen i avstand x fra enden med jekk:

$$P_x := P_{\text{max}} \cdot [1 - \mu \cdot (\theta + K \cdot x)] \quad \text{Sørensen (5.12)}$$

$$P_{4.5} := P_{\text{max}} \cdot [1 - \mu \cdot (\theta_{\text{midt}} + K \cdot x_1)] = 1.652 \times 10^3 \cdot \text{kN}$$

$$\text{Tap}_{\text{midt}} := 1.7\%$$

$$P_9 := P_{\text{max}} \cdot [1 - \mu \cdot (\theta_{\text{ende}} + K \cdot x_1)] = 1.639 \times 10^6 \text{ N}$$

$$\text{Tap}_{\text{ende}} := 2.5\%$$

Geometri:

$$\begin{aligned}b &:= 1000\text{mm} & \varnothing_p &:= 11.3\text{mm} \\h &:= 260\text{mm} & C_{\text{nom}} &:= 35\text{mm} \\d_s &:= 217\text{mm} \\A_c &:= b \cdot h = 2.6 \times 10^5 \cdot \text{mm}^2\end{aligned}$$

Spennarmering:

$$\begin{aligned}A_{p.\text{tau}} &:= 100\text{mm}^2 \\A_p &:= A_{p.\text{tau}} \cdot 14 = 1.4 \times 10^3 \cdot \text{mm}^2 \\E_p &:= 1.95 \cdot 10^5 \text{MPa} & E_s &:= 2.1 \cdot 10^5 \text{MPa}\end{aligned}$$

Betong:

$$f_{\text{cm}} := 38 \text{ MPa} \quad f_{\text{ck}} := 30 \text{ MPa}$$

EC2 B.1

$$RH := 30 \quad \text{Antagelse om at relativ luftfugtighed er ca 30 \%}$$

$$\alpha_1 := \left( \frac{35}{38} \right)^{0.7} = 0.944$$

$$\alpha_2 := \left( \frac{35}{38} \right)^{0.2} = 0.984$$

$$u := 2 \cdot 260 + 2 \cdot 1000 = 2.52 \times 10^3$$

$$h_0 := 2 \cdot \frac{260 \cdot 1000}{u} = 206.349$$

$$\varphi_{RH} := \left[ 1 + \frac{\left( 1 - \frac{RH}{100} \right) \cdot \alpha_1}{0.1 \cdot h_0^{\frac{1}{3}}} \right] \cdot \alpha_2 = 2.084$$

$$\beta_{f.\text{cm}} := \frac{16.8}{\sqrt{f_{\text{cm}}}} = 2.725$$

$$\beta_{28} := \frac{1}{(0.1 + 28^{0.2})} = 0.488$$

$$\beta_3 := \frac{1}{(0.1 + 3^{0.2})} = 0.743$$

$$\varphi_{28} := \varphi_{RH} \cdot \beta_{28} \cdot \beta_{f,cm} = 2.774$$

$$\varphi_3 := \varphi_{RH} \cdot \beta_3 \cdot \beta_{f,cm} = 4.22$$

KRYP:

$$E_{cm} := 33 \text{ GPa} \quad \text{Tab. 3.1}$$

$$E_{cL.28} := \frac{E_{cm}}{1 + \varphi_{28}} = 8.744 \times 10^3 \cdot \text{MPa} \quad \text{Sørensen del 2 (6.13)}$$

$$E_{cL.3} := \frac{E_{cm}}{1 + \varphi_3} = 6.322 \times 10^3 \cdot \text{MPa} \quad \text{Sørensen del 2 (6.13)}$$

$$g_d := 6.5 \frac{\text{kN}}{\text{m}} \cdot 1.2 = 7.8 \cdot \frac{\text{kN}}{\text{m}}$$

$$q_d := 2 \frac{\text{kN}}{\text{m}} \cdot 1.5 = 3 \cdot \frac{\text{kN}}{\text{m}}$$

$$M_g := \frac{[(9\text{m})^2 g_d]}{8} = 78.975 \cdot \text{kN} \cdot \text{m}$$

$$M_q := \frac{[q_d \cdot (9\text{m})^2]}{8} = 30.375 \cdot \text{kN} \cdot \text{m}$$

$$\text{Antar} \quad \gamma_p := 1$$

$$P := 120 \cdot 14 \text{ kN}$$

$$e := 0.089 \text{ m}$$

$$M_p := -P \cdot \gamma_p \cdot e = -149.52 \cdot \text{kN} \cdot \text{m} \quad \text{Sørensen del 2 (6.9)}$$

$$M := M_g + M_q + |M_p| = 258.87 \cdot \text{kN} \cdot \text{m} \quad \text{Sørensen del 2, (6.14)}$$

$$a := \frac{M_g}{E_{cL.3}} + \frac{M_q}{E_{cL.28}} + \frac{|M_p|}{E_{cL.3}} = 0.04 \text{ L}$$

$$E_{\text{middel}} := \frac{M}{a} = 6.534 \times 10^3 \cdot \text{MPa}$$

$$\eta := \frac{E_p}{E_{\text{middel}}} = 29.842 \quad \text{Sørensen del 2 (6.6)}$$

$$A_t := A_c + (\eta - 1) \cdot A_p = 3.004 \times 10^5 \cdot \text{mm}^2$$

$$y_t := (\eta - 1) \cdot A_p \cdot e \cdot \frac{1}{A_t} = 0.012 \text{ m} \quad \text{Sørensen del 2 (6.7)}$$

$$I_c := 1000 \text{ mm} \cdot (260 \text{ mm})^3 \cdot \frac{1}{12} = 1.465 \times 10^{-3} \text{ m}^4$$

$$I_t := I_c + A_c \cdot y_t^2 + (\eta - 1) \cdot A_p \cdot (e - y_t)^2 = 1.742 \times 10^9 \cdot \text{mm}^4 \quad \text{Sørensen del 2 (6.8)}$$

$$\sigma_{c,y} := \frac{N}{A_t} + \frac{(M - N \cdot y_t)}{I_t} \cdot (y - y_t) \quad \text{Sørensen (6.11)}$$

$$N_1 := -120 \text{ kN} \cdot 14 = -1.68 \times 10^3 \cdot \text{kN} \quad \text{Sørensen del 2 (6.10a + 6.10b)}$$

$$\underline{\underline{M}} := (M_g + M_p + M_q) = -40.17 \cdot \text{kN} \cdot \text{m}$$

Betongspenninger, Sørensen (6.12):

$$\sigma_{c,\text{topp}} := \frac{N_1}{A_t} + \frac{(M - N_1 \cdot y_t)}{I_t} \cdot (-130 \text{ mm} - y_t) = -3.957 \cdot \text{MPa} \quad \text{Sørensen del 2 (6.11)}$$

$$\sigma_{c,\text{bunn}} := \frac{N_1}{A_t} + \frac{(M - N_1 \cdot y_t)}{I_t} \cdot (130 \text{ mm} - y_t) = -6.953 \cdot \text{MPa}$$

$$\sigma_{c,e} := \frac{N_1}{A_t} + \frac{(M - N_1 \cdot y_t)}{I_t} \cdot (89.35 \text{ mm} - y_t) = -6.485 \cdot \text{MPa}$$

$$f_{ctm} := 2.9 \text{ MPa} \quad \text{EC2 tab.3.1}$$

$\sigma_c > f_{ctm} \rightarrow$  opprisset



$$\text{Korttid : } \Delta\epsilon_{pk} := \frac{-14.617\text{MPa}}{33000\text{MPa}} = -4.429 \times 10^{-4}$$

Sørensen del 2 (eks. 6.3)

$$\text{Langtid : } \Delta\epsilon_{pL} := \frac{\sigma_{c,e}}{6534\text{MPa}} = -9.925 \times 10^{-4}$$

Spenningsendring i spennarmeringen (reduksjon):

$$E_s = 2.1 \times 10^{11} \text{ Pa}$$

$$\Delta\sigma_{pk} := \Delta\epsilon_{pk} \cdot E_p = -86.373 \cdot \text{MPa}$$

$$\Delta\sigma_{pL} := \Delta\epsilon_{pL} \cdot E_s = -208.418 \cdot \text{MPa}$$

Spenningsndring pga. kryp (reduksjon):

$$\Delta\sigma_{p,kryp} := \Delta\sigma_{pL} - \Delta\sigma_{pk} = -122.045 \cdot \text{MPa}$$

prosentvis reduksjon av kraft i spennarmering:

$$\frac{|\Delta\sigma_{p,kryp}|}{1360\text{MPa}} \cdot 100 = 8.974$$

Spenning i betong:

$$E_p = 1.95 \times 10^{11} \text{ Pa}$$

$$E_{cm} := 33 \text{ GPa}$$

$$\eta := \frac{E_p}{E_{cm}} = 5.909$$

$$A_s := A_c + (\eta - 1) \cdot A_p = 2.669 \times 10^5 \cdot \text{mm}^2$$

$$y_s := \frac{(\eta - 1) \cdot A_p \cdot e}{A_s} = 2.292 \cdot \text{mm}$$

$$I_s := \frac{b \cdot h^3}{12} + b \cdot h \cdot y_t^2 + (\eta - 1) \cdot A_p \cdot (e - y_t)^2 = 1.518 \times 10^9 \cdot \text{mm}^4$$

$$P := 120 \cdot 14 \text{ kN}$$

Betongsspenninger for korttid, Sørensen (6.12):

$$\sigma_{c.bunn.kort} := \frac{-P}{A_t} - \frac{P \cdot (e - y_t)(130 \text{ mm} - y_t)}{I_t} = -18.553 \cdot \text{MPa}$$

$$\sigma_{c.topp.kort} := \frac{-P}{A_t} - \frac{P \cdot (e - y_t)(-130 \text{ mm} - y_t)}{I_t} = 6.402 \cdot \text{MPa}$$

$$\sigma_{c.e.kort} := \frac{-P}{A_t} - \frac{P \cdot (e - y_t)(e - y_t)}{I_t} = -14.617 \cdot \text{MPa}$$

SVINN:

$$\epsilon_{cs} := -0.5 \cdot 10^{-3}$$

$$N_s := -\epsilon_{cs} \cdot E_p \cdot A_p = 136.5 \cdot \text{kN} \quad \text{Sørensen del 2 (6.3)}$$

$$e := 0.089 \text{m}$$

$$M_s := N_s \cdot (e - y_t) = 11.836 \cdot \text{kN} \cdot \text{m}$$

$$\epsilon_{c.s.y} := \epsilon_{cs} + \frac{N_s}{E_{\text{middel}} \cdot A_t} + \frac{M_s}{E_{\text{middel}} \cdot I_t} \cdot (y - y_t) \quad \text{Sørensen del 2 (6.16)}$$

$$E_{\text{middel}} := 6.799 \cdot 10^3 \frac{\text{N}}{\text{mm}^2}$$

$$A_t = 2.669 \times 10^5 \cdot \text{mm}^2 \quad y_t = 2.292 \cdot \text{mm} \quad I_t = 1.518 \times 10^9 \cdot \text{mm}^4$$

$$\epsilon_{c.s.bunn} := \epsilon_{cs} + \frac{N_s}{E_{\text{middel}} \cdot A_t} + \frac{N_s}{E_{\text{middel}} \cdot I_t} \cdot (130 \cdot \text{mm} - y_t)^2 = -2.09 \times 10^{-4}$$

$$\epsilon_{c.s.topp} := \epsilon_{cs} + \frac{N_s}{E_{\text{middel}} \cdot A_t} + \frac{M_s}{E_{\text{middel}} \cdot I_t} \cdot (-130 \text{mm} - y_t) = -5.765 \times 10^{-4}$$

$$\epsilon_{c.s.e} := \epsilon_{cs} + \frac{N_s}{E_{\text{middel}} \cdot A_t} + \frac{M_s}{E_{\text{middel}} \cdot I_t} \cdot (89.35 \text{mm} - y_t) = -3.249 \times 10^{-4}$$

$$\sigma_{c.s.bunn} := (\epsilon_{c.s.bunn} - \epsilon_{cs}) \cdot E_{\text{middel}} = 1.978 \cdot \text{MPa}$$

$$\sigma_{c.s.topp} := (\epsilon_{c.s.topp} - \epsilon_{cs}) \cdot E_{\text{middel}} = -0.52 \cdot \text{MPa} \quad \text{Sørensen del 2 (6.17)}$$

$$\sigma_{c.s.e} := (\epsilon_{c.s.e} - \epsilon_{cs}) \cdot E_{\text{middel}} = 1.19 \cdot \text{MPa}$$

$$\Delta \sigma_{p.s} := \epsilon_{c.s.e} \cdot E_p = -63.359 \cdot \text{MPa} \quad \text{Sørensen del 2 (6.23)}$$

Prosentvis tap pga svinn

$$\text{tap}_{\text{svinn}} := \frac{63.359}{1360} \cdot 100 = 4.659$$

## RELAKSASJON

Antar lav relaksasjon, bruker relaksasjonsklasse 2

EC2 3.3.2(4)

$$\rho_{1000} := 2.5 \quad \text{EC2 3.3.2(6)}$$

$$t := 500000$$

$$\sigma_{pi} := 1360 \frac{\text{N}}{\text{mm}^2}$$

$$f_{pk} := 1700 \frac{\text{N}}{\text{mm}^2}$$

$$\mu := \frac{\sigma_{pi}}{f_{pk}} = 0.8$$

$$\Delta\sigma_{pr} := 0.66 \cdot \rho_{1000} \cdot 2.718^{9.1 \cdot \mu} \cdot \left( \frac{t}{1000} \right)^{0.75(1-\mu)} \cdot 10^{-5} \cdot \sigma_{pi} = 82.643 \cdot \frac{\text{N}}{\text{mm}^2} \quad \text{EC2 3.3.2(7)}$$

Prosentvis tap av kraft i spennarmeringen pga. relaksasjon

$$\text{tap}_{\text{relaksasjon}} := \frac{\Delta\sigma_{pr}}{\sigma_{pi}} \cdot 100 = 6.077$$

Rissviddekontroll dekke:

$$E_{c.middel} := 7.338 \times 10^9 \text{ Pa}$$

$$E_s := 2.1 \cdot 10^{11} \text{ Pa}$$

$$d_s := 0.217 \text{ m}$$

$$\alpha := 0.451$$

$$C_{nom} := 35 \text{ mm}$$

$$L := 9 \text{ m}$$

Forenklet rissviddekontroll:

$$M_k := \frac{8.5 \frac{\text{kN}}{\text{m}} \cdot L^2}{8} = 86.063 \cdot \text{kN} \cdot \text{m}$$

$$EI := 1.46 \cdot 10^9 \text{ mm}^4 \cdot E_{c.middel} = 1.071 \times 10^{13} \cdot \text{N} \cdot \text{mm}^2$$

Armering 7Ø16

$$\text{Senteravstand} := 150$$

$$C_{min.dur} := C_{nom} \quad \text{EC2 tabell NA.4.4N}$$

$$k_c := 1$$

$$w_{max} := 0.2 \text{ mm} \quad \text{Tabell 5.2 Sørensen}$$

Beregner armeringsspenningen:

$$\sigma_s := E_s \cdot \frac{M_k \cdot (1 - \alpha) \cdot d_s}{EI} = 200.972 \cdot \text{MPa}$$

$$\text{Fra tabell 5.3 i Sørensen gir armeringsdiameter 16:} \quad \sigma_{s.tillatt} := 200 \text{ MPa}$$

$$\text{Fra tabell 5.4 i Sørensen gir senteravstand 150:} \quad \sigma_{s.tillat.2} := 200 \text{ MPa}$$

Nedbøying dekket:

Geometri

$$b := 1000\text{mm}$$

$$h := 260\text{mm}$$

$$d_s := 217\text{mm}$$

$$\varnothing_p := 11.3\text{mm}$$

$$C_{\text{nom}} := 35\text{mm}$$

$$A_c := b \cdot h = 2.6 \times 10^5 \cdot \text{mm}^2$$

$$L := 9\text{m}$$

Spennarmering

$$A_{p.\text{tau}} := 100\text{mm}^2$$

$$A_p := A_{p.\text{tau}} \cdot 14 = 1.4 \times 10^3 \cdot \text{mm}^2$$

$$E_p := 1.95 \cdot 10^5 \text{MPa}$$

$$E_s := 2.1 \cdot 10^5 \text{MPa}$$

$$E_{\text{cm}} := 33\text{GPa}$$

Bøystivhet for opprisset tverrsnitt:

$$A_s := 1.407 \times 10^3 \text{mm}^2$$

$$E_c := 33000\text{MPa}$$

$$q_{k.\text{dekke}} := 8.5 \frac{\text{kN}}{\text{m}}$$

Materialstivhetsforhold:  $\eta := \frac{E_s}{E_{\text{cm}}} = 6.364$

Armeringsforhold:  $\rho := \frac{A_s}{b \cdot d_s} = 6.484 \times 10^{-3}$

Trykkzoneandel av effektiv høyde:  $\alpha := \sqrt{(\rho \cdot \eta)^2 + 2 \cdot \rho \cdot \eta} - \rho \cdot \eta = 0.249$  Sørensen (5.5)

Bøystivhet,  $EI$ :  $I_c := 0.5 \cdot \alpha^2 \cdot \left(1 - \frac{\alpha}{3}\right) \cdot b \cdot d_s^3 = 2.904 \times 10^8 \cdot \text{mm}^4$  Sørensen (5.9)

$$EI := E_c \cdot I_c = 9.582 \times 10^{12} \cdot \text{N} \cdot \text{mm}^2$$
 Sørensen (5.19)

Nedbøying:  $\delta_{II} := \frac{1}{384} \cdot \frac{q_{k.\text{dekke}} \cdot L^4}{EI} = 15.156 \cdot \text{mm}$  Profiler og formler tabell 3.2

Langtidsnedbøying pga. permanente laster:

$$\text{Egenlast: } g_{k,\text{dekke}} := 6.5 \frac{\text{kN}}{\text{m}}$$

$$\text{Nyttelast: } q_k := 2 \frac{\text{kN}}{\text{m}}$$

Antar følgende lasthistorie:

$$\text{Egenlast påførtes ved } t_{0,\text{egen}} := 3 \text{ døgn etter støp}$$

$$\text{Nyttelast påføres ved } t_{0,\text{nytte}} := 28 \text{ døgn etter støp}$$

Antar 40% av nyttelasten regnes  
som permanent last, gir lasthistorie:

$$\text{Langtidslast 1: } g_{k,\text{dekke}} = 6.5 \cdot \frac{\text{kN}}{\text{m}} \text{ med } E_{c1} \text{ for } \varphi(\text{inf}, 3)$$

$$\text{Langtidslast 2: } q_{k,\text{lang}} := 0.4 \cdot q_k = 0.8 \cdot \frac{\text{kN}}{\text{m}} \text{ med } E_{c2} \text{ for } \varphi(\text{inf}, 28)$$

$$h_0 := 206.349$$

$$\varphi_3 := 4.22 \quad \text{Fra vedlegg om kryp, svinn og relaksasjon}$$

$$\varphi_{28} := 2.774$$

$$E_{c1} := \frac{E_{cm}}{1 + \varphi_3} = 6.322 \times 10^3 \cdot \text{MPa} \quad \text{Sørensen (5.24)}$$

$$E_{c2} := \frac{E_{cm}}{1 + \varphi_{28}} = 8.744 \times 10^3 \cdot \text{MPa}$$

Momenter fra hvert lastbidrag:

$$M_1 := \frac{q_{k,\text{dekke}} \cdot L^2}{8} = 86.063 \cdot \text{kN} \cdot \text{m}$$

$$M_2 := M_1$$

$$E_{c,\text{middel}} := \frac{M_1 + M_2}{\frac{M_1}{E_{c1}} + \frac{M_2}{E_{c2}}} = 7.338 \times 10^3 \cdot \text{MPa} \quad \text{Sørensen (5.25)}$$

$$\eta := \frac{E_s}{E_{c.middel}} = 28.617$$

$$\rho := \frac{A_s}{b \cdot d_s} = 6.484 \times 10^{-3}$$

$$\alpha := \sqrt{(\rho \cdot \eta)^2 + 2 \cdot \rho \cdot \eta - \rho \cdot \eta} = 0.451$$

Ekvivalent arealtrehetsmoment:  $I_{\text{ekv}} := 0.5 \cdot \alpha^2 \cdot \left(1 - \frac{\alpha}{3}\right) \cdot b \cdot d_s^3 = 8.839 \times 10^8 \cdot \text{mm}^4$

Bøystivhet:  $EI := E_{c.middel} \cdot I_c = 6.486 \times 10^{12} \cdot \text{N} \cdot \text{mm}^2$

Nedbøying på midt etter lang tid:  $\delta_{\text{lang}} := \frac{1}{384} \cdot \frac{(g_{k.dekke} + q_{k.lang}) \cdot L^4}{EI} = 19.229 \cdot \text{mm}$

Nedbøying pga. svinn:

$t_s := 7$  antar uttørring starter ved riving av forskaling, altså 7 dager

Uttørringssvinn:

$\alpha_{ds1} := 4$  for sementklasse N

$RH := 30$  Antatt

$\alpha_{ds2} := 0.12$

$f_{cm} := 38$

$f_{ck} := 30$

$\epsilon := 2.71828$

$f_{cm0} := 10$

$RH_0 := 100$

$$\beta_{RH} := 1.55 \cdot \left[1 - \left(\frac{RH}{RH_0}\right)^3\right] = 1.508 \quad \text{Sørensen (5.28)}$$

$$\epsilon_{cd,0} := 0.85 \cdot \left[ \left(220 + 110 \cdot \alpha_{ds1}\right) \cdot e^{\left(-\alpha_{ds2} \cdot \frac{f_{cm}}{f_{cm0}}\right)} \right] \cdot 10^{-6} \cdot \beta_{RH} = 5.363 \times 10^{-4} \quad \text{Sørensen (5.27)}$$



$$h_0 = 206.349 \text{ gir} \quad k_h := 0.85$$

EC2, tabell 3.3

$$\text{Etter lang tid er } \beta_{ds} := 1 : \quad \epsilon_{cd.inf} := \beta_{ds} \cdot k_h \cdot \epsilon_{cd.0} = 4.558 \times 10^{-4}$$

Sørensen (5.28)

$$\text{Autogent svinn: } \epsilon_{ca.inf} := 2.5 \cdot (f_{ck} - 10) \cdot 10^{-6} = 5 \times 10^{-5}$$

Sørensen (5.31)

$$\text{Fri svinntøyng: } \epsilon_{cs} := \epsilon_{cd.0} + \epsilon_{ca.inf} = 5.863 \times 10^{-4}$$

Svinnkrumning:

$$a_s := \frac{A_c \cdot 0.5 \cdot h + \eta \cdot A_s \cdot d_s}{A_c + \eta \cdot A_s} = 141.666 \cdot \text{mm}$$

$$e_s := d_s - a_s = 75.334 \cdot \text{mm}$$

Side 136 i Sørensen

$$I := \frac{b \cdot h^3}{12} + b \cdot h \cdot (a_s - e_s)^2 + \eta \cdot A_s \cdot e_s^2 = 2.837 \times 10^9 \cdot \text{mm}^4$$

$$\kappa_s := \frac{\epsilon_{cs} \cdot E_s \cdot A_s \cdot e_s}{E_{c.middel} \cdot I} = 6.268 \times 10^{-7} \cdot \text{mm}^{-1}$$

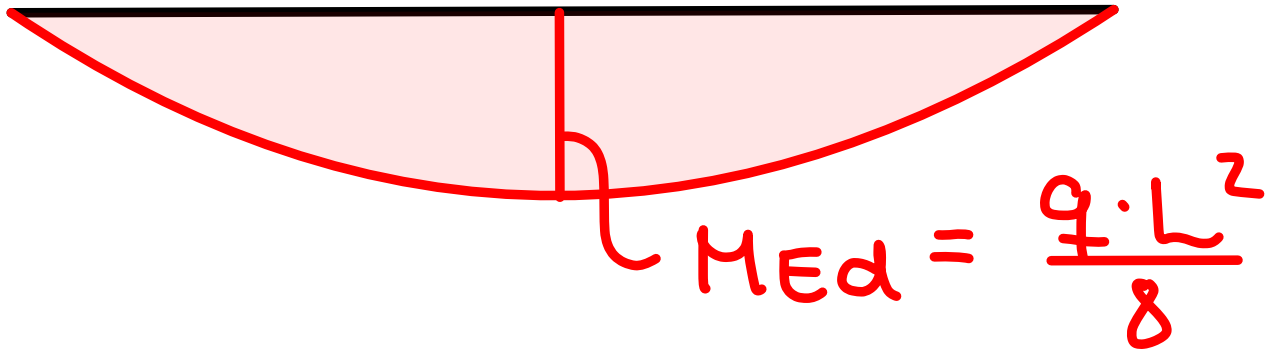
$$\delta_{svinn} := \frac{\kappa_s \cdot L^2}{8} = 6.346 \cdot \text{mm}$$

Total nedbøying over lang tid:

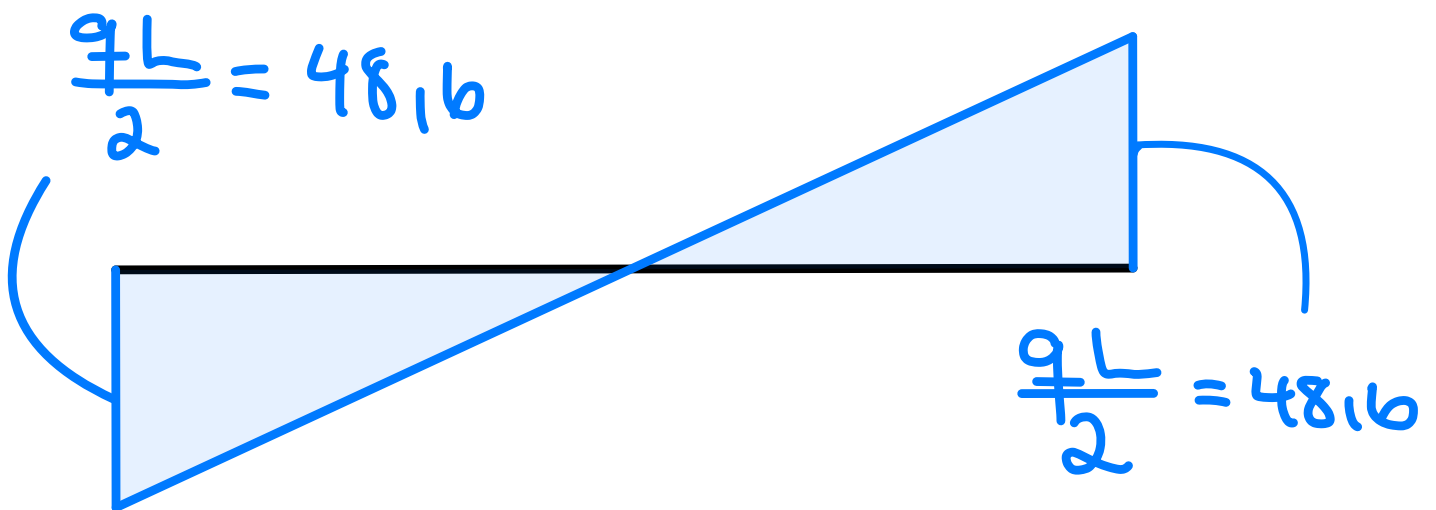
$$\delta_{total} := \delta_{lang} + \delta_{svinn} = 25.575 \cdot \text{mm}$$

## VEDLEGG F.3

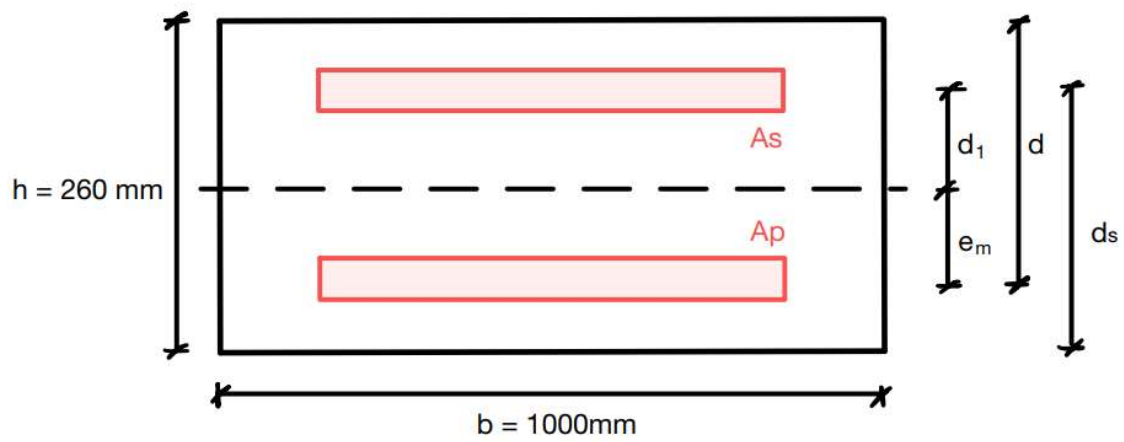
M-diagram



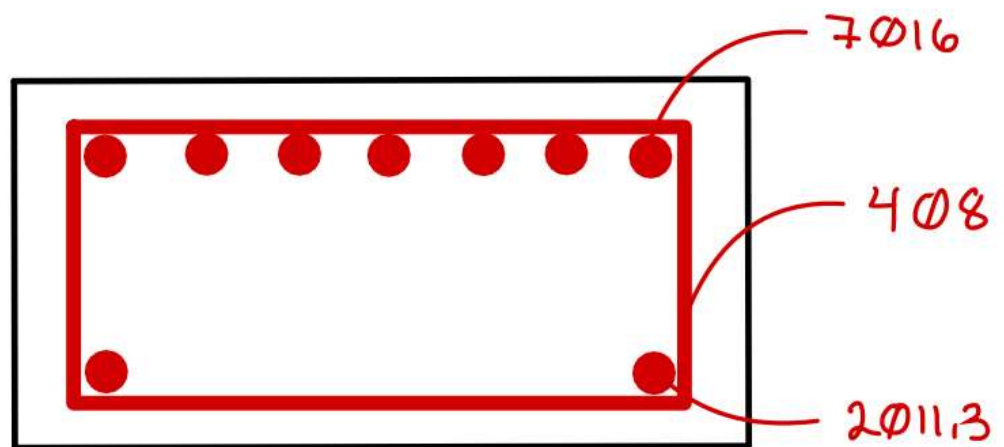
V-diagram



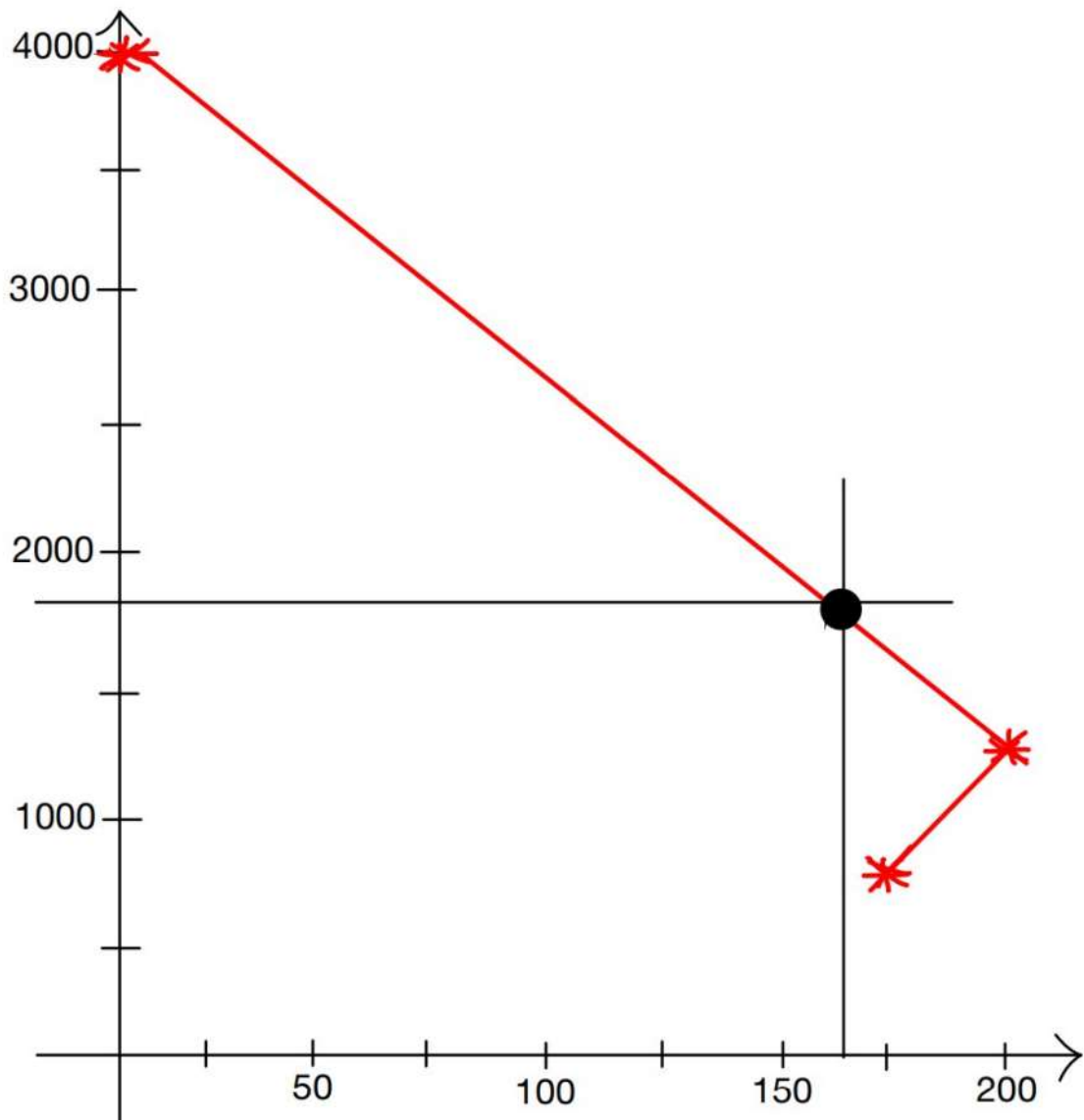
Oversiktsfigur dekket:



Armering i dekket:



m-n-diagram for dekket:

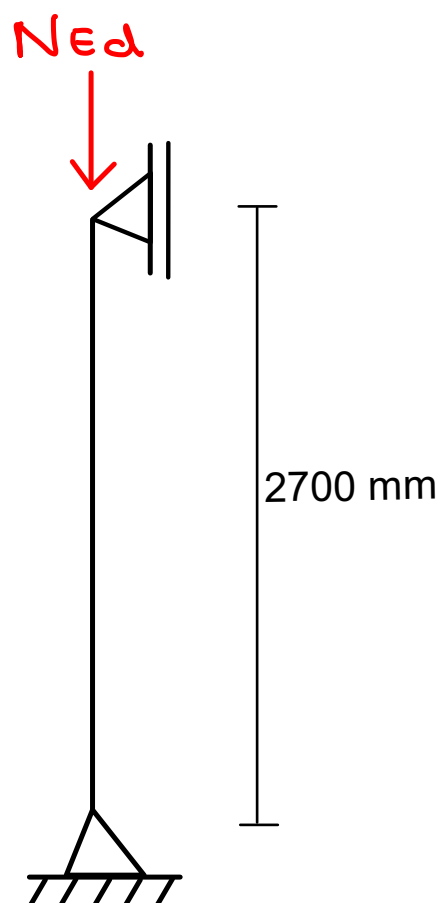
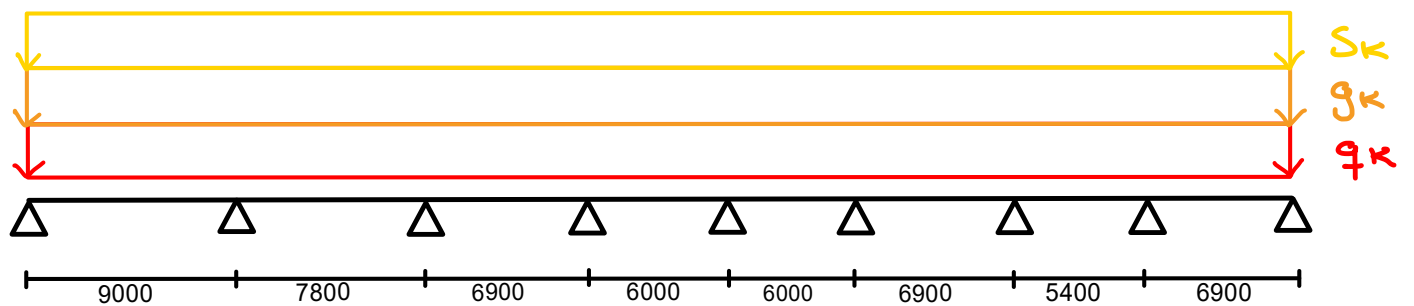


# VEDLEGG G

# VEDLEGG G.1

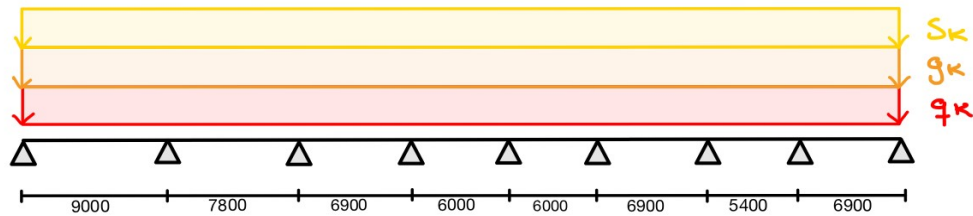


Statisk system vegg:



## VEDLEGG G.2

Dimensjonering av vegg:



$$L_1 := 9\text{m} \quad L_2 := 7.8\text{m} \quad L_3 := 6.9\text{m} \quad L_4 := 6\text{m} \quad L_5 := 6\text{m} \quad L_6 := 6.9\text{m} \quad L_7 := 5.4\text{m} \quad L_8 := 6.9\text{m}$$

Ser på 4 etasjer over, må gange med 4

$$g_k := 6.5 \cdot 3 \frac{\text{kN}}{\text{m}} \quad q_k := 2 \cdot 3 \frac{\text{kN}}{\text{m}} \quad s_k := 3.5 \frac{\text{kN}}{\text{m}}$$

$$\gamma_g := 1.2 \quad \gamma_q := 1.5 \quad \gamma_s := 1.5$$

Dimensjonerende last

$$q_d := g_k \cdot \gamma_g + q_k \cdot \gamma_q + s_k \cdot \gamma_s = 37.65 \frac{\text{kN}}{\text{m}}$$

$$h := 1000\text{mm} \quad b := 200\text{mm} \quad f_{ck} := 30 \frac{\text{N}}{\text{mm}^2} \quad \emptyset := 16\text{mm}$$

Opplagerkrefter

$$\overset{\text{A}}{\text{A}} := \frac{3}{8} \cdot q_d \cdot L_1 = 1.271 \times 10^5 \text{N}$$

$$B := \frac{5}{8} \cdot q_d \cdot L_1 + 0.5 \cdot q_d \cdot L_2 = 3.586 \times 10^5 \text{N}$$

$$\overset{\text{C}}{\text{C}} := 0.5 \cdot q_d \cdot L_2 + 0.5 \cdot q_d \cdot L_3 = 2.767 \times 10^5 \text{N}$$

$$D := 0.5 \cdot q_d \cdot L_3 + 0.5 \cdot q_d \cdot L_4 = 2.428 \times 10^5 \text{N}$$

$$E := 0.5 \cdot q_d \cdot L_4 + 0.5 \cdot q_d \cdot L_5 = 2.259 \times 10^5 \text{N}$$

$$\overset{\text{F}}{\text{F}} := 0.5 \cdot q_d \cdot L_5 + 0.5 \cdot q_d \cdot L_6 = 2.428 \times 10^5 \text{N}$$

$$\overset{\text{G}}{\text{G}} := 0.5 \cdot q_d \cdot L_6 + 0.5 \cdot q_d \cdot L_7 = 2.315 \times 10^5 \text{N}$$

$$H_{\text{v}} := 0.5 \cdot q_d \cdot L_7 + \frac{5}{8} \cdot q_d \cdot L_8 = 2.64 \times 10^5 \text{ N}$$

$$I := \frac{3}{8} \cdot q_d \cdot L_8 = 9.742 \times 10^4 \text{ N}$$

Kraft fra vegg:

$$G_{k, \text{vegg}} := 0.2 \cdot 25 \cdot 2.7 \cdot 3 \text{ kN} = 40.5 \cdot \text{kN}$$

$$G_{d, \text{vegg}} := G_{k, \text{vegg}} \cdot \gamma_g = 48.6 \cdot \text{kN}$$

Bruker største opplagerkraft + egenvekt fra veggen som dimensjonerende trykkraft

$$N_{Ed} := G_{d, \text{vegg}} + B = 407.216 \cdot \text{kN}$$

$$f_{cd} := 17 \frac{\text{N}}{\text{mm}^2} \quad A_c := 2 \cdot 10^5 \text{ mm}^2 \quad f_{yd} := 434 \frac{\text{N}}{\text{mm}^2}$$

$$\sigma_N := \frac{N_{Ed}}{A_c} = 2.036 \cdot \frac{\text{N}}{\text{mm}^2} \quad \text{sigma mindre enn } f_{cd}, \text{ OK}$$

Armering      EC2 NA9.5.2

$$A_{s,min} := \frac{0.2}{f_{yd}} \cdot A_c \cdot f_{cd} = 1.567 \times 10^3 \cdot \text{mm}^2 < 0.5 \cdot \frac{N_{Ed}}{f_{yd}} = 469.143 \cdot \text{mm}^2 \quad \text{Ikke OK}$$

$$A_{s,min,kra} := 0.01 \cdot A_c = 2 \times 10^3 \cdot \text{mm}^2$$

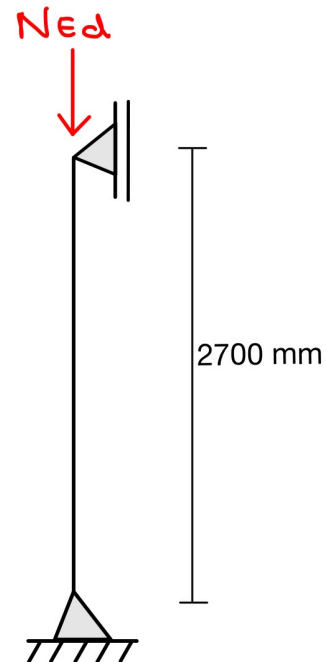
$$A_{s,max,kra} := 0.08 \cdot A_c = 1.6 \times 10^4 \cdot \text{mm}^2$$

Bruker  $A_{s,min,kra}$  videre

$$n_{arm} := \frac{A_{s,min,kra}}{\pi \cdot 8^2 \cdot \text{mm}^2} = 9.947$$

$$n_{arm} := 10$$

$$A_{s,faktisk} := n_{arm} \cdot 8^2 \cdot \text{mm}^2 \cdot \pi = 2.011 \times 10^3 \cdot \text{mm}^2$$



Aksialkraftkapasitet

$$N_{Rd} := f_{cd} \cdot (A_c - A_{s,faktisk}) + f_{yd} \cdot A_{s,faktisk} = 4.238 \times 10^3 \cdot \text{kN}$$

EC2 5.8.9(4)

$$N_{Rd} > N_{Ed} \quad \text{OK}$$

n-m-diagram:

$$e_1 := \frac{h}{30} = 33.333 \cdot \text{mm}$$

$$e_2 := 20 \text{ mm}$$

EC2 6.1(4)

Bruker  $e_1$ , siden den er størst

$$M_{Ed} := N_{Ed} \cdot e_1 = 13.574 \cdot \text{kN} \cdot \text{m}$$

$$n_{\text{diagram}} := \frac{N_{Ed}}{f_{ck} \cdot b \cdot h} = 0.068$$

Sørensen del 1 (4.92)

$$m_{\text{diagram}} := \frac{M_{Ed}}{f_{ck} \cdot b \cdot h^2} = 2.262 \times 10^{-3}$$

Sørensen del 1(4.93)

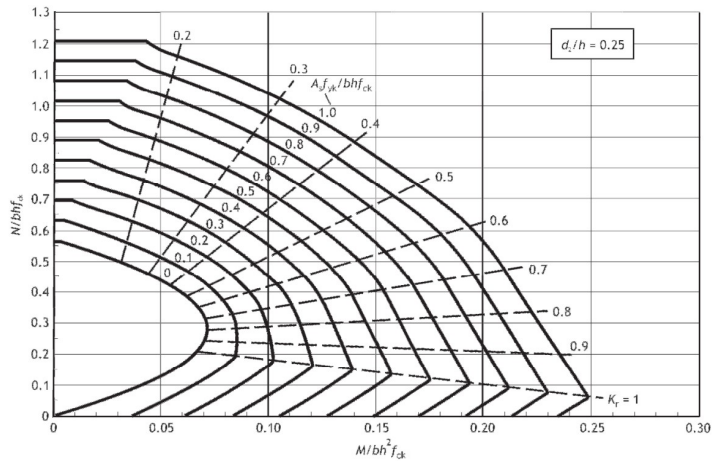
$$C_{\text{nom}} := 25\text{mm} \quad a_v := 24\text{mm} \quad a_h := 32\text{mm}$$

$$d_2 := C_{\text{nom}} + 8\text{mm} + \frac{\emptyset}{2} = 41\text{mm}$$

$$\frac{d_2}{b} = 0.205$$

Leser fra m-n-diagram:

$$w := 0$$



Dvs. bruker minste armering i søylen.

$$A_{s,\text{faktisk}} = 2.011 \times 10^3 \cdot \text{mm}^2$$

Tverrarmering

$$\emptyset_{\text{min}} := 6\text{mm} \quad \text{EC2 9.5.3(1)}$$

$$S_{\text{cl,max}} := 200 \quad \text{EC2 9.5.3(3)}$$

$$L_s := 2700$$

$$n_{\text{tverr}} := \frac{L_s}{S_{\text{cl,max}}} = 13.5$$

Hele søylen får 14 tverrbøyler

Plass til armering?

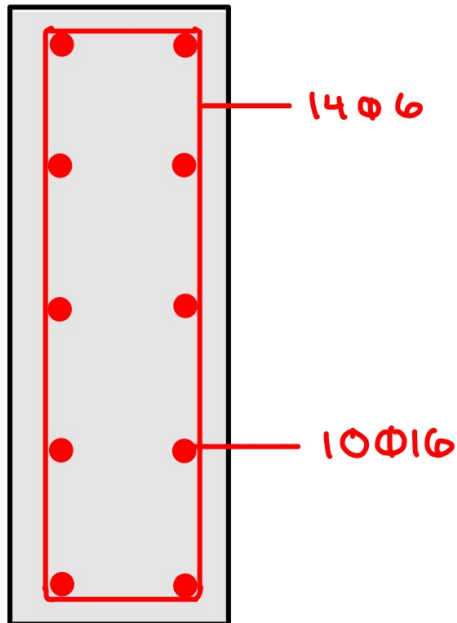
$$a_h = 0.032 \text{ m}$$

$$a_v = 0.024 \text{ m}$$

tatt utgangspunkt i 2 jern i fem lag for å regne d2, går videre med det.

$$N_{\text{dv}_{\text{vert}}} := C_{\text{nom}} \cdot 2 + 5 \cdot \emptyset + 4 \cdot a_v = 0.226 \text{ m} \quad \text{OK!}$$

$$N_{\text{dv}_{\text{hor}}} := C_{\text{nom}} \cdot 2 + 2 \cdot \emptyset + a_h = 0.114 \text{ m}$$



Kontroll av knekking:

$$\begin{aligned} b_{\text{eff}} &:= 1000 \text{ mm} & L_k &:= 2700 \text{ mm} & E_{\text{cm}} &:= 33000 \frac{\text{N}}{\text{mm}^2} \\ h_{\text{eff}} &:= 200 \text{ mm} \end{aligned}$$

$$I_{\text{eff}} := \frac{b_{\text{eff}} \cdot h_{\text{eff}}^3}{12} = 6.667 \times 10^8 \cdot \text{mm}^4$$

$$N_{\text{kr}} := \frac{\pi^2 \cdot E_{\text{cm}} \cdot I_{\text{eff}}}{L_k^2} = 2.978 \times 10^4 \cdot \text{kN} > N_{\text{Ed}} := 503 \text{ kN} \quad \text{OK}$$

Heissjakt:

$$N_{Ed} := 407 \text{ kN} \quad q_{d.kast} := 1.15 \cdot \frac{\text{kN}}{\text{m}^2} \cdot 1.05 \cdot 1 \text{ m} = 1.208 \cdot \frac{\text{kN}}{\text{m}} \quad L_s := 2700 \text{ mm}$$

$$M_{Ed.vind} := \frac{q_{d.kast} \cdot L_s^2}{8} = 1.1 \cdot \text{kN} \cdot \text{m}$$

Aksialkraften er den samme som i vegg, og armeringen blir derfor lik.

$$\text{EC2 NA 9.5.2} \quad A_c := 200 \cdot 1000 \text{ mm}^2 \quad \emptyset := 16 \text{ mm}$$

$$A_{s.min} := 0.01 \cdot A_c = 2 \times 10^3 \cdot \text{mm}^2$$

$$n_1 := \frac{A_{s.min}}{\pi \cdot \left(\frac{\emptyset}{2}\right)^2} = 9.947 \quad \text{Bruker } n = 10$$

$$A_{s.faktisk} := 10 \cdot \left(\frac{\emptyset}{2}\right)^2 \cdot \pi = 2.011 \times 10^3 \cdot \text{mm}^2$$

Aksialkraftkapasitet

$$f_{cd} := 17 \frac{\text{N}}{\text{mm}^2} \quad f_{yd} := 434 \frac{\text{N}}{\text{mm}^2} \quad f_{ck} := 30 \frac{\text{N}}{\text{mm}^2}$$

$$N_{Rd} := f_{cd} \cdot (A_c - A_{s.faktisk}) + f_{yd} \cdot A_{s.faktisk} = 4.238 \times 10^3 \cdot \text{kN} \quad \text{EC2 5.8.9(4)}$$

$$N_{Rd} > N_{Ed} \quad \text{OK!}$$

n-m-diagram:

$$h := 1000 \text{ mm} \quad b := 200 \text{ mm}$$

$$e_1 := \frac{h}{30} = 0.033 \text{ m} \quad \text{EC2 6.1(4)}$$

$$e_2 := 20 \text{ mm}$$

Bruker e.1 siden den er størst



$$M_{Ed} := M_{Ed.vind} + N_{Ed} \cdot e_1 = 14.667 \cdot \text{kN} \cdot \text{m}$$

$$n_{\text{diagram}} := \frac{N_{Ed}}{f_{ck} \cdot b \cdot h} = 0.068 \quad \text{Sørensen del 1 (4.92)}$$

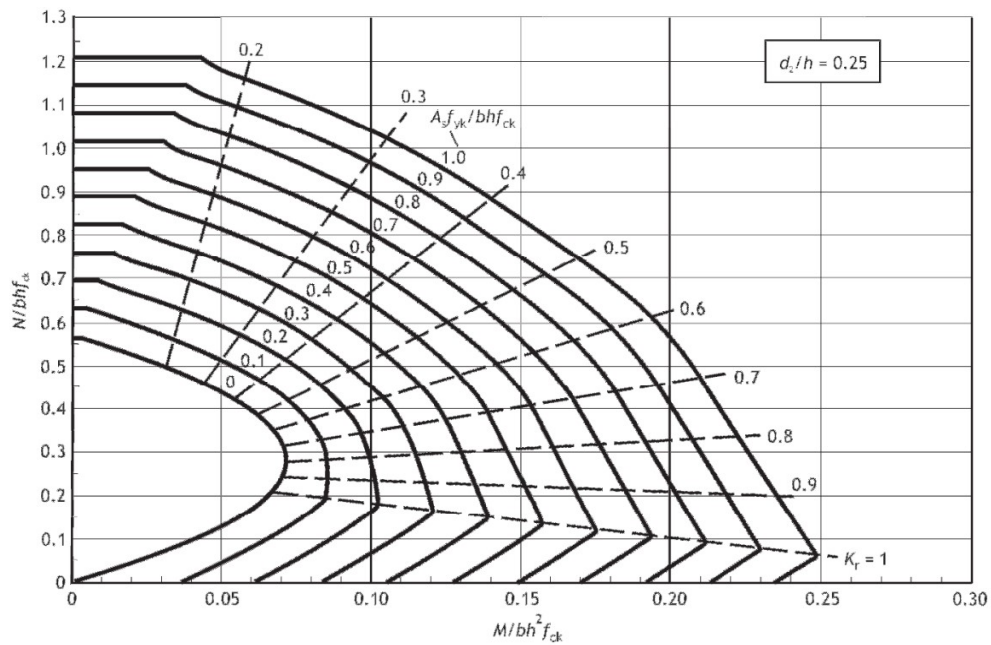
$$m_{\text{diagram}} := \frac{M_{Ed}}{f_{ck} \cdot b \cdot h^2} = 2.445 \times 10^{-3} \quad \text{Sørensen del (4.93)}$$

$$c_{\text{nom}} := 35 \text{ mm} \quad a_v := 24 \text{ mm} \quad a_h := 32 \text{ mm}$$

$$d_2 := c_{\text{nom}} + 8 \text{ mm} + \frac{\emptyset}{2} = 0.051 \text{ m}$$

$$\frac{d_2}{b} = 0.255$$

Fra m-n diagram:  $w=0$



Det vil si at man bruker minste armering

$$A_{s.faktisk} = 2.011 \times 10^3 \cdot \text{mm}^2$$

Skjærvegger

$$t := 0.2\text{m} \quad L_x := 61.8\text{m} \quad L_y := 20.6\text{m}$$

$$b_1 := 14.4\text{m} \quad b_2 := 9\text{m} \quad b_3 := 6.2\text{m} \quad b_4 := 5.4\text{m}$$

$$h := 4 \cdot 2.7\text{m} = 10.8\text{m}$$

$$E := 1.0 \frac{\text{N}}{\text{m}^2}$$

$$q_y := 1.15 \frac{\text{kN}}{\text{m}}$$

$$q_x := q_y$$

$$Q_x := q_x \cdot L_y = 23.69 \cdot \text{kN}$$

$$Q_y := -q_y \cdot L_x = -71.07 \cdot \text{kN}$$

Referansesystem: (0,0) i venstre hjørne

$$X_1 := 0\text{m} \quad Y_1 := 7.2\text{m}$$

$$X_2 := 4.5\text{m} \quad Y_2 := 0\text{m}$$

$$X_3 := 54.9\text{m} \quad Y_3 := 17.5\text{m}$$

$$X_4 := 52.2\text{m} \quad Y_4 := 20.6\text{m}$$

$$I := \frac{t \cdot b^3}{12} \quad \frac{1}{K} := \frac{1}{K_s} + \frac{1}{K_b}$$

$$A := t \cdot b$$

$$1: \quad I_1 := \frac{t \cdot b_1^3}{12} = 49.766 \text{m}^4 \quad A_1 := t \cdot b_1 = 2.88 \text{m}^2$$

$$K_{b,1} := \frac{3 \cdot E \cdot I_1}{h^3} = 0.119 \cdot \frac{\text{N}}{\text{m}}$$

$$K_{s,1} := \frac{E \cdot A_1}{3 \cdot h} = 0.089 \cdot \frac{\text{N}}{\text{m}}$$

$$K_1 := \frac{1}{\left( \frac{1}{K_{s,1}} + \frac{1}{K_{b,1}} \right)} = 0.051 \cdot \frac{\text{N}}{\text{m}}$$

2:

$$I_2 := \frac{t \cdot b_2^3}{12} = 12.15 \text{ m}^4 \quad A_2 := t \cdot b_2 = 1.8 \text{ m}^2$$

$$K_{b,2} := \frac{3 \cdot E \cdot I_2}{h^3} = 0.029 \cdot \frac{\text{N}}{\text{m}}$$

$$K_{s,2} := \frac{E \cdot A_2}{3 \cdot h} = 0.056 \cdot \frac{\text{N}}{\text{m}}$$

$$K_2 := \frac{1}{\left( \frac{1}{K_{s,2}} + \frac{1}{K_{b,2}} \right)} = 0.019 \cdot \frac{\text{N}}{\text{m}}$$

3:

$$I_3 := \frac{t \cdot b_3^3}{12} = 3.972 \text{ m}^4 \quad A_3 := t \cdot b_3 = 1.24 \text{ m}^2$$

$$K_{b,3} := \frac{3 \cdot E \cdot I_3}{h^3} = 9.46 \times 10^{-3} \cdot \frac{\text{N}}{\text{m}}$$

$$K_{s,3} := \frac{E \cdot A_3}{3 \cdot h} = 0.038 \cdot \frac{\text{N}}{\text{m}}$$

$$K_3 := \frac{1}{\left( \frac{1}{K_{s,3}} + \frac{1}{K_{b,3}} \right)} = 7.585 \times 10^{-3} \cdot \frac{\text{N}}{\text{m}}$$

4:

$$I_4 := \frac{t \cdot b_4^3}{12} = 2.624 \text{ m}^4 \quad A_4 := t \cdot b_4 = 1.08 \text{ m}^2$$

$$K_{b,4} := \frac{3 \cdot E \cdot I_4}{h^3} = 6.25 \times 10^{-3} \cdot \frac{\text{N}}{\text{m}}$$

$$K_{s,4} := \frac{E \cdot A_4}{3 \cdot h} = 0.033 \cdot \frac{\text{N}}{\text{m}}$$

$$K_4 := \frac{1}{\left( \frac{1}{K_{s,4}} + \frac{1}{K_{b,4}} \right)} = 5.263 \times 10^{-3} \cdot \frac{\text{N}}{\text{m}}$$

Lokalt stivhetssenter:

$$X_{ss} := \frac{K_1 \cdot X_1 + K_3 \cdot X_3}{K_1 + K_3} = 7.133 \text{ m}$$

$$Y_{ss} := \frac{K_2 \cdot Y_2 + K_4 \cdot Y_4}{K_2 + K_4} = 4.464 \text{ m}$$

$$M_T := Q_y \cdot \left( \frac{L_x}{2} - X_{ss} \right) - Q_x \cdot \left( \frac{L_y}{2} - Y_{ss} \right) = -1.827 \times 10^3 \cdot \text{kN} \cdot \text{m}$$

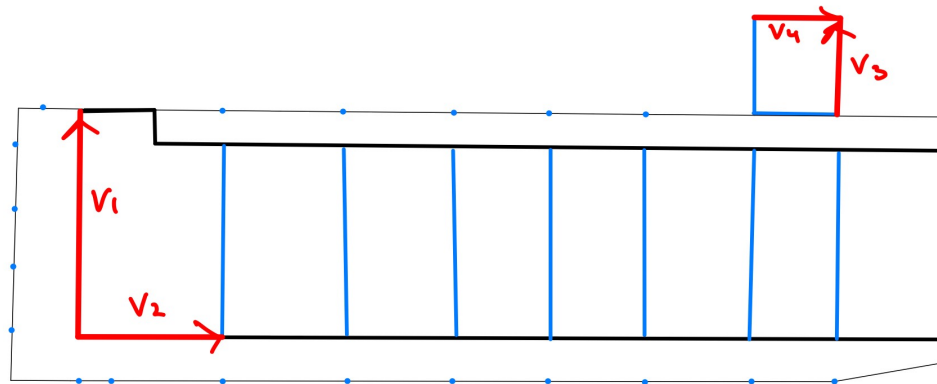
$$K_{rot} := K_2 \cdot (Y_2 - Y_{ss})^2 + K_4 \cdot (Y_4 - Y_{ss})^2 + K_1 \cdot (X_1 - X_{ss})^2 + K_3 \cdot (X_3 - X_{ss})^2 = 21.64 \cdot \text{N} \cdot \text{m}$$

$$V_{y1} := -Q_y \cdot \frac{K_1}{K_1 + K_3} - M_T \cdot \frac{K_1 \cdot (X_1 - X_{ss})}{K_{rot}} = 31.241 \cdot \text{kN}$$

$$V_{y3} := -Q_y \cdot \frac{K_3}{K_1 + K_3} - M_T \cdot K_3 \cdot \frac{(X_3 - X_{ss})}{K_{rot}} = 39.829 \cdot \text{kN}$$

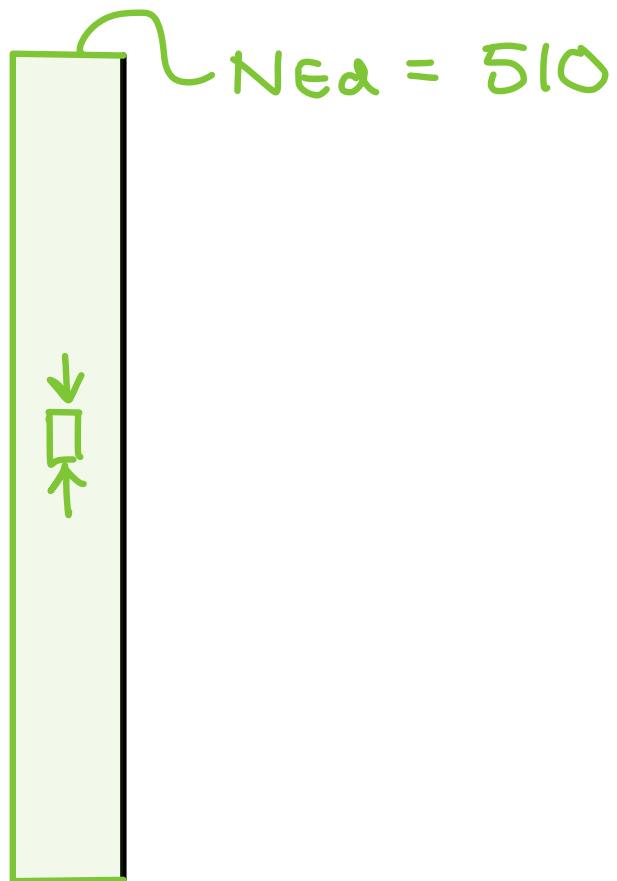
$$V_{x,2} := -Q_x \cdot \frac{K_2}{K_2 + K_4} + M_T \cdot K_2 \cdot \frac{(Y_2 - Y_{ss})}{K_{rot}} = -11.385 \cdot \text{kN}$$

$$V_{x,4} := -Q_x \cdot \frac{K_4}{K_2 + K_4} + M_T \cdot K_4 \cdot \frac{(Y_4 - Y_{ss})}{K_{rot}} = -12.305 \cdot \text{kN}$$

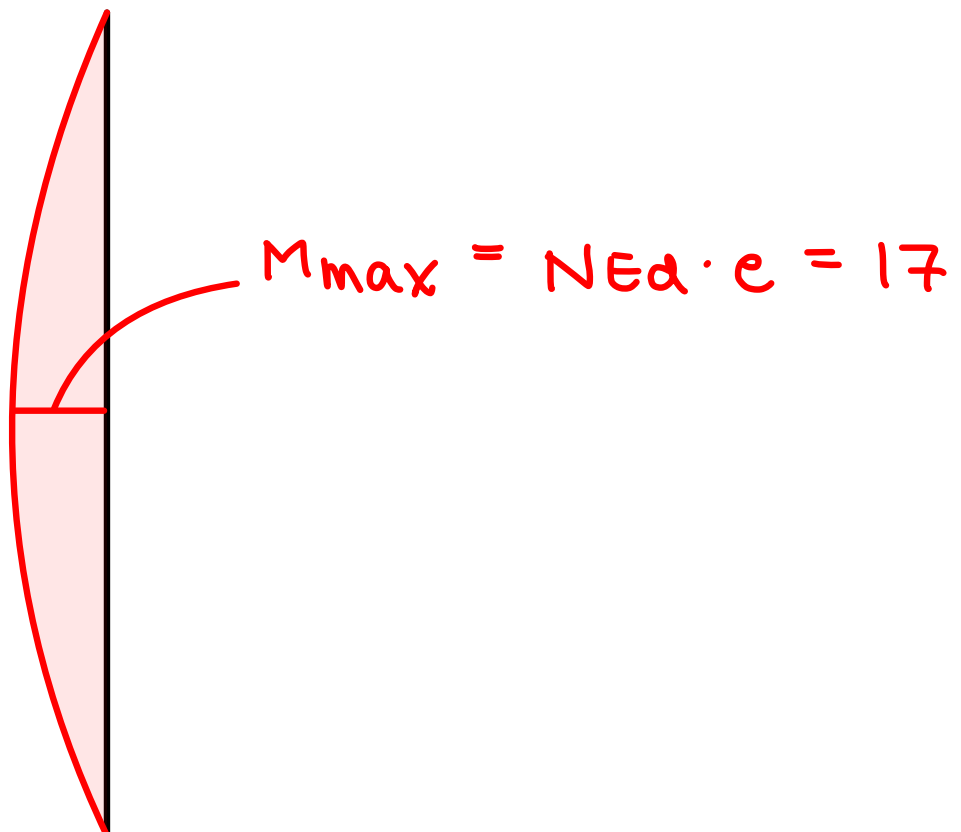


## VEDLEGG G.3

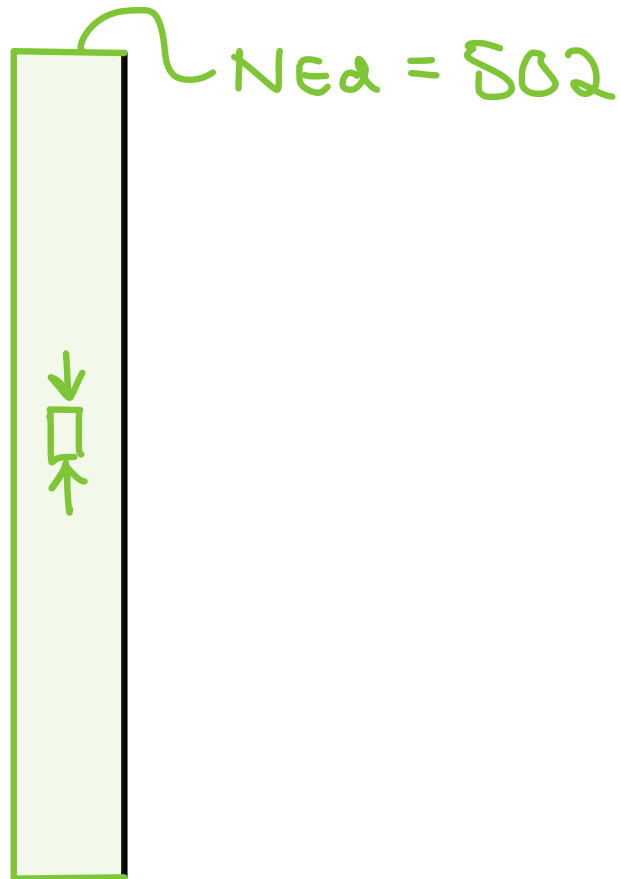
## N-diagram



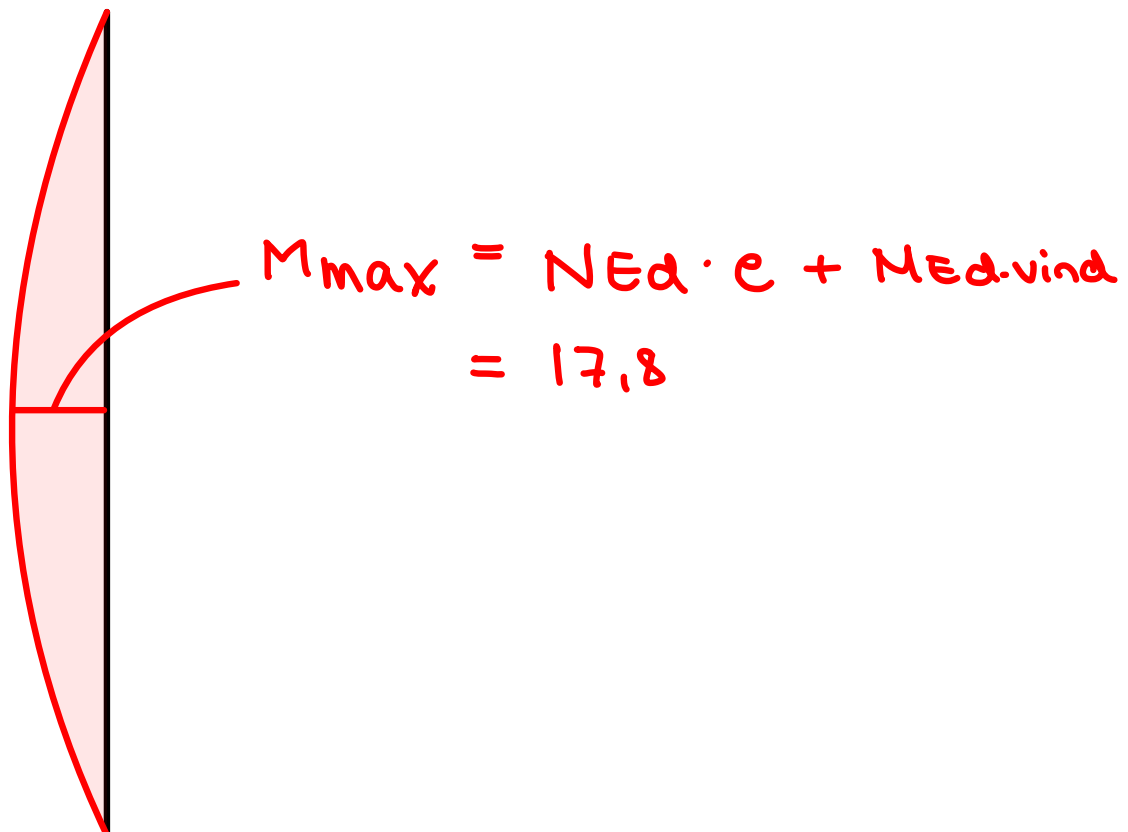
## M-diagram



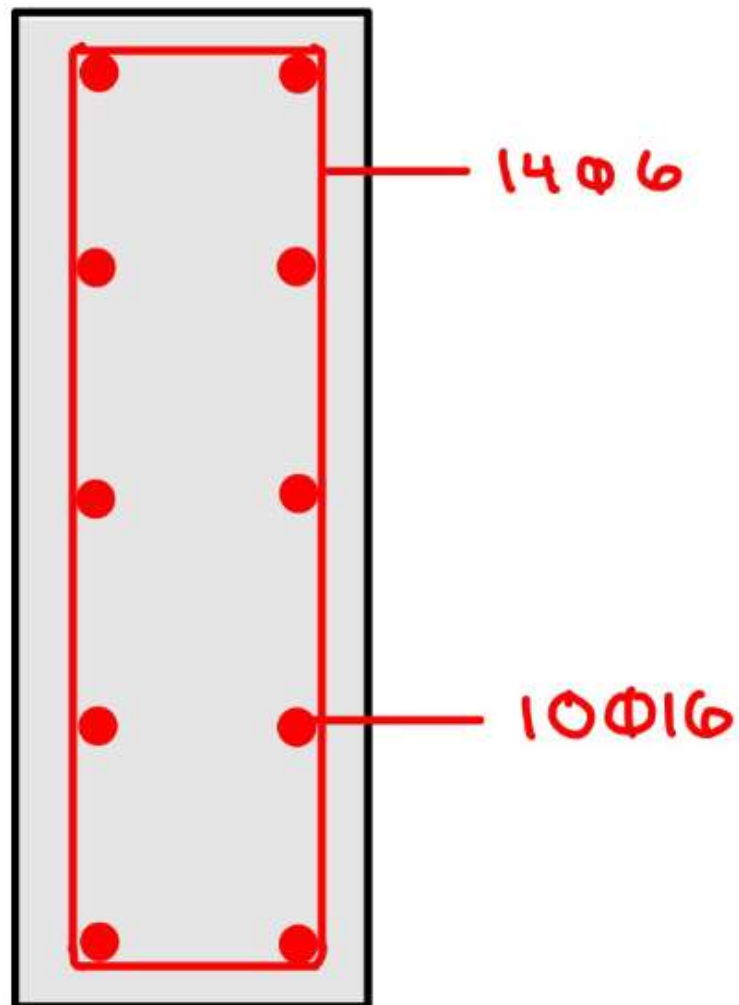
N-diagram



M-diagram

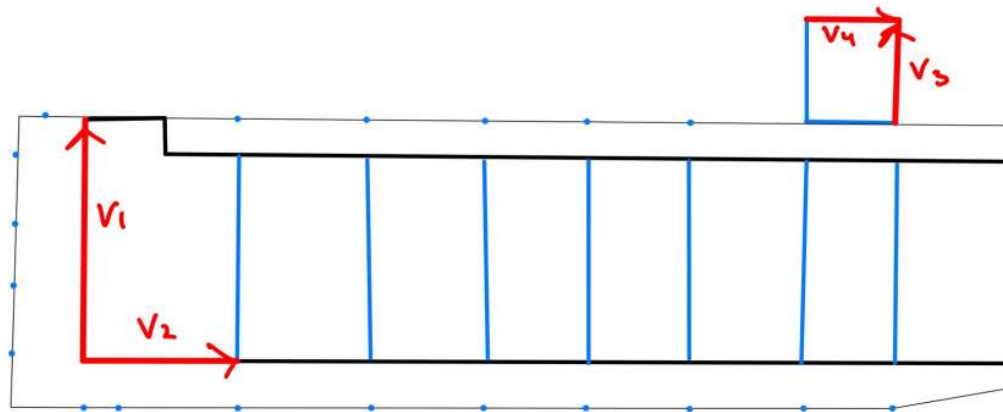


Armering i vegg:

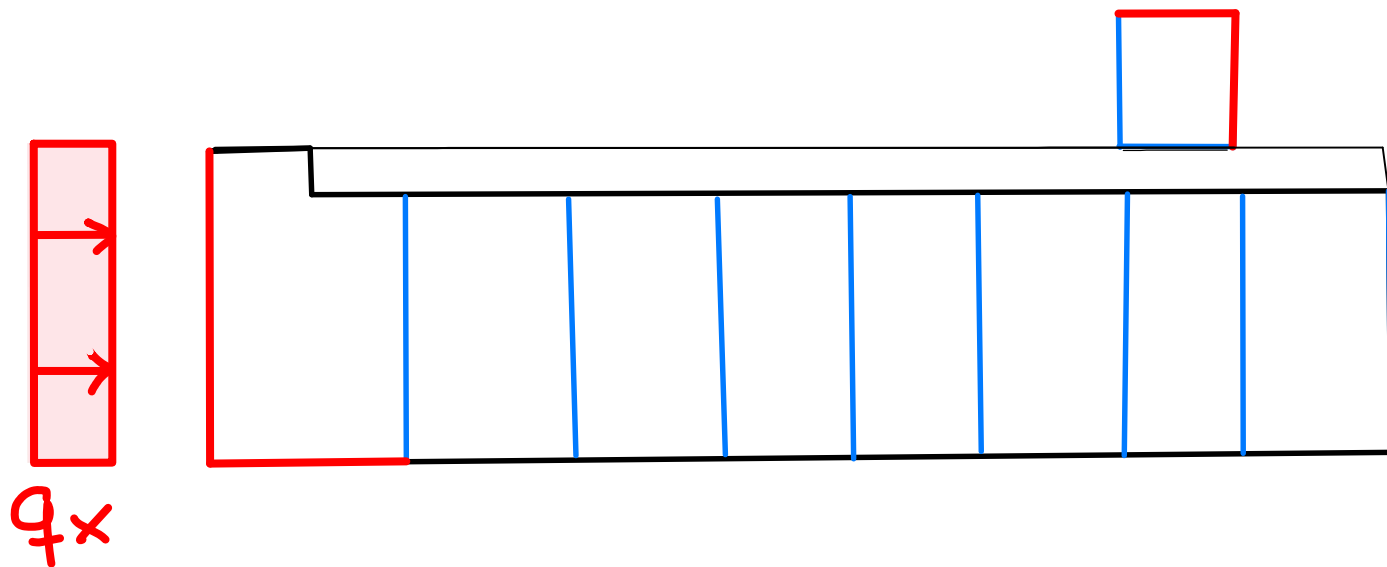
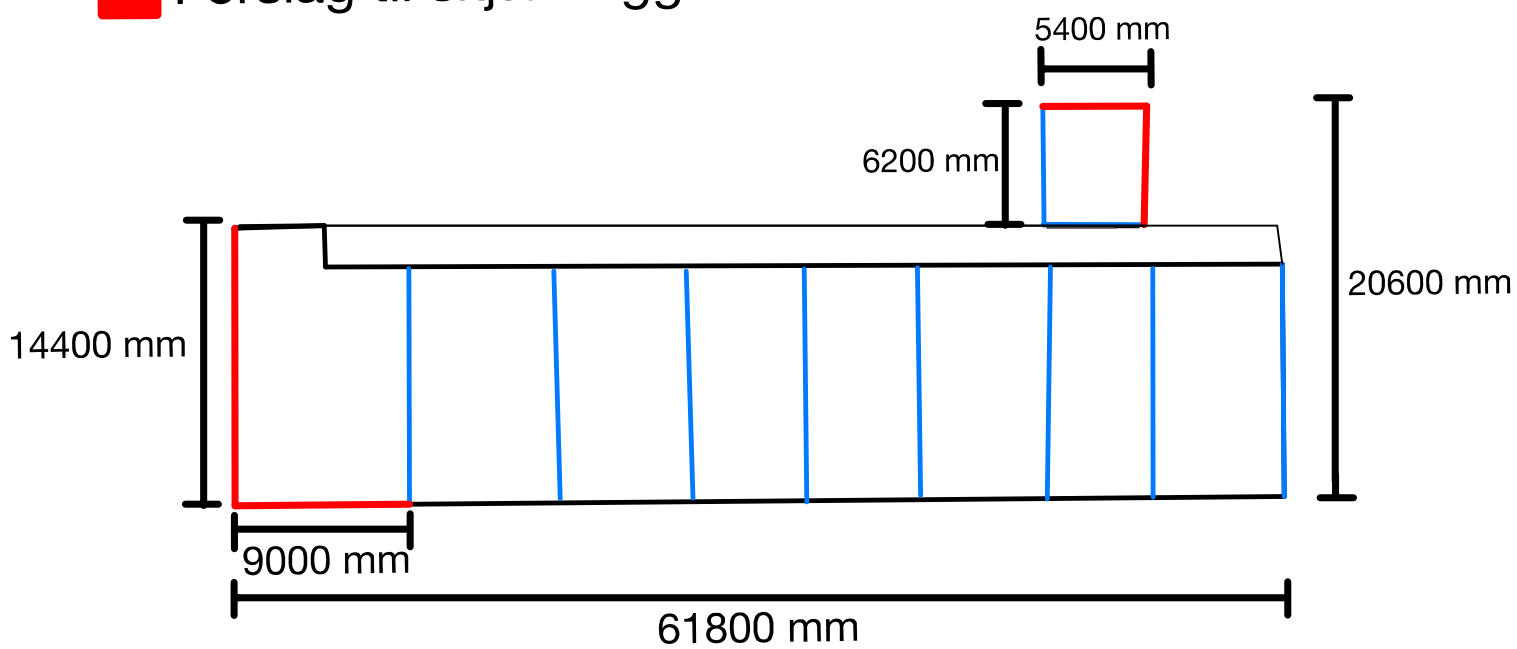




Illustrasjon av skjærvegger:



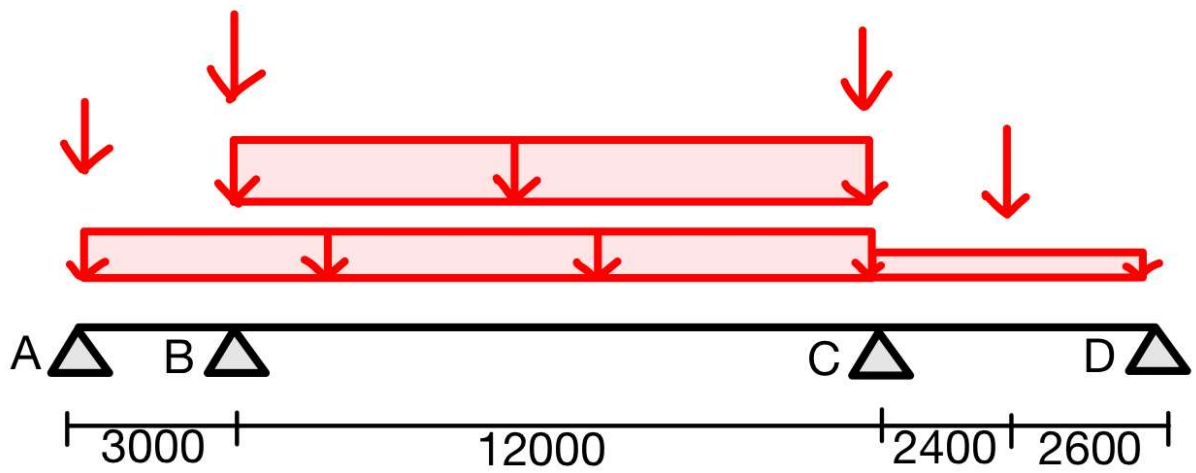
■ Forslag til skjærvegg



# VEDLEGG H

# VEDLEGG H.1

Statisk system søyle i parkeringskjeller:



## VEDLEGG H.2

Dimensjonere søyle i P-kjeller:

Snølast:

$$s_k := 3.5 \frac{\text{kN}}{\text{m}^2}$$

$$\gamma_q := 1.05$$

$$L_{\text{snø.i.planet}} := 3.9\text{m} + 3.45\text{m} = 7.35\text{m}$$

$$s_d := s_k \cdot \gamma_q \cdot L_{\text{snø.i.planet}} = 27.011 \cdot \frac{\text{kN}}{\text{m}}$$

$$L_1 := 3\text{m} \quad L_2 := 12\text{m} \quad L_3 := 2.4\text{m} \quad L_4 := 2.6\text{m} \quad L_5 := L_3 + L_4$$

Tabell 3.2 i stålprofiler

$$V_A := \frac{3}{8} \cdot s_d \cdot L_1 = 30.388 \cdot \text{kN}$$

$$V_B := \frac{5}{8} \cdot s_d \cdot L_1 + \frac{s_d \cdot L_2}{2} = 212.714 \cdot \text{kN}$$

$$V_C := \frac{s_d \cdot L_2}{2} + \frac{5}{8} \cdot s_d \cdot L_3 = 202.584 \cdot \text{kN}$$

$$V_{CD} := \frac{3}{8} \cdot s_d \cdot L_3 = 24.31 \cdot \text{kN}$$

Vekt av veggene per meter:

$$n_{\text{vegg}} := 4$$

$$h_{\text{vegg}} := 2700\text{mm}$$

$$t_{\text{vegg}} := 200\text{mm}$$

$$\rho_{\text{betong}} := 25 \frac{\text{kN}}{\text{m}^3}$$

$$V_{\text{vegg}} := h_{\text{vegg}} \cdot t_{\text{vegg}} = 0.54 \cdot \text{m}^2$$

$$g_{k.\text{vegg}} := \rho_{\text{betong}} \cdot V_{\text{vegg}} \cdot n_{\text{vegg}} = 54 \cdot \frac{\text{kN}}{\text{m}}$$

$$g_{d.\text{vegg}} := g_{k.\text{vegg}} \cdot 1.2 = 64.8 \cdot \frac{\text{kN}}{\text{m}}$$

Vekt av dekket:

$$n_{\text{dekke}} := 4$$

$$V_{\text{Ed}} := 48.6 \frac{\text{kN}}{\text{m}}$$

$$g_{\text{d.dekke}} := V_{\text{Ed}} \cdot n_{\text{dekke}} = 194.4 \frac{\text{kN}}{\text{m}}$$

Vekt av sirkulære søyler:

$$n_{\text{søylar}} := 4 \quad h_{\text{søyle}} := 2700\text{mm} \quad \gamma_g := 1.2$$

$$\varnothing_{\text{søyle}} := 250\text{mm}$$

$$A_{\text{søyle}} := \pi \cdot \left( \frac{\varnothing_{\text{søyle}}}{2} \right)^2 = 0.049\text{m}^2$$

$$G_{\text{d.søyle}} := A_{\text{søyle}} \cdot h_{\text{søyle}} \cdot \rho_{\text{betong}} \cdot \gamma_g \cdot n_{\text{søylar}} = 15.904 \cdot \text{kN}$$

Vekt av bjelke i p-kjeller:

$$b_{\text{bjelke}} := 400\text{mm}$$

$$h_{\text{bjelke}} := 300\text{mm}$$

$$L_{\text{bjelke}} := 5\text{m}$$

$$G_{\text{d.bjelke}} := \frac{\rho_{\text{betong}} \cdot b_{\text{bjelke}} \cdot h_{\text{bjelke}} \cdot L_{\text{bjelke}} \cdot \gamma_g}{2} = 9 \cdot \text{kN}$$

Punklaster:

$$F_A := G_{\text{d.søyle}} + V_A = 46.292 \cdot \text{kN}$$

$$F_B := V_B = 212.714 \cdot \text{kN}$$

$$F_C := G_{\text{d.bjelke}} + V_C = 211.584 \cdot \text{kN}$$

$$F_{\text{CD}} := G_{\text{d.søyle}} + V_{\text{CD}} + 3 \cdot V_{\text{Ed}} \cdot L_3 = 390.134 \cdot \text{kN}$$

$$F_D := G_{\text{d.bjelke}} = 9 \cdot \text{kN}$$



Tabell 3.2:

$$\underline{\underline{A}} := \frac{2}{3} \cdot g_{d,dekke} \cdot L_1 + F_A = 435.092 \cdot \text{kN}$$

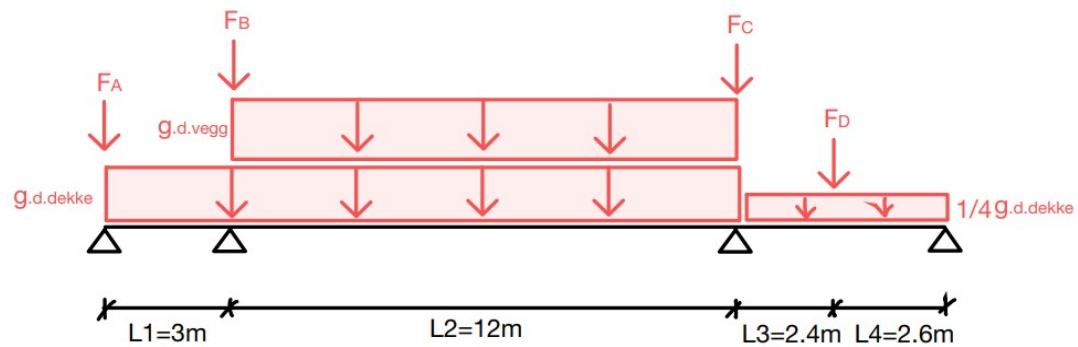
$$B := \frac{5}{8} g_{d,dekke} \cdot L_1 + F_B + \frac{(g_{d,vegg} + g_{d,dekke}) \cdot L_2}{2} = 2.132 \times 10^3 \cdot \text{kN}$$

$$g_{d,bc} := g_{d,vegg} + g_{d,dekke}$$

$$\underline{\underline{C}} := F_C + \frac{(g_{d,bc}) \cdot L_2}{2} + \left[ F_{CD} - \left[ \frac{F_{CD} \cdot L_3^2}{2 \cdot L_5^3} \cdot (L_4 + 2 \cdot L_5) \right] \right] + \frac{5}{8} \cdot \frac{1}{4} g_{d,dekke} \cdot L_5 = 2.196 \times 10^3 \cdot \text{kN}$$

$$D := \frac{3}{8} \cdot g_{d,dekke} \cdot L_5 + \frac{F_{CD} \cdot L_3^2}{2 \cdot L_5^3} \cdot (L_4 + 2 \cdot L_5) = 477.758 \cdot \text{kN}$$

$$N_{Ed} := C$$



Materialer:

$$\alpha_{cc} := 0.85$$

$$\gamma_c := 1.5$$

$$f_{yd} := 434 \text{ MPa}$$

$$f_{ck} := 30 \text{ MPa}$$

$$f_{cd} := \alpha_{cc} \cdot \frac{f_{ck}}{\gamma_c} = 17 \cdot \text{MPa}$$

Geometri:

$$b := 300 \text{ mm}$$

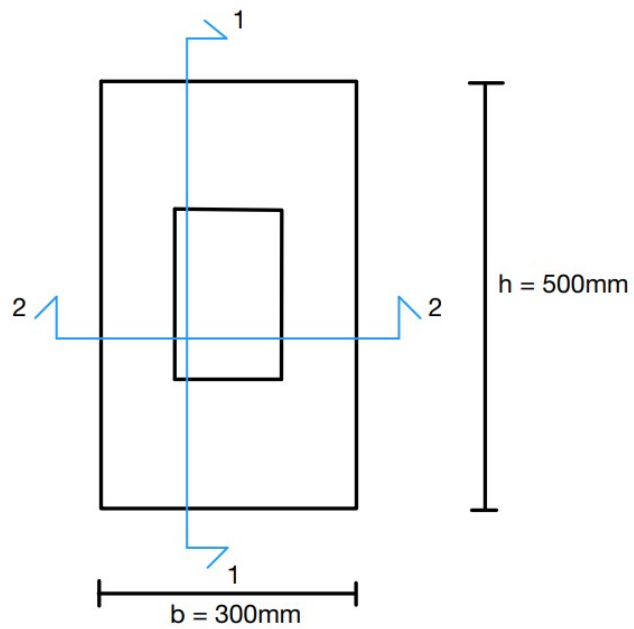
$$h := 500 \text{ mm}$$

$$b_0 := 120 \text{ mm}$$

$$a_0 := 200 \text{ mm}$$

$$t_u := 8 \text{ mm}$$

Søyletopp sett ovenfra

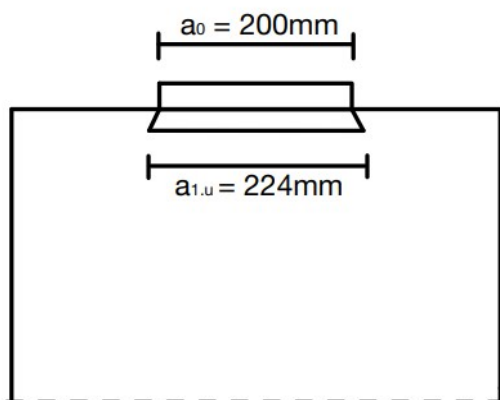


BEB, kap. 18.4:

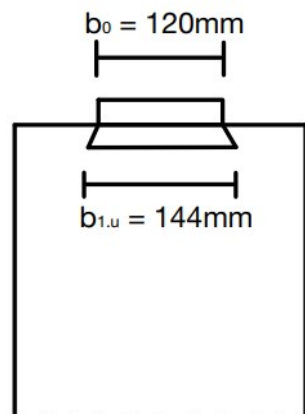
$$a_{1,u} := a_0 + 3 \cdot t_u = 224 \cdot \text{mm}$$

$$b_{1,u} := b_0 + 3 \cdot t_u = 144 \cdot \text{mm}$$

Snitt 1-1



Snitt 2-2



Partiet for belastede falter, EC2 6.7:  $A_{c0} := a_{1,u} \cdot b_{1,u} = 3.226 \times 10^4 \cdot \text{mm}^2$

Minsteeksentrisitet EC2 6.1(4):  $e_{0,b} := \frac{b}{30\text{mm}} = 10$  men ikke mindre enn 20mm

$e_{0,h} := \frac{h}{30\text{mm}} = 16.667$  men ikke mindre enn 20mm

$e_0 := 20\text{mm}$

Finder største beregningsmessige fordelingsflate:

I bredderetning:  $x_b := \frac{b}{2} - \frac{b_{1,u}}{2} - e_0 = 58 \cdot \text{mm}$

$A_{c1,b} := (b_{1,u} + 2x_b) \cdot (a_{1,u} + 2x_b) = 8.84 \times 10^4 \cdot \text{mm}^2$

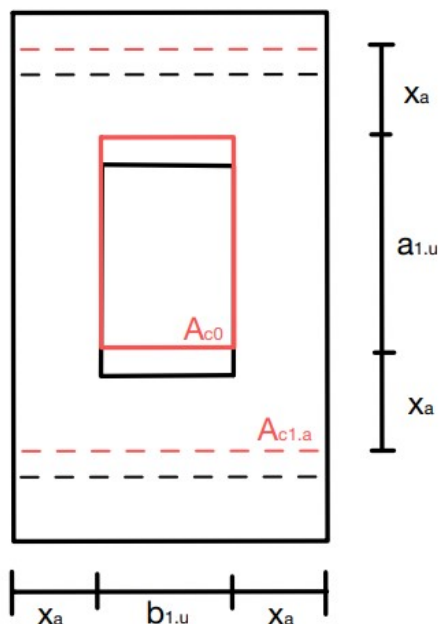
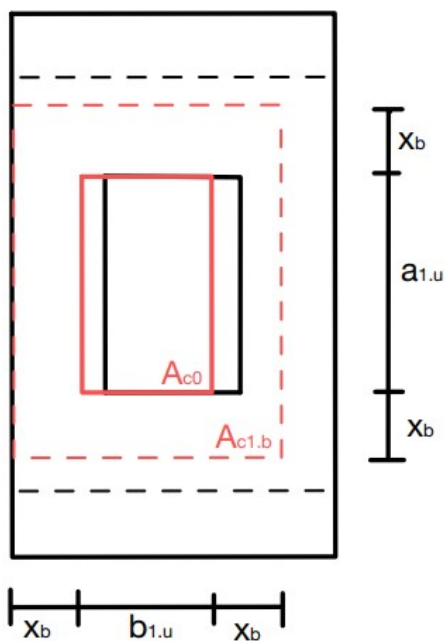
I lengderetning:  $x_a := \frac{b}{2} - \frac{b_{1,u}}{2} = 78 \cdot \text{mm}$

$A_{c1,a} := (b_{1,u} + 2x_a) \cdot (a_{1,u} + 2x_a) = 1.14 \times 10^5 \cdot \text{mm}^2$

Det mest konservative valget er det minste arealet, går videre med  $A_{c1,b}$

Eksentrisitet i bredde retning

Eksentrisitet i lengderetning



Bestemmer kapasiteten:

$$F_{Rdu} := A_{c0} \cdot f_{cd} \cdot \sqrt{\frac{A_{c1,b}}{A_{c0}}} = 907.779 \cdot \text{kN} < 3.0 \cdot f_{cd} \cdot A_{c0} = 1.645 \times 10^3 \cdot \text{kN} \quad \text{OK}$$

Siden  $F_{Rdu}$  er strekk kapasiteten til søyletoppen, og  $N_{Ed}$  går vertikalt ned i søylen, vil det ikke være naturlig å sammenlikne disse to. Antar at  $N_{Ed}$  har en skevstilling på 20 grader ( $\pi/9$  radianer). Sammenlikner den horisontale komponenten av  $N_{Ed}$  med  $F_{Rdu}$ . Om denne verdien er innenfor vil det si at strekkkapasiteten er OK.

$$N_{Ed, \text{horisontal}} := N_{Ed} \cdot \tan\left(\frac{\pi}{9}\right) = 799.11 \cdot \text{kN}$$

$$F_{Rdu} > N_{Ed, \text{horisontal}} \quad \text{OK}$$

Finner armeringsmengden i søyletoppen:

$$T := \frac{1}{4} \cdot \frac{b - a}{b} \cdot F \quad \text{EC2 6.5.3(3)}$$

$$F := N_{Ed}$$

I snitt 1-1:

$$T_a := \frac{1}{4} \cdot \frac{(a_{1,u} + 2 \cdot x_a) - a_{1,u}}{(a_{1,u} + 2 \cdot x_a)} \cdot F = 225.331 \cdot \text{kN}$$

I snitt 2-2:

$$T_b := \frac{1}{4} \cdot \frac{(b_{1,u} + 2 \cdot x_b) - b_{1,u}}{(b_{1,u} + 2 \cdot x_b)} \cdot F = 244.887 \cdot \text{kN}$$

$$z_{S2} := \frac{0.015 \cdot F}{1 - \sqrt{2 \cdot \frac{e_0}{b}}} = 51.875 \cdot \text{kN} > 0.02 \cdot F = 43.911 \cdot \text{kN}$$

$$H_{a, \text{total}} := T_a + z_{S2} = 277.207 \cdot \text{kN}$$

$$H_{b, \text{total}} := T_b + z_{S2} = 296.762 \cdot \text{kN}$$

$$H_{\text{maks}} := H_{b, \text{total}} \quad \text{Bruker den største av disse for å regne ut armeringen}$$

$$A_{s.min} := \frac{H_{maks}}{f_{yd}} = 683.783 \cdot \text{mm}^2$$

$$n := \frac{A_{s.min}}{2 \cdot \pi \cdot (4\text{mm})^2} = 6.802$$

$$n := 7$$

Velger lukkede armeringsbøyler xØ8 som gir  $A_s := 2 \cdot n \cdot \pi \cdot \left(\frac{8}{2}\right)^2 = 703.717$

Fordelt over en avtand:  $a_2 := b_{1,u} + 2 \cdot x_b = 260 \cdot \text{mm}$

Lengdearmering i søylen, EC2 NA9.5.2:

$$\varnothing_{lengde} := 16\text{mm} \quad A_c := 300\text{mm} \cdot 500\text{mm}$$

$$A_{s.min.lengde} := 0.2 \cdot A_c \cdot \frac{f_{cd}}{f_{yd}} = 1.175 \times 10^3 \cdot \text{mm}^2 < 0.5 \frac{N_{Ed}}{f_{yd}} = 2.529 \times 10^3 \cdot \text{mm}^2 \quad \text{OK}$$

Men ikke mindre enn:  $A_{s.min.krav} := 0.01 \cdot A_c = 1.5 \times 10^3 \cdot \text{mm}^2$

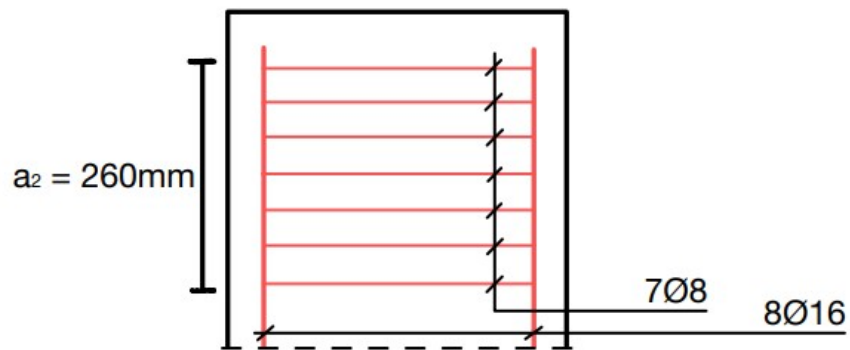
Makskrav:  $A_{s.max} := 0.08 \cdot A_c = 1.2 \times 10^4 \cdot \text{mm}^2$

$$n_{n\ddot{o}dv.lengde} := \frac{A_{s.min.krav}}{\pi \left(\frac{\varnothing_{lengde}}{2}\right)^2} = 7.46$$

$$n_{lengde} := 8$$

Bruker 8Ø16 og får en faktisk armeringsmengde på:

$$A_{s.faktisk} := n_{lengde} \cdot \pi \cdot \left(\frac{\varnothing_{lengde}}{2}\right)^2 = 1.608 \times 10^3 \cdot \text{mm}^2 \quad \text{OK, innenfor krav}$$



Kontroll av knekking:

$$b := 500\text{mm}$$

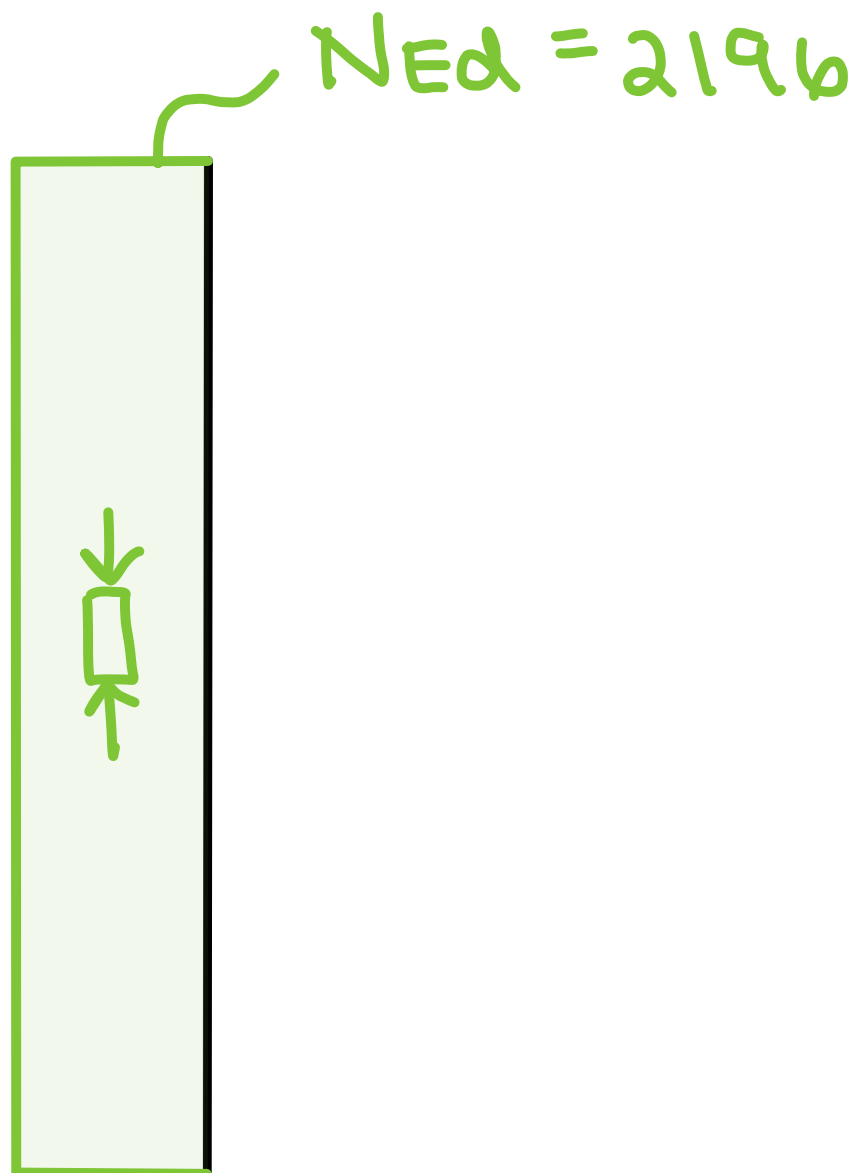
$$h := 300\text{mm}$$

$$I := \frac{b \cdot h^3}{12} \quad E_{cm} := 33000 \frac{\text{N}}{\text{mm}^2} \quad L_k := 2700\text{mm}$$

$$N_{kr} := \frac{\pi^2 \cdot E_{cm} \cdot I}{L_k^2} = 5.026 \times 10^4 \cdot \text{kN} > N_{Ed} := 2196\text{kN}$$

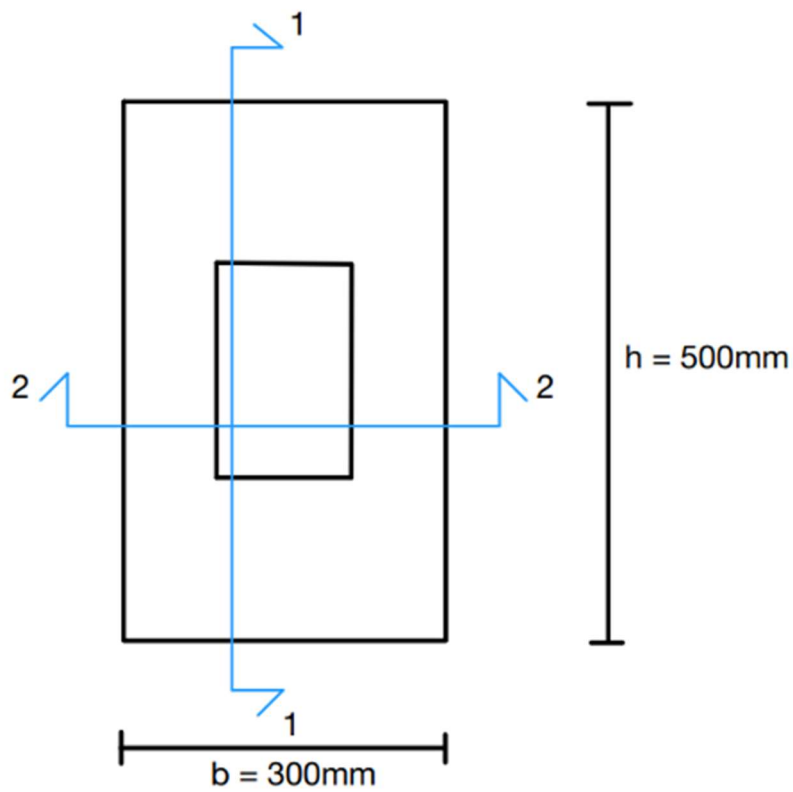
## VEDLEGG H.3

# N-diagram

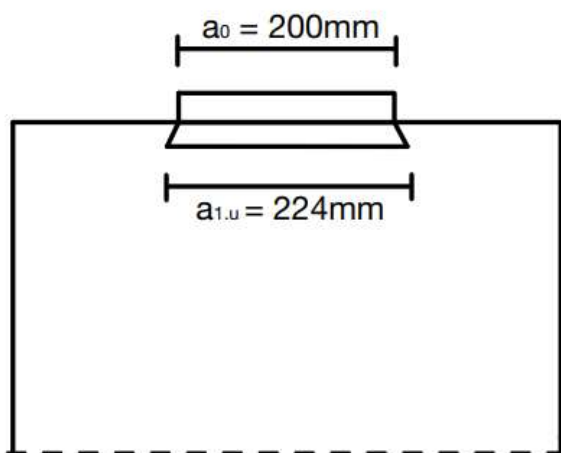




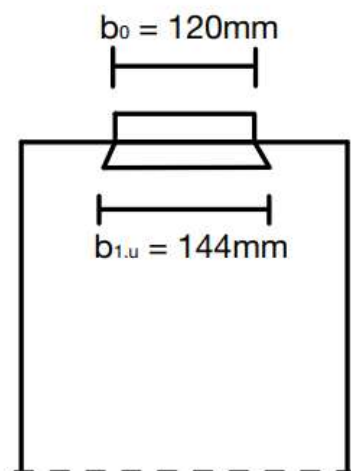
Søyletopp sett ovenfra



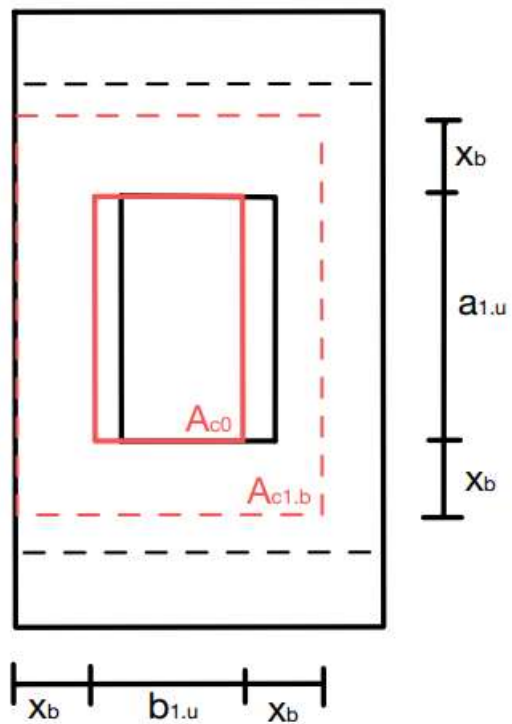
Snitt 1-1



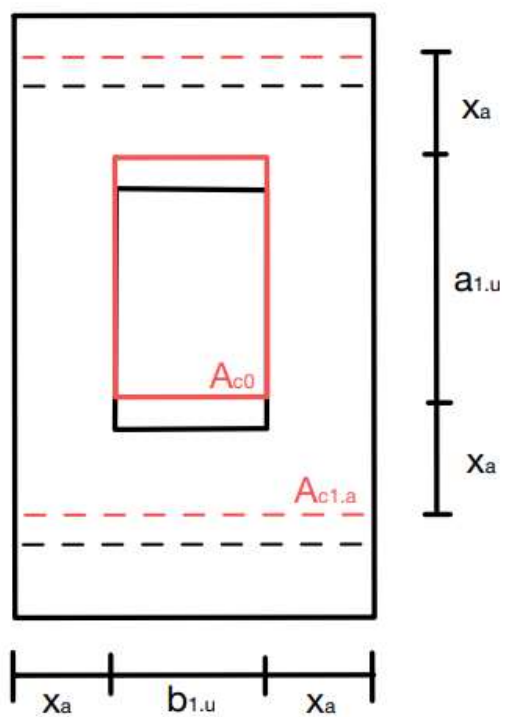
Snitt 2-2



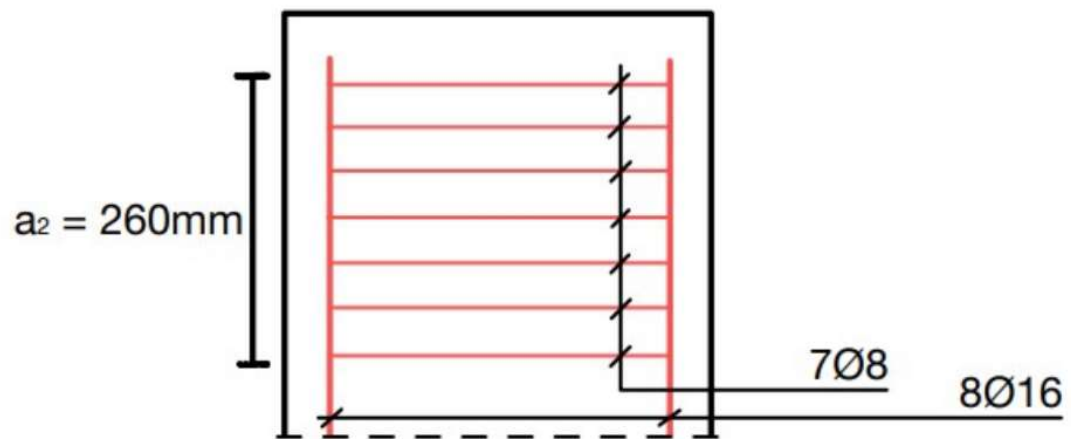
## Eksentrisitet i bredde retning



## Eksentrisitet i lengderetning

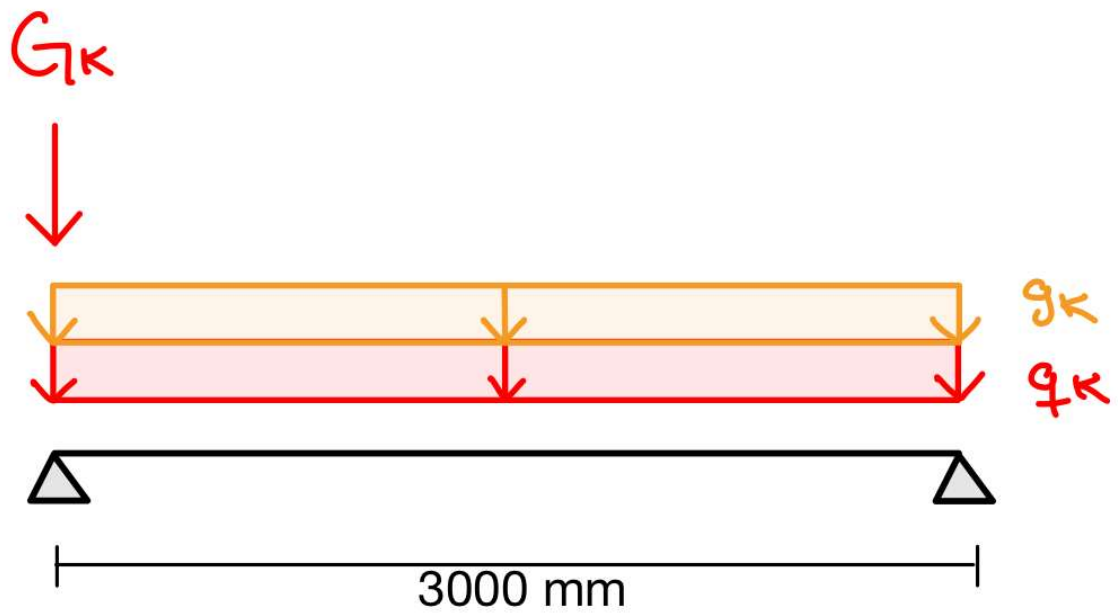


Armeringsmengde i søylen:



## VEDLEGG H.4

Statisk system sirkulære søyler:



## VEDLEGG H.5

### Dimensjonering av rund søyle

$$L_{\text{svalgang}} := 3\text{m} \quad \gamma_g := 1.2 \quad \gamma_q := 1.5 \quad h_s := 2.7\text{m} \quad A_c := \pi \cdot (125\text{mm})^2$$

$$f_{cd} := 0.85 \cdot \frac{35}{1.5} \frac{\text{N}}{\text{mm}^2} = 1.983 \times 10^7 \text{Pa} \quad f_{yd} := 434 \frac{\text{N}}{\text{mm}^2} \quad \emptyset := 16\text{mm}$$

$$G_{d,\text{søyle}} := 3.31 \cdot \gamma_g \frac{\text{kN}}{\text{m}} \quad q_{d,\text{svalgang}} := 4 \cdot \gamma_q \frac{\text{kN}}{\text{m}^2} \quad g_{d,\text{svalgang}} := \gamma_g \cdot 6.5 \frac{\text{kN}}{\text{m}^2}$$

Ser på last fra 4 etasjer, og ganger derfor med 4

Opptredende aksialkraft:

$$N_{Ed} := 4 \cdot G_{d,\text{søyle}} \cdot h_s + 4 \cdot q_{d,\text{svalgang}} \cdot L_{\text{svalgang}} \cdot 1\text{m} + 4 \cdot g_{d,\text{svalgang}} \cdot L_{\text{svalgang}} \cdot 1\text{m} = 208.498 \cdot \text{kN}$$

Spenning

$$\sigma_N := \frac{N_{Ed}}{A_c} = 4.247 \cdot \frac{\text{N}}{\text{mm}^2} < f_{cd} = 19.83 \quad \text{OK!}$$

Armeringsmengde

EC2 NA9.5.2

$$A_s := \frac{(0.2 \cdot A_c \cdot f_{cd})}{f_{yd}} = 448.648 \cdot \text{mm}^2 < A_{s1} := \frac{0.5 \cdot N_{Ed}}{f_{yd}} = 240.205 \cdot \text{mm}^2$$

Bruker minste armering:

$$A_{s,\text{min}} := 0.01 \cdot A_c = 490.874 \cdot \text{mm}^2 \quad A_{s,\text{max}} := 0.08 \cdot A_c = 3.927 \times 10^3 \cdot \text{mm}^2$$

$$n := \frac{A_{s,\text{min}}}{\pi \cdot \left(\frac{\emptyset}{2}\right)^2} = 2.441 \quad \text{Bruker 4 jern for symmetri}$$

$$A_{s,\text{faktisk}} := 4 \cdot \pi \cdot \left(\frac{\emptyset}{2}\right)^2 = 804.248 \cdot \text{mm}^2$$

$$N_{Rd} := f_{cd} \cdot (A_c - A_{s,\text{faktisk}}) + f_{yd} \cdot A_{s,\text{faktisk}} = 1.307 \times 10^3 \cdot \text{kN} \quad \text{EC2 5.8.9(4)}$$

$$N_{RD} > N_{Ed} \quad \text{OK!}$$

$$h := 250\text{mm} \quad b := 250\text{mm} \quad f_{ck} := 35 \frac{\text{N}}{\text{mm}^2} \quad f_{yk} := 500 \frac{\text{N}}{\text{mm}^2} \quad c_{\text{nom}} := 35\text{mm}$$

eksentrisitet

$$e_1 := \frac{h}{30} = 8.333 \times 10^{-3} \text{ m}$$

$$e_2 := 20\text{mm} \quad \text{Velger største, dvs } e.2$$

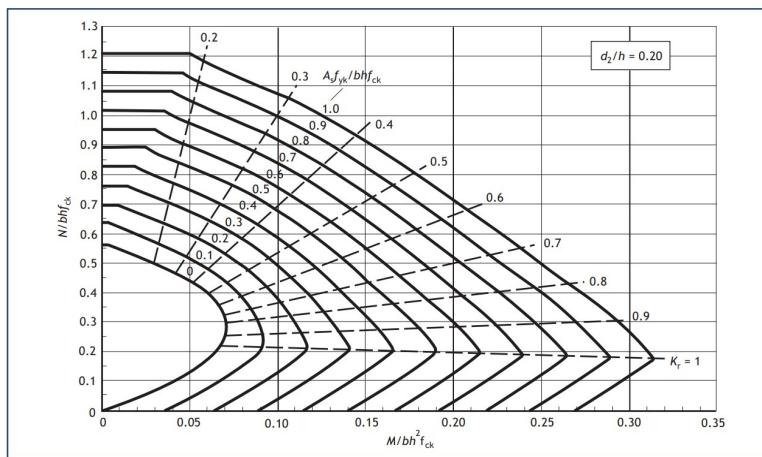
$$M_{\text{Ed}} := N_{\text{Ed}} \cdot e_2 = 4.17 \text{ m} \cdot \text{kN}$$

$$n_{\text{diagram}} := \frac{N_{\text{Ed}}}{f_{ck} \cdot b \cdot h} = 0.095$$

$$m_{\text{diagram}} := \frac{M_{\text{Ed}}}{f_{ck} \cdot b \cdot h^2} = 7.625 \times 10^{-3}$$

$$d_2 := c_{\text{nom}} + \frac{\varnothing}{2} = 0.043 \text{ m}$$

$$\frac{d_2}{h} = 0.172$$



$w := 0$  Leses av diagrammet

Bruker minste armering

$$A_{s,\text{faktisk}} = 804.248 \cdot \text{mm}^2$$



Tverrarmering / bøylearmering:

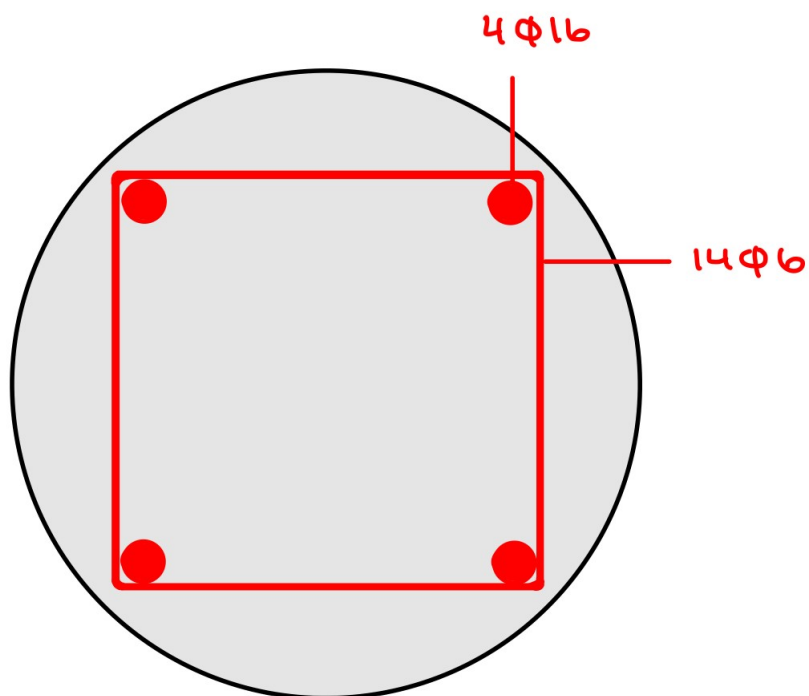
$$\varnothing_{tverr} := 6\text{mm}$$

$$S_{cl,max} := 200\text{mm}$$

EC2 NA9.5.3

$$\frac{h_s}{S_{cl,max}} = 13.5$$

$$A_{s,tverr} := 14 \cdot \pi \cdot \left( \frac{\varnothing_{tverr}}{2} \right)^2 = 395.841 \cdot \text{mm}^2$$



Kontroll av knekking:

$$r := 125\text{mm}$$

$$L_k := 2700\text{mm}$$

$$E_{cm} := 34000 \frac{\text{N}}{\text{mm}^2}$$

$$I := \frac{\pi \cdot r^4}{4}$$

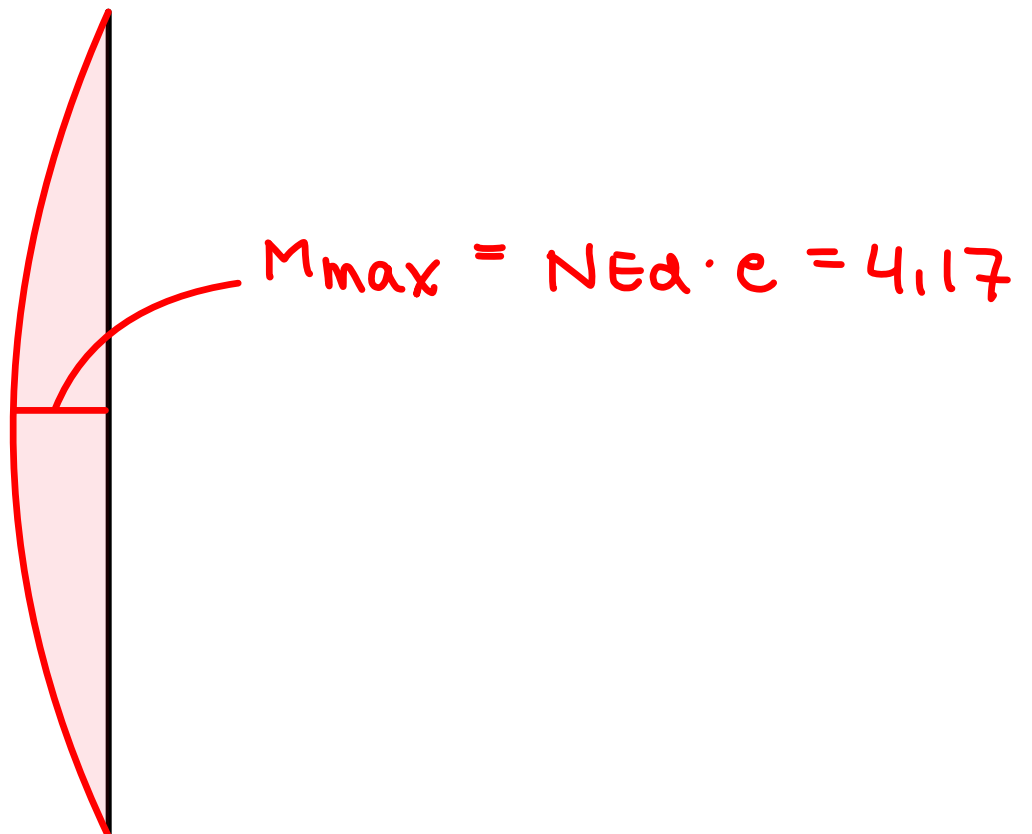
$$N_{kr} := \frac{\pi^2 \cdot E_{cm} \cdot I}{L_k^2} = 8.826 \times 10^3 \cdot \text{kN} > \cancel{N_{Ed}} := 208.5\text{kN} \quad \text{OK}$$

## VEDLEGG H.6

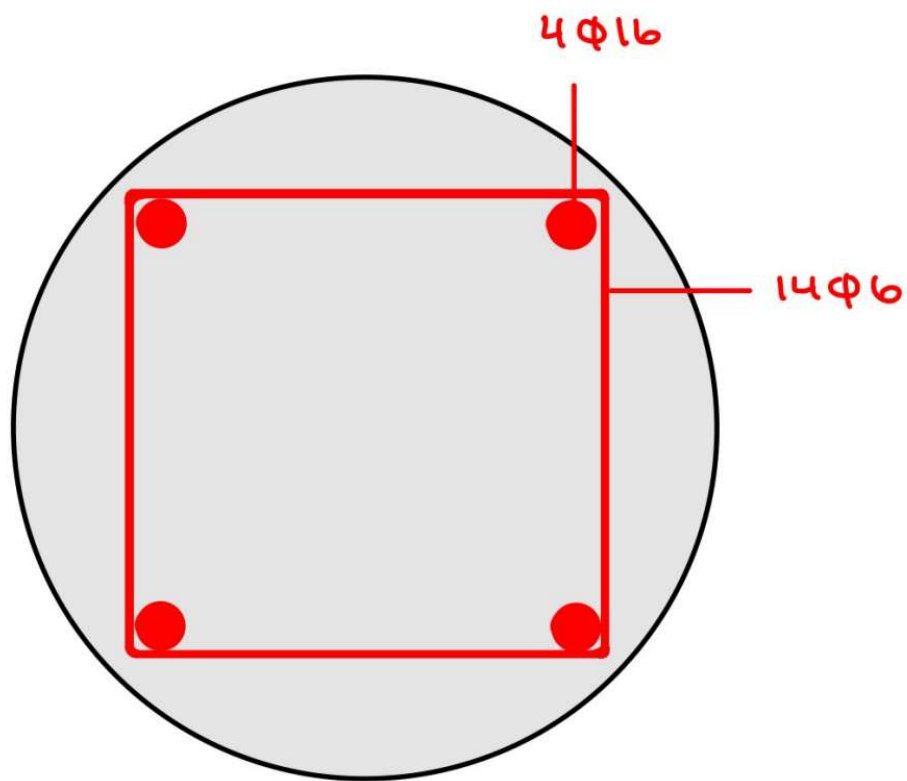
## N-diagram



## M-diagram



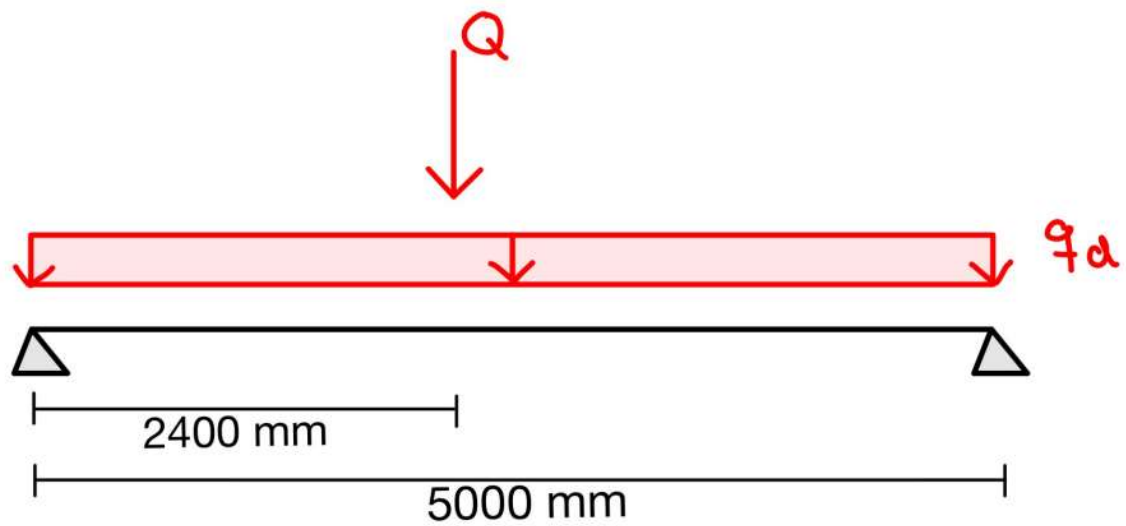
Armering sirkulær søyle:



# VEDLEGG I

# VEDLEGG I.1

Statisk system bjelke:





## VEDLEGG I.2

### Dimensjonering av bjelke:

#### Dimensjonerende laster

$$g_{d.svalgang} := 6.5 \frac{\text{kN}}{\text{m}} \cdot 1.2 \cdot 2.4\text{m} = 18.72 \cdot \text{kN}$$

$$q_{d.svalgang} := 1.5 \cdot 4 \frac{\text{kN}}{\text{m}} \cdot 2.4\text{m} = 14.4 \cdot \text{kN}$$

$$G_{d.søyle} := 3.31 \cdot 1.2\text{kN}$$

$$L_s := 5\text{m} = 5\text{ m}$$

$$a := 2.4\text{m} = 2.4\text{ m}$$

$$b := 2.6\text{m} = 2.6\text{ m}$$

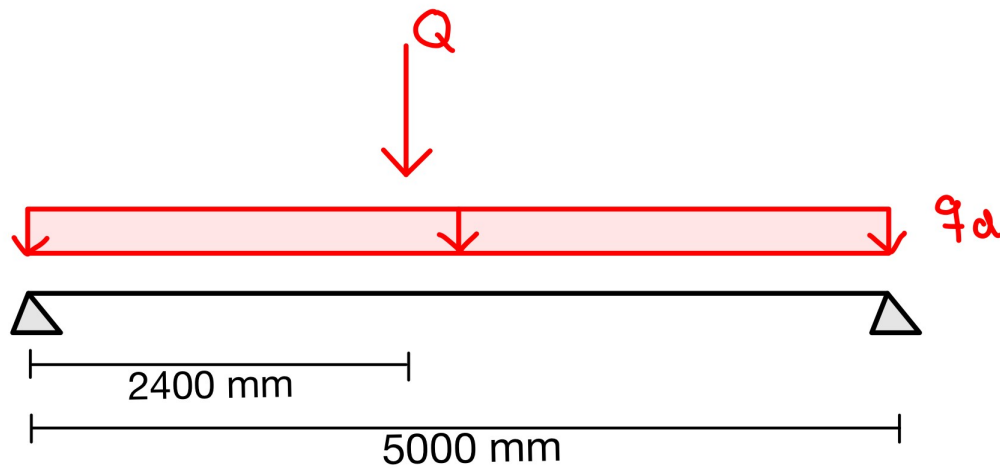
$$Q := g_{d.svalgang} \cdot 3 + q_{d.svalgang} \cdot 3 + G_{d.søyle} \cdot 4 = 115.248 \cdot \text{kN}$$

$$g_{d.dekke} := 6.5 \frac{\text{kN}}{\text{m}} \cdot 1.2 = 7.8 \cdot \frac{\text{kN}}{\text{m}}$$

$$g_{d.bjelke} := 3 \frac{\text{kN}}{\text{m}} \cdot 1.2 = 3.6 \cdot \frac{\text{kN}}{\text{m}}$$

$$q_d := g_{d.dekke} + g_{d.bjelke} = 11.4 \cdot \frac{\text{kN}}{\text{m}}$$

#### Statisk modell



### Opplagerkrefter

$$F_A := \frac{q_d \cdot L_s}{2} + \frac{Q \cdot b}{L_s} = 88.429 \cdot \text{kN}$$

$$F_B := \frac{q_d \cdot L_s}{2} + \frac{Q \cdot a}{L_s} = 83.819 \cdot \text{kN}$$

### Moment

$$M_1 := \frac{q_d \cdot L_s^2}{8} = 35.625 \cdot \text{kN} \cdot \text{m} \quad M_{1,x} := -a \cdot q_d \cdot \frac{a}{2} + \frac{q_d \cdot L_s}{2} \cdot a = 35.568 \cdot \text{kN} \cdot \text{m}$$

$$M_2 := \frac{Q \cdot a \cdot b}{L_s} = 143.83 \cdot \text{kN} \cdot \text{m} \quad M_{Ed} := M_{1,x} + M_2 = 179.398 \cdot \text{kN} \cdot \text{m}$$

### Skjærkraft

$$x := \frac{q_d \cdot L_s}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{\frac{L_s}{2}} \cdot 0.1 \text{m} = 1.14 \cdot \text{kN} \quad V_{Ed} := F_A = 88.429 \cdot \text{kN}$$

### Betonegenskaper, tøyning og dimensjoner

$$f_{cd} := 17 \frac{\text{N}}{\text{mm}^2} \quad h := 300 \text{mm}$$

$$f_{yd} := 434 \frac{\text{N}}{\text{mm}^2} \quad b_1 := 400 \text{mm}$$

$$A_c := h \cdot b_1 = 0.12 \text{m}^2$$

$$\epsilon_{cu} := 0.0035$$

$$c_{nom} := 25 \text{mm}$$

$$E_s := 2.1 \cdot 10^5 \frac{\text{N}}{\text{mm}^2}$$

$$\emptyset := 16 \text{mm}$$

$$\epsilon_{yd} := \frac{f_{yd}}{E_s} = 2.067 \times 10^{-3}$$

Dimensjonerer som normalarmert med fullt utnyttet trykksone

$$d := h - c_{\text{nom}} - \frac{\emptyset}{2}$$

$$z := 0.835 \cdot d$$

$$A_s := \frac{M_{\text{Ed}}}{f_{\text{yd}} \cdot z} = 1.854 \times 10^3 \cdot \text{mm}^2 \quad \text{Sørensen del 1 (4.26)}$$

$$n_1 := \frac{A_s}{\left(\frac{\emptyset}{2}\right)^2 \cdot \pi} = 9.221 \quad \text{Trenger 10 jern}$$

$$a_h := 32 \text{ mm}$$

$$a_v := 24 \text{ mm}$$

Legger armeringen i 2 lag

$$n_{\text{dv}} := 5 \cdot \emptyset + 4 \cdot a_h + 2 \cdot c_{\text{nom}} = 0.258 \text{ m}$$

$$d_{\text{ny}} := d - \frac{\emptyset}{2} - \frac{a_v}{2} = 0.247 \text{ m}$$

$$A_{s_{\text{ny}}} := \frac{M_{\text{Ed}}}{f_{\text{yd}} \cdot d_{\text{ny}} \cdot 0.835} = 2.004 \times 10^3 \cdot \text{mm}^2$$

$$A_{s.\text{faktisk}} := 10 \cdot \left(\frac{\emptyset}{2}\right)^2 \cdot \pi = 2.011 \times 10^3 \cdot \text{mm}^2$$

Momentkapasitet

$$\alpha_b := \frac{\epsilon_{cu}}{\epsilon_{cu} + \epsilon_{yd}} = 0.629 \quad \text{Sørensen del 1 (4.20)}$$

$$A_{sb} := 0.8 \cdot \frac{f_{cd}}{f_{yd}} \cdot b_1 \cdot d_{ny} \cdot \alpha_b = 1.947 \times 10^3 \cdot \text{mm}^2 \quad \text{Sørensen del 1 (4.21)}$$

$A_s > A_{sb} \rightarrow$  Overarmert

Får en 2. gradslikning:

$$0.8 \cdot f_{cd} \cdot b \cdot d \cdot \alpha^2 + E_s \cdot A_s \cdot \epsilon_{cu} \cdot \alpha - E_s \cdot A_s \cdot \epsilon_{cu} = 0 \quad \text{Sørensen del 1 (4.18)}$$

TI abc-formel:

$$a_1 := 0.8 f_{cd} \cdot b_1 \cdot d_{ny} = 1.344 \times 10^6 \text{ N}$$

$$b_2 := E_s \cdot A_{s, \text{faktisk}} \cdot \epsilon_{cu} = 1.478 \times 10^6 \text{ N}$$

$$c_1 := -E_s \cdot A_{s, \text{faktisk}} \cdot \epsilon_{cu} = -1.478 \times 10^6 \text{ N}$$

$$\alpha_1 := \frac{-b_2 + \sqrt{b_2^2 - 4 \cdot a_1 \cdot c_1}}{2 \cdot a_1} = 0.634 \quad \text{Bruker denne!}$$

$$\alpha_2 := \frac{-b_2 - \sqrt{b_2^2 - 4 \cdot a_1 \cdot c_1}}{2 \cdot a_1} = -1.734$$

$$M_{Rd} := 0.8 \cdot \alpha_1 \cdot (1 - 0.4 \cdot \alpha_1) \cdot f_{cd} \cdot b_1 \cdot d_{ny}^2 = 157.096 \cdot \text{kN} \cdot \text{m} \quad \text{Sørensen del 1 (4.14)}$$

$M_{rd} < M_{ed} \rightarrow$  behov for trykkarmering

### Trykkarmering

$$\Delta M_{Ed} := M_{Ed} - M_{Rd} = 22.302 \cdot \text{kN} \cdot \text{m}$$

$$A_{s,\text{trykk}} := \frac{\Delta M_{Ed}}{f_{yd} \cdot z} = 230.491 \cdot \text{mm}^2 \quad \text{Sørensen del 1 (4.30)}$$

$$n_{\text{trykk}} := \frac{A_{s,\text{trykk}}}{\left(\frac{\emptyset}{2}\right)^2 \cdot \pi} = 1.146 \quad \rightarrow n = 2$$

$$A_{s,\text{trykk.faktisk}} := 2 \cdot \left(\frac{\emptyset}{2}\right)^2 \cdot \pi = 402.124 \cdot \text{mm}^2$$

Kontroll av flyt i armeringen:

$$x_1 := \alpha_1 \cdot d_{ny} = 0.157 \text{ m}$$

$$\epsilon_{s,\text{trykk}} := \frac{x_1 - c_{\text{nom}}}{x_1} \cdot \epsilon_{cu} = 2.941 \times 10^{-3} > 0.00206 = \epsilon_{yd} \rightarrow \text{OK, armeringen flyter}$$

Minstekrav til armering:

$$f_{ctm} := 2.9 \frac{\text{N}}{\text{mm}^2} \quad f_{yk} := 500 \frac{\text{N}}{\text{mm}^2} \quad \text{NA 9.2.1.1}$$

$$A_{s,\text{min}} := 0.26 \cdot \frac{f_{ctm}}{f_{yk}} \cdot b_1 \cdot d_{ny} = 148.99 \cdot \text{mm}^2 > 0.0013 \cdot b_1 \cdot d_{ny} = 128.44 \cdot \text{mm}^2$$

$$\text{men ikke mindre enn} \quad 0.01 \cdot A_c = 1.2 \times 10^3 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$A_{s,\text{max}} := 0.04 \cdot b_1 \cdot h = 4.8 \times 10^3 \cdot \text{mm}^2$$

As er innenfor krav til minste og største armeringsmengde

$$\text{Total strekkarmering:} \quad A_{s,\text{faktisk}} = 2.011 \times 10^3 \cdot \text{mm}^2$$

$$\text{Total trykkarmering:} \quad A_{s,\text{trykk.faktisk}} = 402.124 \cdot \text{mm}^2$$

## Skjærarmering

EC2 6.2.2

$$V_{Ed} = 88.429 \cdot \text{kN}$$

$$V_{Ed,red} := V_{Ed} - q_d \cdot d_{ny} = 85.613 \cdot \text{kN}$$

$$C_{Rd,c} := \frac{0.18}{\gamma_c} = 0.12$$

$$k := 1 + \sqrt{\frac{200 \text{ mm}}{d_{ny}}} = 1.9$$

$$\rho_l := \frac{A_{s,faktisk}}{b_l \cdot d_{ny}} = 0.02$$

$$\gamma_c := 1.5$$

$$f_{ck} := 30$$

$$k_1 := 0$$

$$\sigma_{cp} := 0$$

$$v := \left[ 0.6 \cdot \left( 1 - \frac{f_{ck}}{250} \right) \right]$$

$$V_{Rd,c} := \left[ C_{Rd,c} \cdot k \cdot \left( 100 \cdot \rho_l \cdot f_{ck} \right)^{\frac{1}{3}} + k_1 \cdot \sigma_{cp} \right] \cdot b_l \cdot d_{ny} \cdot \frac{N}{\text{mm}^2} = 88.693 \cdot \text{kN}$$

$V_{Rd,c}$  må ennå være større enn:

$$V_{Rd,c,1} := v \cdot b_l \cdot d_{ny} \cdot \frac{N}{\text{mm}^2} = 52.166 \cdot \text{kN} \quad \text{OK!}$$

$$V_{Ed,red} = 85.613 \cdot \text{kN}$$

$V_{Rd,c} > V_{Ed,red} \rightarrow$  Ikke behov for skjærarmering, men ennå et minstekrav

Minstekrav til skjærarmering, NA 9.2.2

$$f_{yk} := 500$$

$$\rho_{w,min} := 0.1 \cdot \frac{\sqrt{f_{ck}}}{f_{yk}} = 1.095 \times 10^{-3}$$

$$s_{L,max} := 0.6 \cdot h$$

$$A_{s,w} := \rho_{w,min} \cdot s_{L,max} \cdot b_l = 78.872 \cdot \text{mm}^2$$

$$\varnothing := 8 \text{ mm}$$

$$n_{\text{skjær}} := \frac{A_{s,w}}{\left(\frac{\emptyset}{2}\right)^2 \cdot \pi} = 1.569 \quad n = 2$$

$$A_{s,w,\text{faktisk}} := 2 \cdot \left(\frac{\emptyset}{2}\right)^2 \cdot \pi = 100.531 \cdot \text{mm}^2$$

Sjekker maks skjærkapasitet: EC2 6.2.3 (3)

$$v = 0.528 \quad \Theta := \frac{\pi}{8} \quad \text{Valgt vinkelen lik 22,5}$$

$$V_{\text{Rd,max}} := v \cdot f_{\text{cd}} \cdot b_1 \cdot z \cdot \frac{1}{\cot(\Theta) + \tan(\Theta)} = 283.006 \cdot \text{kN}$$

$$V_{\text{Ed}} = 88.429 \cdot \text{kN}$$

$V_{\text{Rd,max}} > V_{\text{Ed}} \rightarrow \text{OK!}$

Kontroll av heft og forankring

EC2 8.4.2(2)

$$f_{\text{ctk},0.05} := 2 \cdot \frac{N}{\text{mm}^2} \quad \text{tabell 3.1}$$

$$f_{\text{ctd}} := 0.85 \cdot \frac{f_{\text{ctk},0.05}}{\gamma_c} = 1.133 \cdot \frac{N}{\text{mm}^2}$$

$$f_{\text{bd}} := 2.25 \cdot f_{\text{ctd}} = 2.55 \cdot \frac{N}{\text{mm}^2}$$

$$\Delta F_{\text{td}} := 0.5 \cdot V_{\text{Ed}} \cdot \cot(\Theta)$$

$$\sigma_{\text{sd}} := \frac{\Delta F_{\text{td}}}{A_{s,\text{faktisk}}} = 53.09 \cdot \frac{N}{\text{mm}^2}$$

Beregningsmessig nødvendig forankringslengde

$$\emptyset := 16 \text{ mm}$$

$$L_{\text{BD}} := 0.25 \cdot \emptyset \cdot \frac{\sigma_{\text{sd}}}{f_{\text{bd}}} = 83.278 \cdot \text{mm}$$

$$L_{\text{b,min}} := 10 \cdot \emptyset = 160 \cdot \text{mm} \quad \text{Nødvendig forankringslengde}$$



Nedbøyning

$$E_c := 33000 \frac{\text{N}}{\text{mm}^2} \quad \text{tabell 3.1}$$

$$I := \frac{b_1 \cdot h^3}{12}$$

Forenkler beregninger og sier at  
størst nedbøyning skjer i L/2 for  
både punktlast og jevnt fordelt  
last

Fra jevnt fordelt last

Fra stålkonstruksjoner: Profiler og formler

$$w_1 := \frac{5}{384} \cdot \frac{q_d \cdot L_s^4}{E_c \cdot I} = 3.124 \cdot \text{mm}$$

Fra punktlast

$$w_2 := \frac{1}{48} \cdot \frac{Q \cdot L_s^3}{E_c \cdot I} \cdot \left[ 3 \cdot \frac{1}{2} - 4 \cdot \left( \frac{1}{2} \right)^3 \right] = 10.105 \cdot \text{mm}$$

$$w := w_1 + w_2 = 13.229 \cdot \text{mm}$$

$$w_{\max} := \frac{L_s}{250} = 20 \cdot \text{mm} \quad \text{OK!}$$

Risskontroll

Armeringspenning fra sørensen:

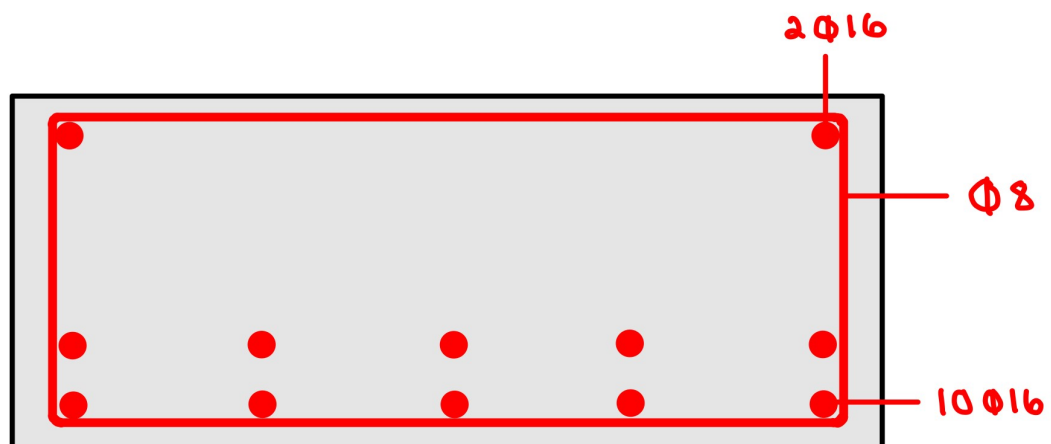
$$\sigma_{s,\text{tillatt}} := 240 \text{MPa}$$

$$\eta := \frac{E_s}{E_c} \quad p := \frac{A_{s,\text{faktisk}}}{b_1 \cdot d_{ny}}$$

$$\alpha := \sqrt{(\eta \cdot p)^2 + 2 \cdot \eta \cdot p} - \eta \cdot p = 0.396$$

$$\sigma_s := E_s \cdot \frac{M_{Ed} \cdot (1 - \alpha) \cdot d_{ny}}{E_c \cdot I} = 189.352 \cdot \text{MPa} \quad > \quad \text{tilatt armeringspenning}$$

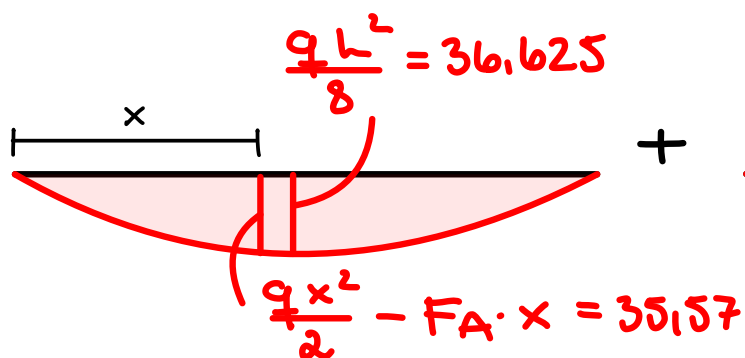
Tverrsnittet med skjær-, trykk- og strekkarmering



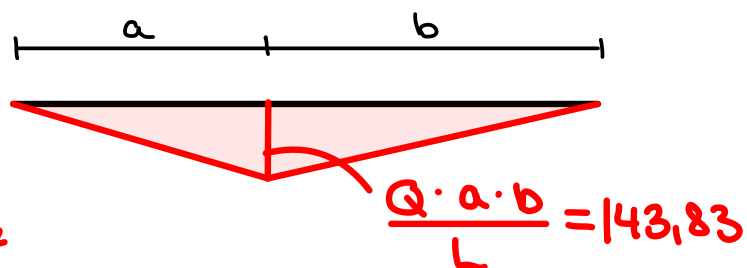
## VEDLEGG I.3

## M-diagram

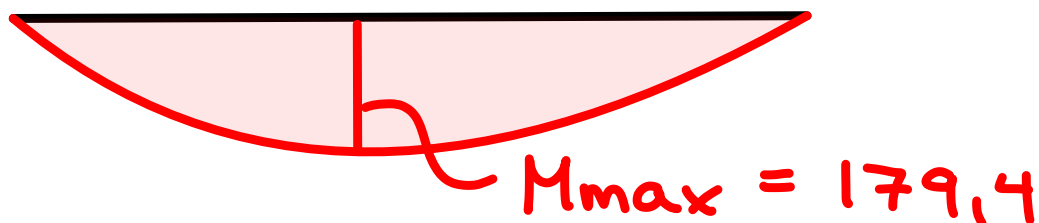
For jevnt fordelt last:



For punktlast:

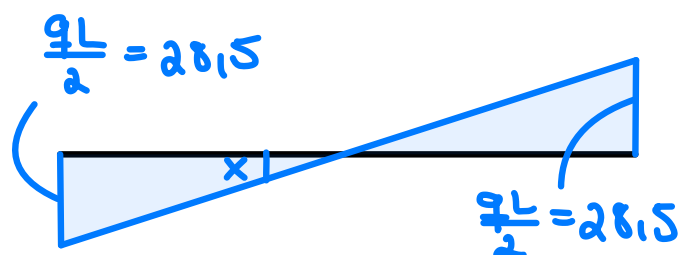


=

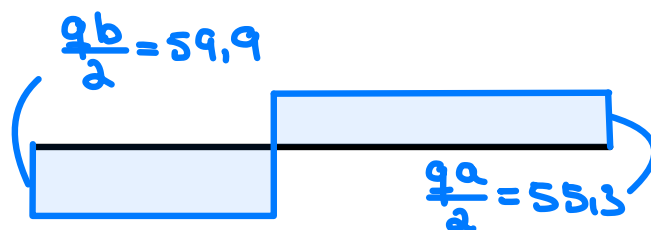


## V-diagram

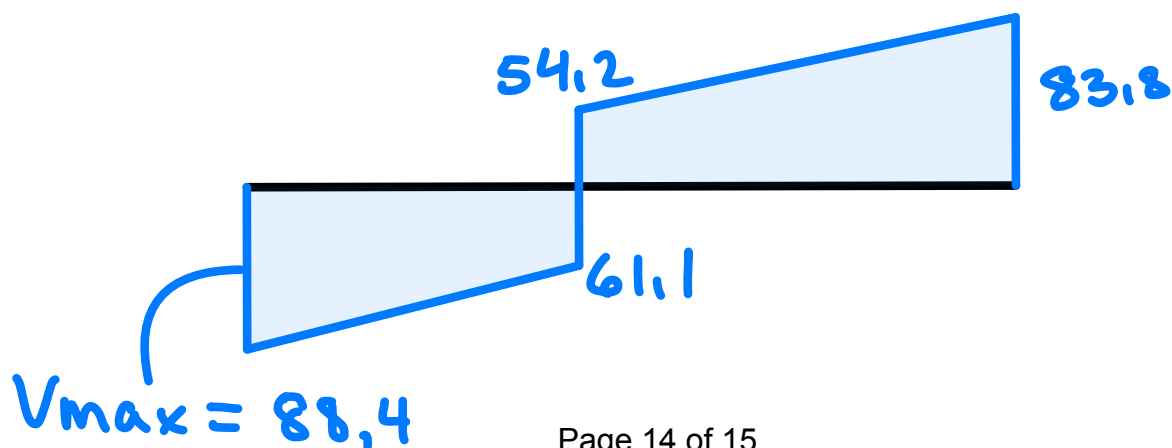
For jevnt fordelt last:



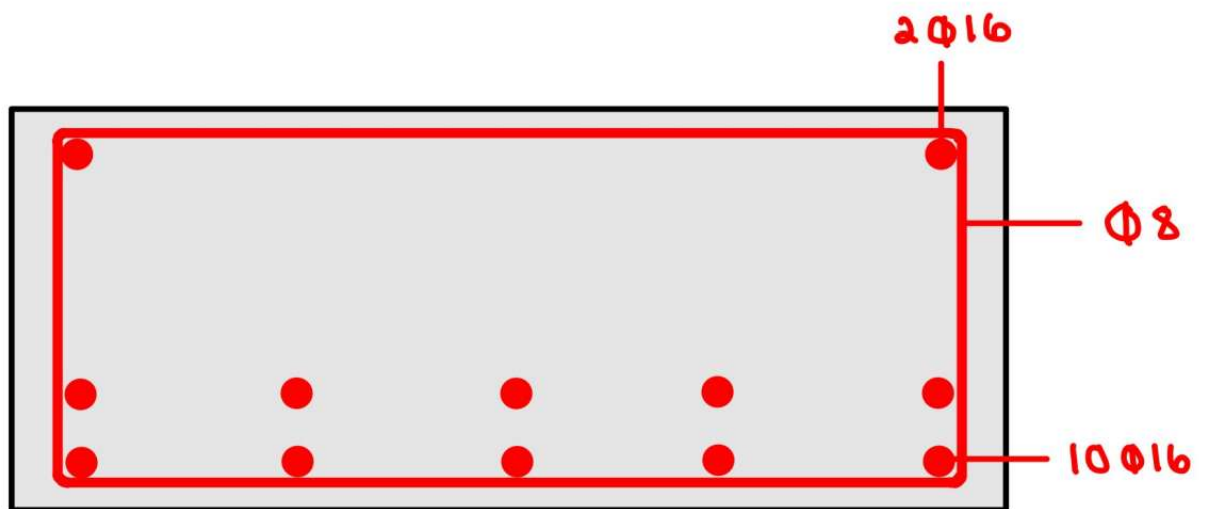
For punktlast:



=



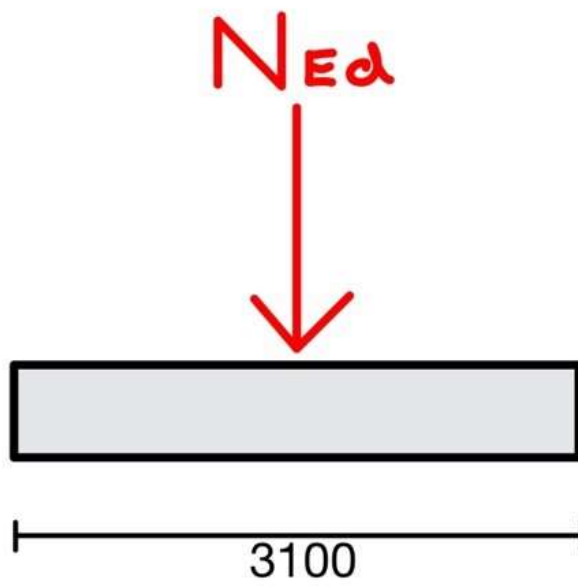
Bjelketverrsnitt med skjær- trykk og strekkarmering:



# VEDLEGG J

# VEDLEGG J.1

Statisk system fundament:





## VEDLEGG J.2

$$b_F := 3100\text{mm}$$

$$N_{Ed} := 2196\text{kN}$$

$$\emptyset := 16\text{mm}$$

$$b_1 := 300\text{mm}$$

$$f_{ck} := 35 \frac{\text{N}}{\text{mm}^2}$$

$$f_{yd} := 434 \frac{\text{N}}{\text{mm}^2}$$

$$b_2 := 500\text{mm}$$

$$f_{cd} := 0.85 \cdot \frac{35}{1.5} \frac{\text{N}}{\text{mm}^2} = 19.833 \frac{\text{N}}{\text{mm}^2}$$

$$h_F := 700\text{mm}$$

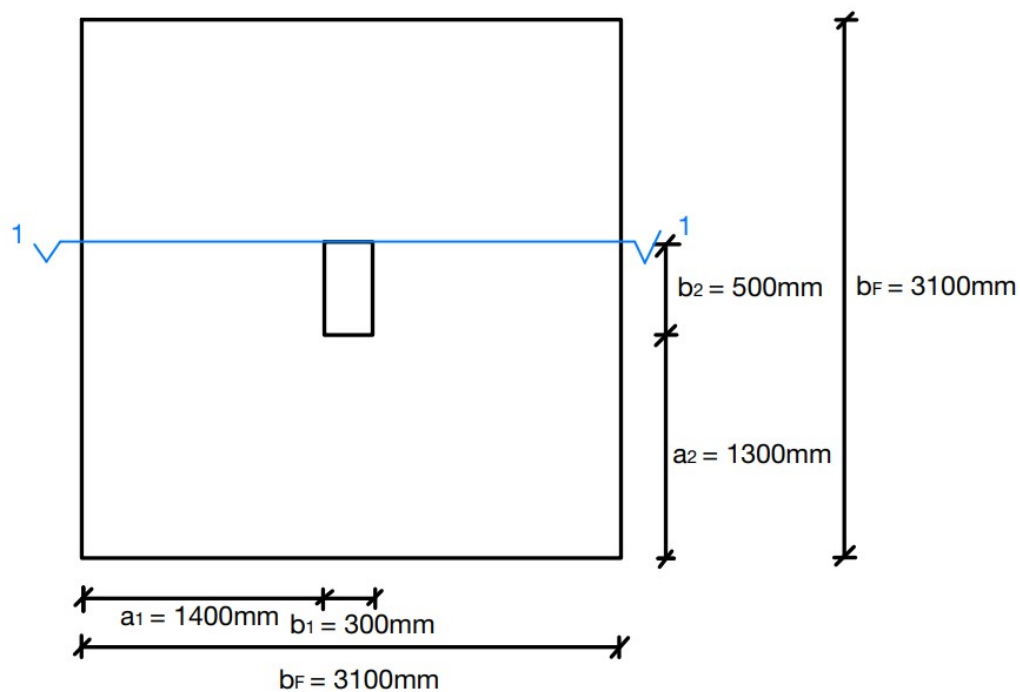
Grunnens bæreevne, grus/stein:

$$\sigma_{gd} := 400 \frac{\text{kN}}{\text{m}^2}$$

Sjekker krav for b.F

$$b_{F.krav} := \sqrt{\frac{N_{Ed}}{\sigma_{gd}}} = 2.343 \times 10^3 \text{ mm} \quad \text{OK}$$

Søylefundament sett ovenfra:



Armert søylefundament:

EC2 tab 4.1: XC2

tabell NA.4.4N:  $C_{\min.dur} := 35\text{mm}$  (100 års brukstid)

$$\Delta C_{dev} := 10\text{mm}$$

$$\text{EC2 NA.4.4.1.3(1)P: } C_{nom} := C_{\min.dur} + \Delta C_{dev} = 45\text{ mm}$$

$$\text{NA.4.4.1.3(4): } k_2 := 75\text{mm} \quad \text{For betong støpt rett på grunn (antagelse)}$$

$$C_{nom} := k_2 = 75\text{ mm}$$

Dimensjonering for bøyemoment, snitt 1

$$d := h_F - C_{nom} - \frac{\emptyset}{2} = 617\text{ mm}$$

Ved normalarmert tverrsnitt:

$$M_{Rd} := 0.275 \cdot f_{cd} \cdot b_F \cdot d^2 = 6.437 \times 10^3 \text{ kN}\cdot\text{m} \quad \text{Sørensen 4.3.4}$$

$$q_{Ed} := 400 \frac{\text{kN}}{\text{m}}$$

$$a_1 := \frac{b_F}{2} - \frac{b_1}{2} = 1.4\text{ m} \quad a_2 := \frac{b_F}{2} - \frac{b_2}{2} = 1.3\text{ m} \quad \text{Bruker den største verdien, altså den mest ugunstige}$$

$$M_{Ed.1} := \frac{q_{Ed} \cdot a_1^2}{2} = 392 \text{ kN}\cdot\text{m}$$

$$M_{Rd} > M_{Ed.1} \rightarrow \text{OK}$$

Nødvendig armering på grunn av moment

$$z := \left( 1 - 0.17 \cdot \frac{M_{Ed.1}}{M_{Rd}} \right) \cdot d = 610.612\text{ mm}$$

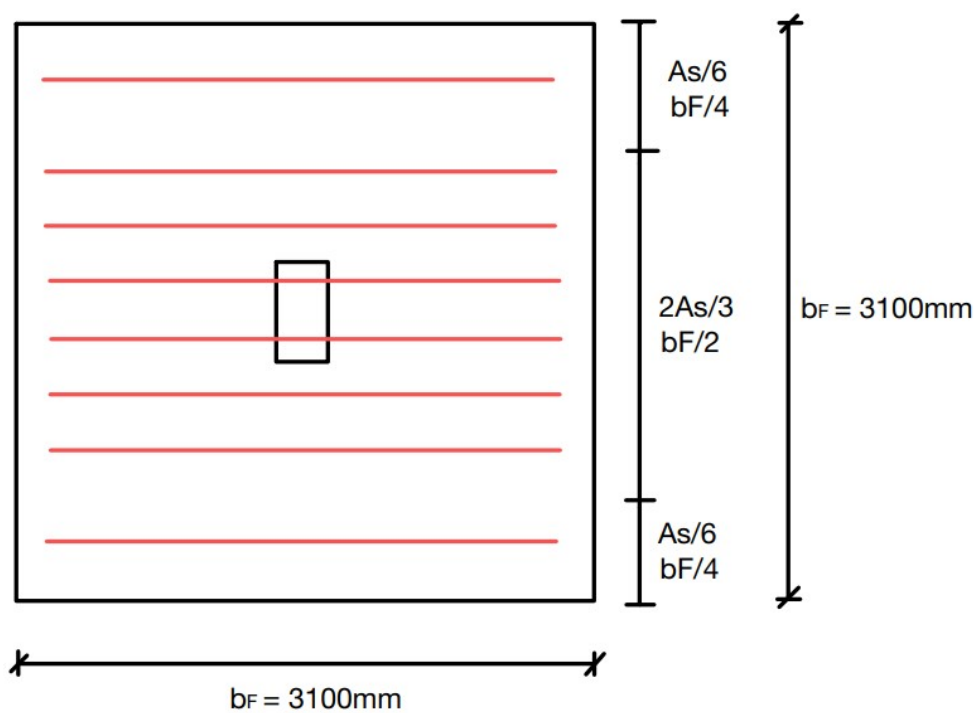
$$A_s := \frac{M_{Ed.1}}{z \cdot f_{yd}} = 1.479 \times 10^3 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$n := \frac{A_s}{\pi \cdot \left( \frac{\emptyset}{2} \right)^2} = 7.357 \quad n := 8$$

$$A_{s.faktisk} := n \cdot \pi \cdot \left( \frac{\emptyset}{2} \right)^2 = 1.608 \times 10^3 \text{ mm}^2$$

$b_F$  er større enn  $5b \rightarrow \frac{2}{3}$  av  $A_{s.faktisk}$  innenfor  $\frac{b_F}{2}$

$\frac{1}{3}$  av  $A_{s.faktisk}$  utenfor



Dimensjonering for skjær:

$$q_{Ed} := 400 \frac{\text{kN}}{\text{m}^2}$$

$$V_{Ed.1} := q_{Ed} \cdot \frac{b_F + b_1}{2} \cdot a_1 = 952 \text{ kN}$$

Sørensen (4.3.11)

EC2 6.2.2(6):

$$f_{ck} := 35$$

$$f_{ctd} := 19.83$$

$$v := 0.6 \cdot \left( 1 - \frac{f_{ck}}{250} \right) = 0.516$$

$$z := 611$$

$$\Theta := \frac{\pi}{8}$$

$$\alpha := \frac{\pi}{4}$$

$$V_{Rd.max} := v \cdot f_{ctd} \cdot z \cdot \frac{\cot(\Theta) + \cot(\alpha)}{1 + \cot(\Theta) \cdot \cot(\alpha)} = 3.126 \times 10^3$$

$V_{Rd.max} \gg V_{Ed.1}$  har tilstrekkelig skjærtrykkkapasitet

Forankring av hovedarmering:

$$x_{\min} := \frac{h_F}{2} = 350 \text{ mm}$$

$$x := x_{\min}$$

$$f_{\text{ctk}.0.05} := 2.2 \frac{\text{N}}{\text{mm}^2}$$

$$f_{\text{ctd}} := 0.85 \cdot \frac{f_{\text{ctk}.0.05}}{1.5} = 1.247 \frac{\text{N}}{\text{mm}^2}$$

$$f_{\text{bd}} := 2.25 \cdot f_{\text{ctd}} = 2.805 \frac{\text{N}}{\text{mm}^2}$$

$$\overset{\text{ww}}{R} := \sigma_{\text{gd}} \cdot x = 140 \frac{\text{kN}}{\text{m}}$$

$$z_e := a_1 - \frac{x}{2} = 1.225 \text{ m}$$

$$z_i := 0.9 \cdot d = 0.555 \text{ m}$$

Armeringskraft i snitt x fra kant:

$$F_s := \frac{R \cdot z_e}{z_i} = 308.842 \frac{\text{N}}{\text{mm}}$$

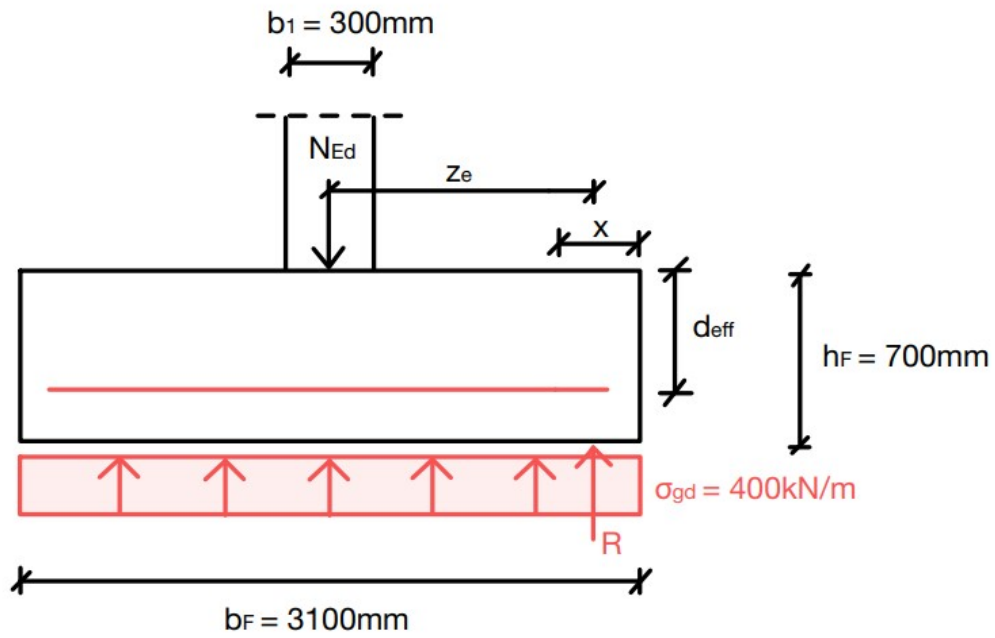
$$A_{\text{s.faktisk}} = 1.608 \times 10^3 \text{ mm}^2$$

Armeringspenning:

$$\sigma_s := \frac{F_s}{A_{\text{s.faktisk}}} \cdot 1 \text{ m} = 192.007 \frac{\text{N}}{\text{mm}^2}$$

$$L_{\text{bd.rqd}} := \frac{0.25 \cdot \sigma_s}{f_{\text{bd}}} = 273.806 \text{ mm} \quad x = 0.35 \text{ m}$$

$L_{\text{bd}} < x$ , trenger ikke bøye opp armeringsstengene



Gjennomlokkingskontroll:

$$d_{\text{eff}} := h_F - C_{\text{nom}} - \varnothing = 609 \text{ mm}$$

$$V_{\text{Ed}} := N_{\text{Ed}}$$

$$\sigma_d := (400 - 1 \cdot 0.7 \cdot 25) \frac{\text{kN}}{\text{m}^2} = 382.5 \frac{\text{kN}}{\text{m}^2}$$

Kontrollsnitt 0.5d:

$$u_{0.5d} := 2 \cdot (b_1 + b_2) + 2 \cdot \pi \cdot 0.5 \cdot d_{\text{eff}} = 3.513 \times 10^3 \text{ mm}$$

$$u_{1d} := 2 \cdot (b_1 + b_2) + 2 \cdot \pi \cdot d_{\text{eff}} = 5.426 \times 10^3 \text{ mm}$$

$$u_{1.5d} := 2 \cdot (b_1 + b_2) + 2 \cdot \pi \cdot 1.5 \cdot d_{\text{eff}} = 7.34 \times 10^3 \text{ mm}$$

$$u_{2d} := 2 \cdot (b_1 + b_2) + 2 \cdot \pi \cdot 2 \cdot d_{\text{eff}} = 9.253 \times 10^3 \text{ mm}$$

$$A_{0.5d} := b_1 \cdot b_2 + 2 \cdot b_1 \cdot 0.5 \cdot d_{\text{eff}} + 2 \cdot b_2 \cdot 0.5 \cdot d_{\text{eff}} + \pi \cdot (0.5 \cdot d_{\text{eff}})^2 = 0.928 \text{ m}^2$$

$$A_{1d} := b_1 \cdot b_2 + 2 \cdot b_1 \cdot d_{\text{eff}} + 2 \cdot b_2 \cdot d_{\text{eff}} + \pi \cdot (d_{\text{eff}})^2 = 2.29 \text{ m}^2$$

$$A_{1.5d} := b_1 \cdot b_2 + 2 \cdot b_1 \cdot 1.5 \cdot d_{\text{eff}} + 2 \cdot b_2 \cdot 1.5 \cdot d_{\text{eff}} + \pi \cdot (1.5 \cdot d_{\text{eff}})^2 = 4.233 \times 10^6 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$A_{2d} := b_1 \cdot b_2 + 2 \cdot b_1 \cdot 2 \cdot d_{\text{eff}} + 2 \cdot b_2 \cdot 2 \cdot d_{\text{eff}} + \pi \cdot (2 \cdot d_{\text{eff}})^2 = 6.759 \text{ m}^2$$



$$\sigma_d = 382.5 \frac{\text{kN}}{\text{m}^2}$$

$$k := 0.5 \quad \text{Tab 6.1 EC2 6.4.3}$$

$$V_{\text{Ed.red.0.5d}} := V_{\text{Ed}} - A_{0.5d} \cdot \sigma_d = 1.841 \times 10^3 \text{ kN}$$

$$V_{\text{Ed.red.1d}} := V_{\text{Ed}} - A_{1d} \cdot \sigma_d = 1.32 \times 10^3 \text{ kN}$$

$$V_{\text{Ed.red.1.5d}} := V_{\text{Ed}} - A_{1.5d} \cdot \sigma_d = 576.8 \text{ kN}$$

$$V_{\text{Ed.red.2d}} := V_{\text{Ed}} - A_{2d} \cdot \sigma_d = -389.481 \text{ kN}$$

$$W_{0.5d} := \frac{b_1^2}{2} + b_1 \cdot b_2 + 2 \cdot b_2 \cdot 0.5 \cdot d_{\text{eff}} + 4 \cdot (0.5 d_{\text{eff}})^2 + 0.5 d_{\text{eff}} \cdot \pi \cdot b_1 = 1.157 \text{ m}^2$$

$$W_{1d} := \frac{b_1^2}{2} + b_1 \cdot b_2 + 2 \cdot b_2 \cdot 1 \cdot d_{\text{eff}} + 4 \cdot (1 d_{\text{eff}})^2 + 1 d_{\text{eff}} \cdot \pi \cdot b_1 = 2.861 \text{ m}^2$$

$$W_{1.5d} := \frac{b_1^2}{2} + b_1 \cdot b_2 + 2 \cdot b_2 \cdot 1.5 \cdot d_{\text{eff}} + 4 \cdot (1.5 d_{\text{eff}})^2 + 1.5 d_{\text{eff}} \cdot \pi \cdot b_1 = 5.307 \text{ m}^2$$

$$W_{2d} := \frac{b_1^2}{2} + b_1 \cdot b_2 + 2 \cdot b_2 \cdot 2 \cdot d_{\text{eff}} + 4 \cdot (2 d_{\text{eff}})^2 + 2 d_{\text{eff}} \cdot \pi \cdot b_1 = 8.495 \text{ m}^2$$

$$\beta_{0.5d} := 1 + k \cdot \frac{M_{\text{Ed.1}}}{V_{\text{Ed.red.0.5d}}} \cdot \frac{u_{0.5d}}{W_{0.5d}} = 1.323$$

$$\beta_{1d} := 1 + k \cdot \frac{M_{\text{Ed.1}}}{V_{\text{Ed.red.1d}}} \cdot \frac{u_{1d}}{W_{1d}} = 1.282$$

$$\beta_{1.5d} := 1 + k \cdot \frac{M_{\text{Ed.1}}}{V_{\text{Ed.red.1.5d}}} \cdot \frac{u_{1.5d}}{W_{1.5d}} = 1.47$$

$$\beta_{2d} := 1 + k \cdot \frac{M_{\text{Ed.1}}}{V_{\text{Ed.red.2d}}} \cdot \frac{u_{2d}}{W_{2d}} = 0.452$$

$$V_{Ed.0.5d} := \frac{\beta_{0.5d} \cdot V_{Ed.red.0.5d}}{u_{0.5d} \cdot d_{eff}} = 1.138 \frac{N}{mm^2}$$

$$V_{Ed.1d} := \frac{\beta_{1d} \cdot V_{Ed.red.1d}}{u_{1d} \cdot d_{eff}} = 0.512 \frac{N}{mm^2}$$

$$V_{Ed.1.5d} := \frac{\beta_{1.5d} \cdot V_{Ed.red.1.5d}}{u_{1.5d} \cdot d_{eff}} = 0.19 \frac{N}{mm^2}$$

$$V_{Ed.2d} := \frac{\beta_{2d} \cdot V_{Ed.red.2d}}{u_{2d} \cdot d_{eff}} = -0.031 \frac{N}{mm^2}$$

Skjærspenningskapasitet ved kritisk kontrollsnitt:

$$k := 1 + \sqrt{\frac{200mm}{d_{eff}}} = 1.573$$

$$\rho_1 := 0.0035 \quad (\text{antar})$$

$$V_{Rd.c} := \frac{0.18}{1.5} \cdot k \cdot \left(100 \cdot \rho_1 \cdot f_{ck}\right)^{\frac{1}{3}} = 0.435$$

$$v_{min} := 0.035 \cdot k^{1.5} \cdot \sqrt{f_{ck}} = 0.409$$

$$V_{Rd.c} > v_{min}$$

Skjærspenningskapasitet ved kontrollsnitt u.1:

$$V_{Rd.c.0.5d} := \frac{0.435 \cdot 2d_{eff}}{0.5 \cdot d_{eff}} \cdot \frac{N}{mm^2} = 1.74 \frac{N}{mm^2}$$

$$V_{Rd.c.1d} := \frac{0.435 \cdot 2d_{eff}}{1 \cdot d_{eff}} \cdot \frac{N}{mm^2} = 0.87 \frac{N}{mm^2}$$

$$V_{Rd.c.1.5d} := \frac{0.435 \cdot 2d_{eff}}{1.5 \cdot d_{eff}} \cdot \frac{N}{mm^2} = 0.58 \frac{N}{mm^2}$$

$$V_{Rd.c.2d} := \frac{0.435 \cdot 2d_{eff}}{2 \cdot d_{eff}} \cdot \frac{N}{mm^2} = 0.435 \frac{N}{mm^2}$$

Utnyttelsesforhold:

$$\frac{V_{\text{Rd.c.0.5d}}}{V_{\text{Ed.0.5d}}} = 1.528$$

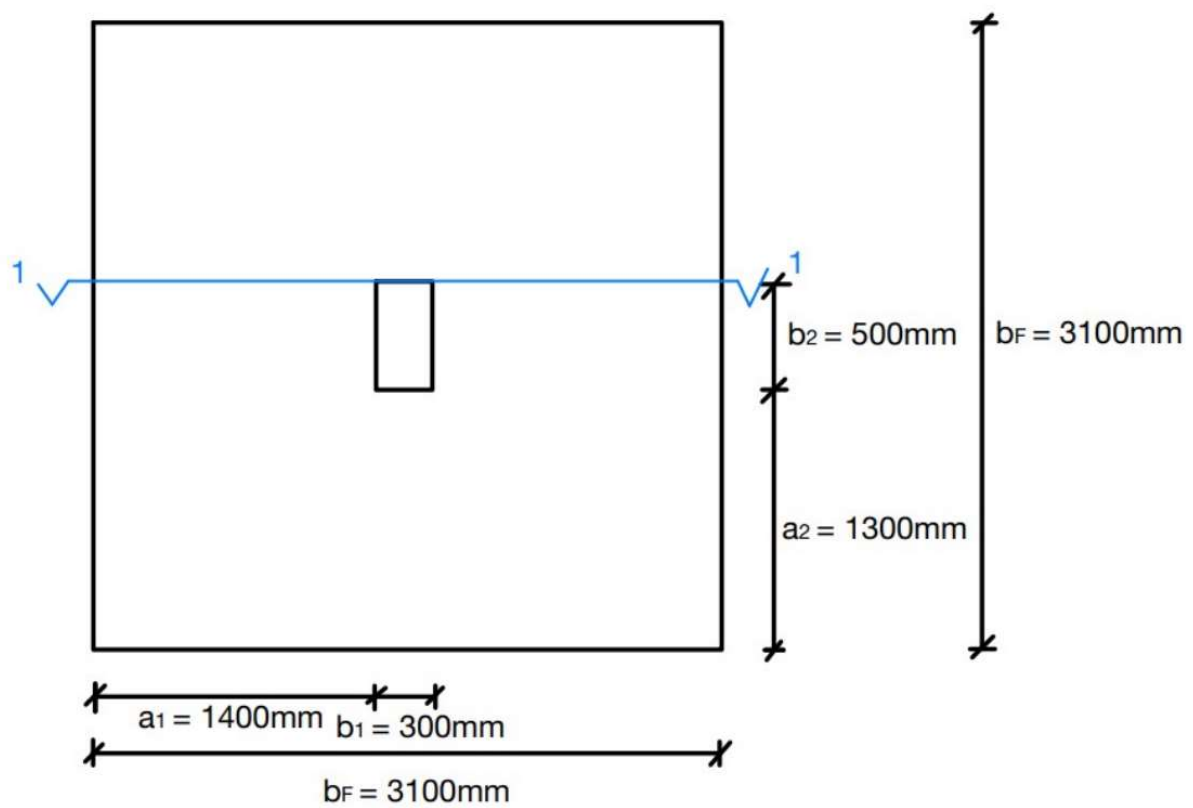
$$\frac{V_{\text{Rd.c.1d}}}{V_{\text{Ed.1d}}} = 1.699$$

$$\frac{V_{\text{Rd.c.1.5d}}}{V_{\text{Ed.1.5d}}} = 3.058$$

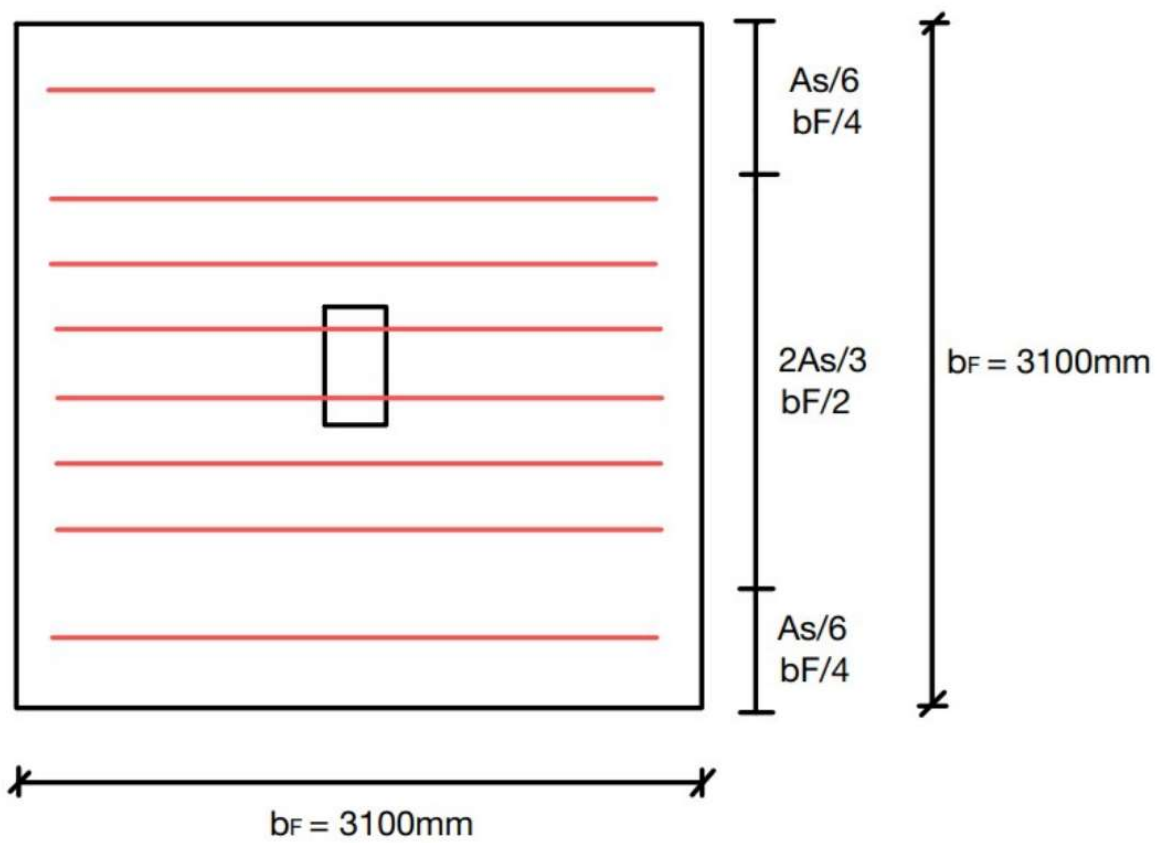
$$\frac{V_{\text{Rd.c.2d}}}{V_{\text{Ed.2d}}} = -13.928$$

## VEDLEGG J.3

Søylefundament sett ovenfra:



Armering i søylefundament:



Fundamentet sett i snitt 1-1:

