

restart

```
#Initialize linear algebra
with(LinearAlgebra) :
with(VectorCalculus) :
with(ArrayTools) :
with(CodeGeneration) :
```

#Import expressions from other worksheets:

```
read "../Equations_of_motion/eom.m";
read "diff_eq_phi.m";
```

$DD\phi_{sol} := f$:

#Inserting for virtual holonomic constraint:

```
q1sub := theta(t) :
q2sub := phi(theta(t)) :
```

$eom := M.Vector([DDq1, DDq2]) + Cc.Vector([Dq1, Dq2]) + G$:

```
aby := collect( subs(q1 = q1sub, q2 = q2sub, Dq1 = diff(q1sub, t), Dq2 = diff(q2sub, t), DDq1
= diff(q1sub, t, t), DDq2 = diff(q2sub, t, t), eom), [  $\frac{d^2}{dt^2} \theta(t), \left( \frac{d}{dt} \theta(t) \right)^2$  ] ) :
```

```
aby1 := aby(1);
aby2 := aby(2);
```

```
aby1 := collect( aby1, [  $\frac{d^2}{dt^2} \theta(t), \left( \frac{d}{dt} \theta(t) \right)^2$  ] ) :
```

```
aby2 := collect( aby2, [  $\frac{d^2}{dt^2} \theta(t), \left( \frac{d}{dt} \theta(t) \right)^2$  ] ) :
```

```
alpha1 := coeff( aby1,  $\frac{d^2}{dt^2} \theta(t)$  );
```

```
alpha2 := coeff( aby2,  $\frac{d^2}{dt^2} \theta(t)$  );
```

```
gamma1 := subs(  $\left( \frac{d}{dt} \theta(t) \right)^2 = 0, \frac{d^2}{dt^2} \theta(t) = 0, aby1$  );
```

```
gamma2 := subs(  $\left( \frac{d}{dt} \theta(t) \right)^2 = 0, \frac{d^2}{dt^2} \theta(t) = 0, aby2$  );
```

```
beta1 := subs(  $\frac{d^2}{dt^2} \theta(t) = 0, \left( \frac{d}{dt} \theta(t) \right)^2 = 1, aby1$  ) - gamma1;
```

$$\beta_2 := \text{subs}\left(\frac{d^2}{dt^2} \theta(t) = 0, \left(\frac{d}{dt} \theta(t)\right)^2 = 1, \text{aby}_2\right) - \gamma_2;$$

#Inserting for error coordinates:

$$q1_{\text{sub}} := \theta(t) :$$

$$q2_{\text{sub}} := y(t) + \phi(\theta(t)) :$$

$$\text{eom_y} := \text{subs}(q1 = q1_{\text{sub}}, q2 = q2_{\text{sub}}, Dq1 = \text{diff}(q1_{\text{sub}}, t), Dq2 = \text{diff}(q2_{\text{sub}}, t), DDq1 = \text{diff}(q1_{\text{sub}}, t, t), DDq2 = \text{diff}(q2_{\text{sub}}, t, t), \text{eom});$$

$$\text{temp} := \text{solve}\left(\{\text{eom_y}[1], \text{eom_y}[2]\}, \left\{\frac{d^2}{dt^2} \theta(t), \frac{d^2}{dt^2} y(t)\right\}\right) :$$

$$DD\theta_{\text{sol}} := \text{temp}[1];$$

$$DDy_{\text{sol}} := \text{collect}(\text{temp}[2], [D^{(2)}(\phi)(\theta(t))]);$$

#Inserting phi=f0:

$$DD\theta_{\text{sol}}_{DD\phi_{\text{sub}}} := \text{subs}(D^{(2)}(\phi)(\theta(t)) = DD\phi_{\text{sol}}, DD\theta_{\text{sol}});$$

$$DDy_{\text{sol}}_{DD\phi_{\text{sub}}} := \text{subs}(D^{(2)}(\phi)(\theta(t)) = DD\phi_{\text{sol}}, DDy_{\text{sol}});$$

#Simplifying aby with weights:

$$\mu_1 := p_3 :$$

$$\mu_2 := p_2 \cdot \cos(\theta(t) - \phi(\theta(t))) :$$

$$\text{sub_out_time} := (f) \rightarrow \text{subs}(\text{diff}(\theta(t), t, t) = DD\theta_{\text{sol}}, \text{diff}(\theta(t), t) = D\theta_{\text{sol}}, \theta(t) = \theta, \text{diff}(y(t), t, t) = DDy_{\text{sol}}, \text{diff}(y(t), t) = Dy_{\text{sol}}, y(t) = y, f) :$$

$$\text{sub_out_error} := (f) \rightarrow \text{subs}(\text{diff}(y(t), t) = 0, y(t) = 0, Dy = 0, y = 0, f) :$$

$$\alpha_0 := \text{sub_out_time}(\text{simplify}(\mu_1 \cdot \alpha_1 + \mu_2 \cdot \alpha_2)) ;$$

$$\beta_0 := \text{sub_out_time}(\text{simplify}(\mu_1 \cdot \beta_1 + \mu_2 \cdot \beta_2)) ;$$

$$\gamma_0 := \text{sub_out_time}(\text{simplify}(\mu_1 \cdot \gamma_1 + \mu_2 \cdot \gamma_2)) ;$$

Verify that equation is 0 on orbit (y=0, Dy = 0)

$$DD\theta_{\text{sol}}_{\text{on_orbit}} := \text{simplify}(\text{sub_out_time}(\text{sub_out_error}(\text{rhs}(DD\theta_{\text{sol}}_{DD\phi_{\text{sub}}}))));$$

$$\text{verification} = \text{simplify}(DD\theta_{\text{sol}}_{\text{on_orbit}} \cdot \alpha_0 + \beta_0 \cdot D\theta_{\text{sol}}^2 + \gamma_0);$$

#Defining right-hand side of perturbed aby equation:

$$g := \text{sub_out_time}(\text{collect}(\alpha_0 \cdot \text{rhs}(DD\theta_{\text{sol}}_{DD\phi_{\text{sub}}}) + \beta_0 \cdot \text{diff}(\theta(t), t)^2 + \gamma_0, [\text{diff}(\theta(t), t, t), \text{diff}(\theta(t), t)^2]));$$

$$g_0 := \text{sub_out_error}(g) :$$

```
verification = simplify(sub_out_error(g));
```

```
g_I := simplify(
$$\frac{-\text{diff}(g0, \text{theta}) \cdot DD\text{theta} + \text{diff}(g0, D\text{theta}) \cdot D\text{theta}}{2 \cdot (DD\text{theta}^2 + D\text{theta}^2)}$$
);
```

```
g_y := simplify(sub_out_error(diff(g, y)));
```

```
g_Dy := sub_out_error(diff(g, Dy));
```

#Creating linearized system matrix for transverse coordinates:

```
h := collect(sub_out_time(rhs(DDy_sol_DDphi_sub)), [Dtheta^2]);
```

```
h0 := sub_out_error(h);
```

```
h_I := 
$$\frac{-\text{diff}(h0, \text{theta}) \cdot DD\text{theta} + \text{diff}(h0, D\text{theta}) \cdot D\text{theta}}{2 \cdot (DD\text{theta}^2 + D\text{theta}^2)};$$

```

```
h_y := sub_out_error(diff(h, y));
```

```
h_y := collect(numer(factor(h_y)), {diff, Dtheta^2, DDtheta, sin, cos}) / denom(factor(h_y));
```

```
h_Dy := sub_out_error(diff(h, Dy));
```

```
A := Matrix(3, 3, 'fill=0');
```

```
mu := 
$$\frac{2 \cdot D\text{theta}}{\alpha0};$$

```

```
A1,1 := mu · (g_I - beta0);
```

```
A1,2 := mu · g_y;
```

```
A1,3 := mu · g_Dy;
```

```
A2,3 := 1;
```

```
A3,1 := h_I;
```

```
A3,2 := h_y;
```

```
A3,3 := h_Dy;
```

#Creating Matlab code:

```
sub_out_theta := (f) → subs(D(3)(φ)(θ) = DDDphi, D(2)(φ)(θ) = DDphi, D(φ)(θ) = Dphi,  
phi(theta) = phi, f);
```

```
Matlab(sub_out_theta(alpha0), resultname='alpha0');
```

```
Matlab(sub_out_theta(beta0), resultname='beta0');
```

```
Matlab(sub_out_theta(gamma0), resultname='gamma0');
```

```
A0 := sub_out_theta(A);
```

Matlab($A0_{1,1}$, *resultname*='a11') :
Matlab($A0_{1,2}$, *resultname*='a12') :
Matlab($A0_{1,3}$, *resultname*='a13') :
Matlab($A0_{2,1}$, *resultname*='a21') :
Matlab($A0_{2,2}$, *resultname*='a22') :
Matlab($A0_{2,3}$, *resultname*='a23') :
Matlab($A0_{3,1}$, *resultname*='a31') :
Matlab($A0_{3,2}$, *resultname*='a32') :
Matlab($A0_{3,3}$, *resultname*='a33') :